

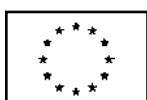


# European social statistics

## Labour market policy – Expenditure and participants

**Data 2001**

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## **A INTRODUCTION**

This is the fourth publication of data collected by Eurostat as part of the Labour Market Policy database project undertaken in collaboration with DG-Employment, all EU Member States and Norway. The full methodology used as a reference for this data collection is published as a Eurostat Working Paper. Important extracts and comments on the methodology are included in section F together with details of classification schemes and the full LMP questionnaire. This section should be consulted in order to ensure correct interpretation of the tables of data. It should be noted that this methodology is still under development and therefore subject to change.

## **A.1 Contents of tables**

The contents of tables in each section of the publication are described below. In order to ensure correct interpretation of the data in each case, readers are advised to read the methodological information included in section F.1.

In tables showing aggregates, data are split into two groups for categories 2-7 and for categories 8-9. Categories 2-7 include all measures referred to in the Employment Guidelines as "training or similar measures" to improve the employability of unemployed persons.

In these comparative tables, missing values may appear for two main reasons. Either data is not available for one or more measures in the category, or the category includes components of a mixed measure where it has not been possible to make any breakdown of expenditure and/or participants. A full breakdown of each category is presented in the detailed country tables (sections B.3 and C.3) so that the elements of each total can be seen and the reason for missing values understood.

## **Part B - Expenditure**

This part of the publication contains tables of public expenditure on LMP measures during 2001. See paragraph 5 of section F.1 for details of the variables covered.

Sections B.1 and B.2 contain tables which refer to aggregate figures - i.e. the sum of expenditure on all measures classified to any given category. The composition of each aggregated figure can be seen by referring to the detailed country tables in section B.3. Table B.1.3 compares expenditure on LMP measures by category to GDP, which is shown in table E.1.1.

Section B.3 contains detailed tables for each country with details of expenditure by type for each individual measure. The tables show where data is unavailable and where aggregates used in sections B.1 and B.2

cannot therefore be made. In some cases where missing values are known to be a small part of total expenditure then aggregates have been made assuming the value is zero. All such cases are indicated using the symbol n.s. (not significant). In cases where the magnitude of missing values is significant or not known then aggregates are not completed.

## **Part C - Participants**

This part of the publication contains tables of participants in LMP measures during 2001. See paragraph 6 of section F.1 for details of the variables covered.

Sections C.1 and C.2 include tables which refer to aggregate figures - i.e. the sum of participants in all measures classified to any given category. The composition of each aggregated figure can be seen by referring to the detailed country tables in section C.3.

Section C.3 includes tables giving details of stock, entrants and exits, broken down by sex and by age, for each individual measure. The tables show where data is unavailable and where aggregates used in tables C.1 and C.2 cannot therefore be made. In some cases where missing values are known to be a small part of total participants then aggregates have been made assuming the value is zero. All such cases are indicated using the symbol n.s. (not significant). In cases where the magnitude of missing values is significant or not known then aggregates are not completed.

Note also that in some cases either stock, entrants or exits are not meaningful observations (e.g. stock is usually not relevant for bankruptcy compensation paid as a lump-sum). Such observations are indicated by the symbol n.r.

## **Part D - Inventory of LMP measures**

This part of the publication contains tables listing the LMP measures reported by each country for 2001 with measure names in English and the national language (where appropriate).

## **Part E - External data**

This part contains tables of data used or otherwise relevant to this publication and which are not collected as part of the LMP data collection. In particular, all data on expenditure are reported by the participating countries in national currency units and converted to Euros according to the exchange rates given in table E.1.2.

## **Part F - Reference information**

This part includes important methodological informat-

ion together with tables outlining the questionnaire and the classification systems used in the LMP data collection. Full details can be found in the LMP methodology.

Section F.5 details abbreviations used by each country in measure names or elsewhere in the LMP database.

## **A.2 Important remarks**

### **1. EU totals**

EU totals are completed only when data are available for all 15 EU countries or when Luxembourg is the only country with incomplete data. Improving the completion of EU totals is a priority for the ongoing work.

### **2. Coverage**

It is intended that data in this publication cover all LMP interventions in each country including those of autonomous regions, which may be significant. This year data for Spain include, for the first time, partial data for the autonomous regions but information on activities undertaken by the German Länder remain unavailable. See point 10 for country specific comments.

### **3. Treatment of mixed measures**

Where a measure is mixed (involves more than one type of action) the detailed tables in sections B.3 and C.3 include an entry for the measure in each of the appropriate categories. For each entry the measure name is prefixed by "[Component]" to indicate that it is a part of a mixed measure and that other components may be found elsewhere in the table. As far as possible, expenditure and participants have been attributed to the different components of the measure according to actual observations. Where the breakdown is not known then total values for the measure are usually allocated to the most important component. Footnotes explain the treatment of such cases.

### **4. Categories 0 and 1**

At present there are known problems with the comparability of data in categories 0 and 1 (refer to paragraph 4.1 of section F.1 for definitions) and both categories have therefore been excluded from summary tables and aggregates. Moreover, because of the known difficulties, some countries have not reported fully on one or both of these categories and empty sections in the detailed tables should not be taken as meaning that such actions do not exist.

Category 0 - Public employment services (PES) - does not relate to LMP "measures" in the sense

defined here, but to general services for jobseekers provided by the public employment services. Information provided for this category is to be treated as general background information and considered separately from that relating to actual measures which fall into categories 1-9. Data for category 0 should not be aggregated with other categories.

Category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance - has not been included in any aggregates either. In most cases the measures included under this category are implemented by staff of the public employment services and there are not specific procedures for monitoring the allocation of staff time between these targeted activities and those generally available to all jobseekers. This means that the distinction between the two categories is unclear and the current data are known to be not comparable between countries.

During 2002 a special Task Force was established to investigate this issue and to develop workable proposals for a practical treatment of categories 0 and 1. The final results of this work will be included in a revision to the LMP methodology later in 2003.

### **5. Category 2.4 - Special support for apprenticeship**

Apprenticeship is normally considered to be part of the "general education and vocational training offer" addressed to all young people and not only to unemployed or groups at risk, and it is therefore outside the scope of the database. Only schemes that support or elaborate upon the basic apprenticeship system specifically for the benefit of disadvantaged groups can be included and the description of any such measure must provide an adequate justification for consideration as LMP.

The information currently available in the database could give a biased picture of the efforts (in terms of public expenditure) dedicated to improving apprenticeship systems across the European Union. The main reason being that some Member States consider such investments as pertaining to the improvement of the regular offer of vocational training open to all youth, and therefore not included in the LMP-database, whereas other Member States consider this effort to be specifically labour market oriented. Further, among those Member States who consider this effort as labour market oriented, some have restricted the numbers of participants reported to those who were previously "registered unemployed" or young people with special difficulties, whereas in other cases all apprentices have been counted.

Considering the important amount of expenditure and participants involved, this publication presents data on support to apprenticeship separately from all other

training measures in category 2 and excluded from the total. Furthermore, Eurostat considers that this issue justifies a more complete study in order to provide a full picture of expenditure invested in apprenticeship systems in all Member States (including public and private financial efforts), as well as on the numbers of participants involved.

## **6. Coherence with other data sources**

As noted in section A.1 above, the LMP data collection has been established in consultation with those responsible for the ESSPROS database and for the OECD database on labour market policies. There are known differences in the methodologies of the different collections. Nevertheless, coherence of data is expected in some places and analysis of any observed differences is part of the ongoing validation process for each data collection.

## **7. Use of Euros as the currency unit**

In this publication all tables showing expenditure in absolute terms are presented in millions of Euros. Data are reported by each country in national currency and converted to Euros using the figures shown in table E.1.2 in order to facilitate comparison between countries.

## **8. ESF funding**

LMP measures may be subject to co-financing from the European Social Fund (ESF). In section B.3 footnotes indicate where the expenditure for a given measure includes ESF funding. However, at this stage it is not practical to indicate the share of expenditure contributed by the ESF on a consistent basis. The nature of the ESF funding means that, for each country, contributions may cover several measures as reported to the LMP database and it is not straightforward to detail the amounts allocated to each individual measure. Moreover, ESF contributions may be spread over a number of years so that it is not easy to provide information on an annual basis. Further research is being carried out in this area.

## **9. Double-counting of participant stocks**

In the process of aggregating stock figures, within or across categories, there is a chance of double counting in some circumstances.

The following aggregations should not be made for methodological reasons:

- Participants in category 8 should never be added to those in categories 2-7 since some of the participants in the "active" measures may be allowed to keep their unemployment benefits reported in category 8.
- Participants in category 0 should never be added with any other category (see note 4 above).

Double counting may occur legitimately when a person participates in more than one measure at the same time or is counted in two components of a mixed measure - for example when training allowances are paid independently from the provision of training services.

All known cases of double counting are taken into account by a negative adjustment figure when figures are aggregated to produce category totals in the detailed tables by measure (section C.3). All figures included in the summary tables (sections C.1 and C.2), are already adjusted to eliminate double counting.

## **10. Country specific remarks**

### ***Germany***

Data for Germany refer only to measures implemented through the authority of the federal government and do not include the activities of the Länder.

### ***Spain***

This publication includes, for the first time, data for the autonomous regions of Spain. Footnotes inform where the data for some of these regions are still missing.

### ***United Kingdom***

Data for the United Kingdom do not include Northern Ireland unless otherwise specified and refer to the financial year April 2001 to March 2002.



### A.3 Key to symbols and abbreviations

:	Not available
-	Zero
*	Estimated value
0 or 0.00	Number too small to show
n.r.	Not relevant (without meaning)
n.s.	Not significant (missing value considered to be less than 1% of category total)

B	Belgique/België
DK	Danmark
D	Deutschland
EL	Ellada
E	España
F	France
IRL	Írland
I	Italia
L	Luxembourg
NL	Nederland
A	Österreich
P	Portugal
FIN	Suomi/Finland
S	Sverige
UK	United Kingdom

NO	Norway
----	--------

GDP	Gross domestic product
LFS	Labour force survey


## **B    EXPENDITURE**

## B.1 LMP expenditure by type of action

### B.1.1 LMP expenditure by category, 2001

#### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1,2</sup>

*Euro (millions)*

	B	OK	D	EL	E <sup>3</sup>	F	IRL <sup>4</sup>	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK <sup>5</sup>	EU-15	NO
2 Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)	436.4	1,145.5	8,520.3	32.2	985.1	3,488.7	235.8	1,007.2	-	368.0	482.7	137.9	416.7	1,461.7	376.8	19,094.9	141.6
3 Job rotation and job sharing	327.2	-	-	-	27.1	-	0.0	10.2	-	0.2	0.3	0.0	79.6	58.1	-	502.8	0.1
4 Employment incentives	375.4	949.9	1,951.6	245.0	1,686.7	2,041.3	106.4	3,801.6	8.7	250.4	181.0	50.1	154.8	516.1	264.2	12,583.4	49.0
5 Integration of the disabled	302.8	766.7	2,863.4	58.5	554.6	1,326.6	2.5	43.6	3.5	1,949.5	145.1	53.7	129.1	1,140.6	350.5	9,710.7	788.1
6 Direct job creation	971.5	6.2	4,224.1	-	725.7	5,987.1	413.8	556.9	3.3	1,378.2	80.8	54.1	133.5	7.1	165.7	14,707.9	-
7 Start-up incentives	7.3	0.1	804.6	9.7	338.9	39.8	54.9	824.9	0.1	-	7.2	9.7	14.0	100.3	9.6	2,221.0	5.2
<b>Total categories 2-7</b>	<b>2,420.6</b>	<b>2,888.3</b>	<b>18,364.0</b>	<b>345.4</b>	<b>4,318.1</b>	<b>12,883.5</b>	<b>813.3</b>	<b>6,244.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,946.3</b>	<b>897.1</b>	<b>305.5</b>	<b>927.7</b>	<b>3,283.9</b>	<b>1,166.8</b>	<b>58,805.0</b>	<b>984.0</b>
2.4 Special support for apprenticeship	-	39.8	1,238.5	19.0	-	1,561.3	29.8	1,635.6	8.2	178.7	43.9	111.9	22.4	-	1,323.4	6,212.3	0.1

1 Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section B.1.

2 Data for sub-category 2.4 are considered to be non-comparable between countries and are therefore treated separately (see section A.2).


3 For the first time, data for Spain include expenditure of the autonomous regions. The figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for previous years.

4 Data for Ireland include revisions to correct a systematic currency unit error in data from RAS. The same correction has been applied to data for 2000 giving a total for categories 2-7 of 803.7 million Euro compared to 962 million previously published.

5 Data for the UK exclude expenditure on Employment Zones (measure UK-36) which includes activities in categories 1, 2 and 6 but where a breakdown by component is not available.

#### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1,2</sup>

*Euro (millions)*

	B	OK	D	EL	E <sup>3</sup>	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
8 Out-of-work income maintenance and support	4,526.1	2,687.0	40,148.5	519.9	9,157.7	18,347.4	720.1	6,462.0	45.6	7,179.1	2,359.8	864.0	2,165.4	2,544.5	6,306.7	104,032.8	1,030.7
9 Early retirement	1,184.0	1,379.0	513.6	-	136.2	2,768.8	82.8	973.4	55.2	-	178.0	376.2	679.8	83.7	0.0	8,409.6	-
<b>Total categories 8-9</b>	<b>5,710.1</b>	<b>4,065.0</b>	<b>40,662.1</b>	<b>519.9</b>	<b>9,293.9</b>	<b>21,116.2</b>	<b>802.9</b>	<b>7,435.3</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>7,179.1</b>	<b>2,536.8</b>	<b>1,240.1</b>	<b>2,845.2</b>	<b>2,628.3</b>	<b>6,306.7</b>	<b>112,442.5</b>	<b>1,030.7</b>


1 Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section B.1.

2 Data may include social contributions paid or credited on behalf of beneficiaries. These are shown as reductions in social contributions for individuals (item 18.2.4) in table B.2.1.11.

3 For the first time, data for Spain include expenditure of the autonomous regions. The figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for previous years.


## B.1.2 Share of LMP expenditure by category, 2001

### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1</sup>

		% total expenditure (categories 2-7)																
		B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
2	Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)	18.0	39.7	46.4	9.3	22.8	27.1	29.0	16.1	:	9.3	53.8	45.1	44.9	44.5	32.3	32.5	14.4
3	Job rotation and job sharing	13.5	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.2	:	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	1.8	-	0.9	0.0
4	Employment incentives	15.5	32.9	10.6	70.9	39.1	15.8	13.1	60.9	:	6.3	20.2	16.4	16.7	15.7	22.6	21.4	5.0
5	Integration of the disabled	12.5	27.2	15.6	16.9	12.8	10.3	0.3	0.7	:	49.4	16.2	17.6	13.9	34.7	30.0	16.5	80.1
6	Direct job creation	40.1	0.2	23.0	-	16.8	46.5	50.9	8.9	:	34.9	9.0	17.7	14.4	0.2	14.2	25.0	-
7	Start-up incentives	0.3	0.0	4.4	2.8	7.8	0.3	6.7	13.2	:	-	0.8	3.2	1.5	3.1	0.8	3.8	0.5
Total categories 2-7		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table B.1.1.I for comments on data by category and/or by country.


### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1</sup>

		% total expenditure (categories 8-9)																
		B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
8	Out-of-work income maintenance and support	79.3	66.1	98.7	100.0	98.5	86.9	89.7	86.9	45.2	100.0	93.0	69.7	76.1	96.8	100.0	92.5	100.0
9	Early retirement	20.7	33.9	1.3	-	1.5	13.1	10.3	13.1	54.8	-	7.0	30.3	23.9	3.2	-	7.5	-
Total categories 8-9		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table B.1.1.II for comments on data by category and/or by country.


### B.1.3 LMP expenditure by category in relation to GDP, 2001

#### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1</sup>

		LMP expenditure / GDP (%)																
		B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
2	Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)	0.172	0.644	0.411	0.025	0.151	0.236	0.206	0.083	:	0.086	0.228	0.112	0.307	0.597	0.024	0.216	0.075
3	Job rotation and job sharing	0.129	-	-	-	0.004	-	-	0.001	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.059	0.024	-	0.006	0.000
4	Employment incentives	0.148	0.534	0.094	0.187	0.259	0.138	0.093	0.312	0.039	0.058	0.085	0.041	0.114	0.211	0.017	0.142	0.026
5	Integration of the disabled	0.119	0.442	0.138	0.045	0.085	0.090	0.002	0.004	0.018	0.454	0.069	0.044	0.095	0.468	0.022	0.110	0.420
6	Direct job creation	0.382	0.003	0.204	-	0.111	0.406	0.361	0.046	0.015	0.321	0.038	0.044	0.098	0.003	0.010	0.166	-
7	Start-up incentives	0.003	0.000	0.039	0.007	0.052	0.003	0.048	0.068	0.000	-	0.003	0.008	0.010	0.041	0.001	0.025	0.003
<b>Total categories 2-7</b>		<b>0.952</b>	<b>1.624</b>	<b>0.887</b>	<b>0.264</b>	<b>0.663</b>	<b>0.873</b>	<b>0.710</b>	<b>0.512</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>0.920</b>	<b>0.423</b>	<b>0.248</b>	<b>0.683</b>	<b>1.341</b>	<b>0.073</b>	<b>0.664</b>	<b>0.524</b>
2.4	Special support for apprenticeship	-	0.022	0.060	0.015	-	0.106	0.026	0.134	0.037	0.042	0.021	0.091	0.017	-	0.083	0.070	0.000

<sup>1</sup> Data on GDP are given in table E.1.1. Refer to footnotes to table E.1.1.I for comments on data by category and/or by country.

#### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1</sup>

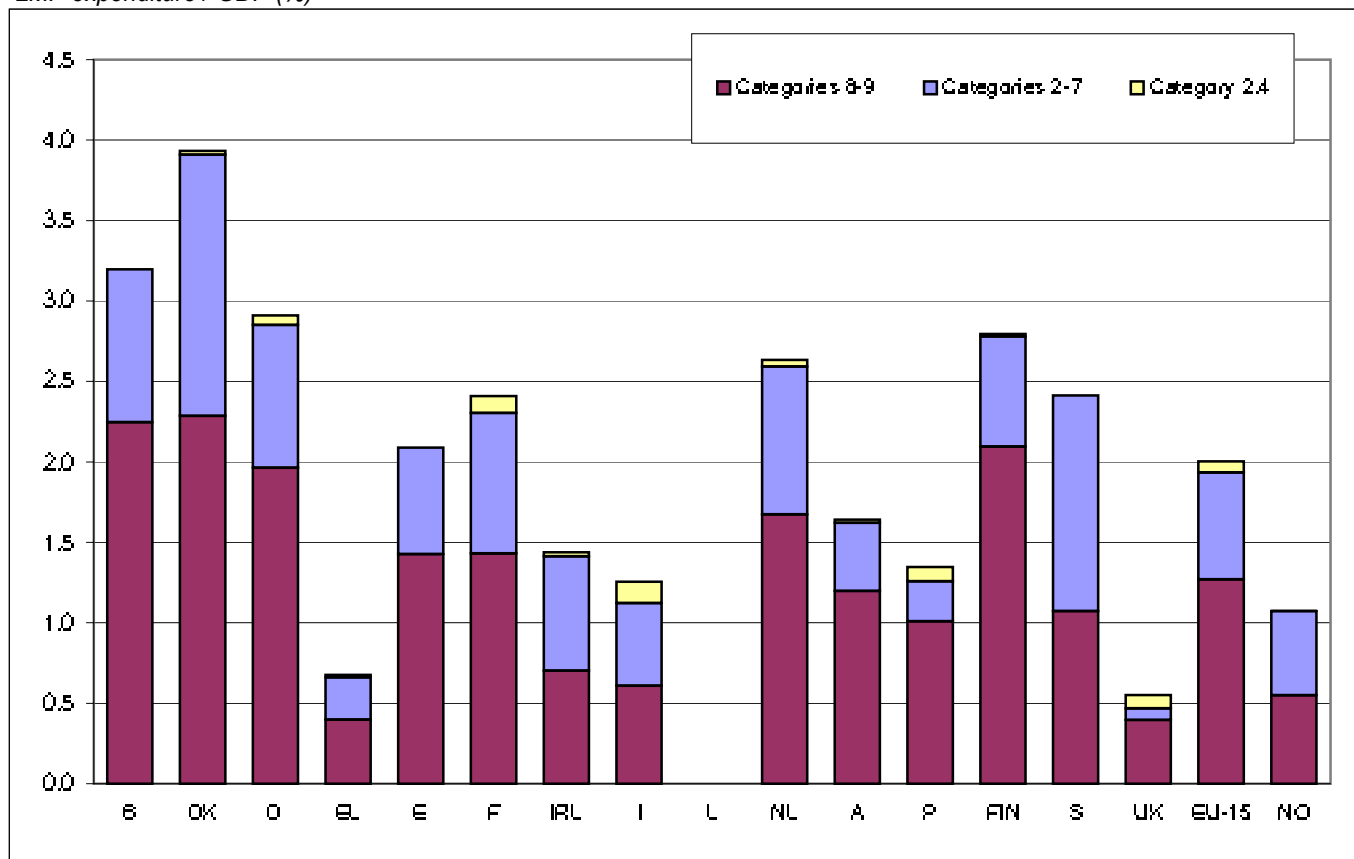
		LMP expenditure / GDP (%)																
		B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
8	Out-of-work income maintenance and support	1.780	1.511	1.938	0.397	1.405	1.243	0.629	0.530	0.206	1.673	1.113	0.703	1.595	1.039	0.395	1.174	0.549
9	Early retirement	0.466	0.775	0.025	-	0.021	0.188	0.072	0.080	0.250	-	0.084	0.306	0.501	0.034	-	0.095	-
<b>Total categories 8-9</b>		<b>2.246</b>	<b>2.286</b>	<b>1.963</b>	<b>0.397</b>	<b>1.426</b>	<b>1.431</b>	<b>0.701</b>	<b>0.609</b>	<b>0.457</b>	<b>1.673</b>	<b>1.197</b>	<b>1.008</b>	<b>2.095</b>	<b>1.073</b>	<b>0.395</b>	<b>1.269</b>	<b>0.549</b>

<sup>1</sup> Data on GDP are given in table E.1.1. Refer to footnotes to table E.1.1.I for comments on data by category and/or by country.

### B.1.3 LMP expenditure by category in relation to GDP, 2001 (continued)

#### iii Total expenditure on LMP measures (categories 2-9) in relation to GDP

*LMP expenditure / GDP (%)*




## B.2 LMP expenditure by type

### B.2.1 LMP expenditure by type, 2001

#### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1,2</sup>

*Euro (millions)*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
18.1 Total	2,420.6	2,888.3	18,364.0	345.4	4,318.1	12,883.5	813.3	6,244.3	:	3,946.3	897.1	305.5	927.7	3,283.9	1,166.8	58,805.0	984.0
18.2 Transfers to individuals	938.6	1,937.2	6,393.6	33.8	284.0	2,091.8	353.2	852.9	:	507.4	320.4	86.4	408.7	1,225.1	210.3	15,643.2	670.2
18.2.1 Periodic cash payments	931.4	1,937.2	6,357.1	17.0	57.8	1,964.7	353.2	800.9	:	507.4	238.2	56.0	407.7	1,190.9	208.7	14,828.2	668.6
18.2.2 Lump-sum payments	7.2	-	30.2	16.7	217.0	101.6	-	-	:	-	-	30.4	-	12.7	1.6	417.5	1.6
18.2.3 Reimbursements	-	-	6.3	-	9.1	25.5	-	-	:	-	1.4	-	1.0	21.4	-	64.8	-
18.2.4 Reduced social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251.9	:	-	80.8	-	-	-	-	332.7	-
18.2.5 Reduced taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3 Transfers to employers	1,048.9	951.1	2,144.6	283.6	3,075.4	9,015.9	3.2	4,595.5	:	913.9	302.0	32.9	315.8	1,318.1	346.5	24,347.3	213.1
18.3.1 Periodic cash payments	828.6	951.1	2,121.7	239.8	734.4	6,554.6	3.0	-	:	913.9	253.0	19.6	315.8	1,163.4	346.5	14,445.4	211.2
18.3.2 Lump-sum payments	-	-	22.4	43.8	365.6	179.6	-	232.8	:	-	-	12.7	-	-	-	857.0	1.9
18.3.3 Reimbursements	-	-	0.5	-	1.1	-	0.2	-	:	-	29.4	0.3	-	3.1	-	34.6	-
18.3.4 Reduced social contributions	220.3	-	-	-	1,833.4	2,247.7	-	3,791.2	:	-	19.6	0.3	-	-	-	8,112.5	-
18.3.5 Reduced taxes	-	-	-	-	140.8	34.0	-	571.5	:	-	-	-	-	151.6	-	897.9	-
18.4 Transfers to service providers	433.1	-	9,825.8	-	958.8	1,775.8	43.2	234.9	:	368.0	180.2	50.7	203.3	740.5	207.9	15,022.1	100.7
18.5 Not specified	-	-	-	28.1	-	-	413.8	581.1	:	2,157.1	94.4	135.5	-	0.3	402.2	3,792.5	-


<sup>1</sup> Total for categories 2-7 excludes sub-category 2.4 (Special support for apprenticeship). Refer to footnotes to table B.1.1.1 for other comments on the composition of the total expenditure shown.

<sup>2</sup> Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section B.3.

## B.2.1 LMP expenditure by type, 2001 (continued)

### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1,2</sup>

*Euro (millions)*

	B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
18.1 Total	5,710.1	4,065.0	40,662.1	519.9	9,293.9	21,116.2	802.9	7,435.3	100.8	7,179.1	2,536.8	1,240.1	2,845.2	2,628.3	6,306.7	112,442.5	1,030.7
18.2 Transfers to individuals	5,710.1	4,065.0	39,711.9	519.9	9,293.9	21,090.2	802.9	7,435.3	98.4	7,179.1	2,443.5	1,240.1	2,845.2	2,628.3	6,306.7	111,370.5	1,030.4
18.2.1 Periodic cash payments	5,595.9	4,026.9	38,341.7	443.6	8,896.5	21,090.2	802.9	4,590.4	93.1	7,179.1	1,558.1	1,239.4	2,814.2	2,628.3	6,306.7	105,807.1	1,030.4
18.2.2 Lump-sum payments	114.2	38.1	1,370.2	76.3	190.0	-	-	39.5	5.3	-	-	0.7	31.0	-	-	1,865.1	-
18.2.3 Reimbursements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	197.5	-	-	-	-	197.5	-
18.2.4 Reduced social contributions	-	-	-	-	207.4	-	-	2,805.5	-	-	687.8	-	-	-	-	3,700.7	-
18.2.5 Reduced taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3 Transfers to employers	-	-	950.2	-	-	26.0	-	-	2.5	-	93.2	-	-	-	-	1,071.9	0.4
18.3.1 Periodic cash payments	-	-	923.7	-	-	26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	949.8	0.4
18.3.2 Lump-sum payments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3.3 Reimbursements	-	-	26.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	93.2	-	-	-	-	122.1	-
18.3.4 Reduced social contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3.5 Reduced taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.4 Transfers to service providers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
18.5 Not specified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-


<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table B.1.1.II for comments on the composition of the total expenditure shown.

<sup>2</sup> Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section B.1.



## B.2.2 Share of LMP expenditure by type, 2001


### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1</sup>

		% total expenditure (categories 2-7)																
		B	OK	O	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
18.1 Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	:	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
18.2 Transfers to individuals		38.8	67.1	34.8	9.8	6.6	16.2	43.4	13.7	:	12.9	35.7	28.3	44.1	37.3	18.0	26.6	68.1
18.2.1 Periodic cash payments		38.5	67.1	34.6	4.9	1.3	15.2	43.4	9.6	:	12.9	26.6	18.3	43.9	36.3	17.9	25.2	67.9
18.2.2 Lump-sum payments		0.3	-	0.2	4.8	5.0	0.8	-	-	:	-	-	10.0	-	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2
18.2.3 Reimbursements		-	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	:	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.7	-	0.1	-
18.2.4 Reduced social contributions		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	:	-	9.0	-	-	-	-	0.6	-
18.2.5 Reduced taxes		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3 Transfers to employers		43.3	32.9	11.7	82.1	71.2	70.0	0.4	73.6	:	23.2	33.7	10.8	34.0	40.1	29.7	41.4	21.7
18.3.1 Periodic cash payments		34.2	32.9	11.6	69.4	17.0	50.9	0.4	-	:	23.2	28.2	6.4	34.0	35.4	29.7	24.6	21.5
18.3.2 Lump-sum payments		-	-	0.1	12.7	8.5	1.4	-	3.7	:	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	1.5	0.2
18.3.3 Reimbursements		-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	:	-	3.3	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
18.3.4 Reduced social contributions		9.1	-	-	-	42.5	17.4	-	60.7	:	-	2.2	0.1	-	-	-	13.8	-
18.3.5 Reduced taxes		-	-	-	-	3.3	0.3	-	9.2	:	-	-	-	-	4.6	-	1.5	-
18.4 Transfers to service providers		17.9	-	53.5	-	22.2	13.8	5.3	3.8	:	9.3	20.1	16.6	21.9	22.5	17.8	25.5	10.2
18.5 Not specified		-	-	-	8.1	-	-	50.9	9.0	:	54.7	10.5	44.4	-	0.0	34.5	6.4	-

<sup>1</sup> Total for categories 2-7 excludes sub-category 2.4 (Special support for apprenticeship). Refer to footnotes to table B.1.1.1 for other comments on the composition of the total expenditure shown.

## B.2.2 Share of LMP expenditure by type, 2001 (continued)


### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1</sup>

		% total expenditure (categories 8-9)																
		B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
18.1 Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
18.2 Transfers to individuals		100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.6	100.0	96.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0
18.2.1 Periodic cash payments		98.0	99.1	94.3	85.3	95.7	99.9	100.0	81.7	92.3	100.0	81.4	99.9	98.9	100.0	100.0	93.9	100.0
18.2.2 Lump-sum payments		2.0	0.9	3.4	14.7	2.0	-	-	0.5	5.2	-	-	0.1	1.1	-	-	1.7	-
18.2.3 Reimbursements		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.8	-	-	-	-	0.2	-
18.2.4 Reduced social contributions		-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	37.7	-	-	27.1	-	-	-	-	3.3	-
18.2.5 Reduced taxes		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3 Transfers to employers		-	-	2.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	2.4	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	1.0	0.0
18.3.1 Periodic cash payments		-	-	2.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.0
18.3.2 Lump-sum payments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3.3 Reimbursements		-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
18.3.4 Reduced social contributions		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.3.5 Reduced taxes		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.4 Transfers to service providers		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-
18.5 Not specified		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table B.1.1.II for comments on the composition of the total expenditure shown.


### B.3.1 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Belgique/België, 2001

Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>								
0	1	Public employment services (Fed, RF, RW, RSC, CG)	453.17*	-	-	453.17*	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			<b>453.17*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>453.17*</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>								
1	12	Vocational integration (RW, RSC)	4.64	0.49	-	4.15	-	
	25	Active jobsearch workshop (RW, RSC, CG)	6.10*	-	-	6.10*	-	1,2
	30	Regional employment missions (RW)	n.s.	-	-	n.s.	-	
	46	Insertion plan for young people (RW)	9.60*	-	-	9.60*	-	
	48	Partnership for the reception of jobseekers not registered in ORSEM (RSC)	0.18	-	-	0.18	-	
	60	Restructuring support programme (retraining units) (RW)	1.05	-	-	1.05	-	
	53	Crèches facilities (RW)	0.86	-	-	0.86	-	
	50	Partnership for childcare for jobseekers (RSC)	0.44	-	-	0.44	-	
	54	Pathway to work (RF)	39.27	-	-	39.27	-	
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			<b>62.14*</b>	<b>0.49</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>61.66*</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>								
2.1	3	Encouraging the unemployed to resume studying (Fed)	80.08	80.08	-	-	-	
	40	Vocational training (RF)	122.47	-	-	122.47	-	
	41	Vocational training (RW)	100.94	-	-	100.94	-	
	42	Vocational training (RSC)	25.06	-	-	25.06	-	
	43	Vocational training (Fed)	69.24	69.24	-	-	-	
	44	Vocational training (CG)	n.s.	-	-	n.s.	-	
2.2	7	Support for the creation, extension and restructuring of enterprises (RW, RSC)	2.83*	-	-	2.83*	-	1
	13	Training and integration contract (RW)	10.56	10.56	-	-	-	
	29	Tutorial (RSC)	0.04	-	0.04	-	-	
2.3	8	Alternance training (Fed)	3.89	-	3.89	-	-	
	9	Alternance training and springboard projects (CF)	14.72	-	-	14.72	-	
	10	Alternance training (RW)	6.59*	-	6.59*	-	-	1
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>			<b>436.41*</b>	<b>159.87*</b>	<b>10.52*</b>	<b>266.02*</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>			<b>436.41*</b>	<b>159.87*</b>	<b>10.52*</b>	<b>266.02*</b>	<b>-</b>	3
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>								
3.1	15	(Component) Career break (Fed, RF) -	296.51	273.56	22.96	-	-	
	32	Promoting reintegration of the unemployed through redistribution of work (RF)	0.83	0.83	-	-	-	
3.2	15	(Component) Career break (Fed, RF) -	29.87	29.87	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			<b>327.21</b>	<b>304.26</b>	<b>22.96</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>								
4	39	Part-time workers receiving income guarantee allowance	161.39	161.39	-	-	-	
4.1	16	Recruitment subsidy (RSC)	0.42	-	0.42	-	-	
	17	Recruitment of unemployed persons by SMEs in the context of economic expansion (RW, RSC)	18.89	-	18.89	-	-	
	22	Plan +1, +2, +3 (Fed)	93.91	-	93.91	-	-	
	23	Recruitment benefits (Fed)	85.94	-	85.94	-	-	
	24	Employment agreements (Fed)	1.19	-	1.19	-	-	4
	28	Transition-to-work subsidy (RSC)	0.84	-	0.84	-	-	
	35	Traineeships for young people (Fed)	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	-	5
	47	First job agreement (Fed)	12.42	-	12.42	-	-	
	55	Integration through temp agencies (RSC)	0.17	-	0.17	-	-	
	56	Wage-subsidies for integration enterprises (RSC)	0.24	-	0.24	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>			<b>375.42</b>	<b>161.39</b>	<b>214.02</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.1 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Belgique/België, 2001

Euro (millions)


		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>								
5	36	Work and rehabilitation for disabled persons (RF, RW, RSC)	302.75 <sup>1</sup>	-	166.51 <sup>1</sup>	136.24 <sup>1</sup>	-	
5.3	49	Socio-vocational guidance service: social consultations (RSC)	n.s.	-	-	n.s.	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			<b>302.75*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>166.51*</b>	<b>136.24*</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>								
6.1	14	Third working circuit (RW, RSC, CG)	200.35	200.35	-	-	-	6
	18	Subsidised contractors (Fed, RF, RW, RSC, CG)	594.05	-	594.05	-	-	
	19	Promoting employment in the non-market sector - F&I (Fed, RW, RSC, CG)	17.97	-	17.97	-	-	6
6.2	21	Local employment agencies (Fed)	136.23	105.57	-	30.67	-	
	27	Transition-to-work scheme (RF)	21.39	-	21.39	-	-	
	52	First job agreement in projects of public interest (RSC)	1.49	-	1.49	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>971.48</b>	<b>305.92</b>	<b>634.90</b>	<b>30.67</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>								
7	34	Loans for unemployed persons (Fed)	7.16	7.16	-	-	-	
	45	Support for the creation and management of enterprises (RSC)	0.14	-	-	0.14	-	
	53	SME Creation (RW)	n.s.	-	-	n.s.	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>			<b>7.30</b>	<b>7.16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	37	(Component) Unemployment benefit (Fed) - Full U6	4,073.88	4,073.88	-	-	-	
8.2	37	(Component) Unemployment benefit (Fed) - Partial U6	338.05	338.05	-	-	-	
8.5	37	(Component) Unemployment benefit (Fed) - Bankruptcy compensation	114.15	114.15	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>4,526.09</b>	<b>4,526.09</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>								
9.1	38	Early retirement by collective agreement (Fed)	1,184.00	1,184.00	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>			<b>1,184.00</b>	<b>1,184.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- 1 Data refer to 2000.
- 2 Since 2000 job clubs in the Flemish region have been integrated into measure B-54-Pathway to work.
- 3 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregated on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category. Here category 24 is not reported so the total for training is unaffected.
- 4 Measure coming to an end.
- 5 This measure will progressively be replaced by B-47 (First job agreement).
- 6 This measure is no longer applicable in the Flemish region but has been introduced this year in the German-speaking Community.


### B.3.2 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Danmark, 2001

*Euro (millions)*

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0	5 Public employment service	179.67*	-	-	179.67*	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		<b>179.67*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>179.67*</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1	9 Specially arranged activation	149.84*	149.84*	-	-	-	
	17 Educational and vocational guidance	18.05*	-	-	18.05*	-	1
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		<b>167.89*</b>	<b>149.84*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18.05*</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2.1	8 Education and training	1,081.19*	1,081.19*	-	-	-	
	16 Training leave from unemployment	0.48*	0.48*	-	-	-	
	19 Adult and supplementary training	2.42*	2.42*	-	-	-	
	33 Education of immigrants	58.24*	58.24*	-	-	-	
2.2	27 Labour trainee	3.13	3.13	-	-	-	
2.4	31 Adult apprenticeship support	39.59	-	39.59	-	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		<b>1,185.04*</b>	<b>1,145.45*</b>	<b>39.59</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		<b>1,145.45*</b>	<b>1,145.45*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	2
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3							
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4.1	26 Service jobs	24.49	-	24.49	-	-	
	6 Job training	626.46*	-	626.46*	-	-	
	7 Individual job training	298.91*	298.91*	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		<b>949.86*</b>	<b>298.91*</b>	<b>650.95*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5	30 Support of disabled	2.86	-	2.86	-	-	
5.2	21 Flex jobs	179.29*	-	179.29*	-	-	
	22 Light jobs	28.31*	-	28.31*	-	-	
5.3	20 Rehabilitation	470.46	380.77	89.69	-	-	
	28 Pre-rehabilitation	97.73	97.73	-	-	-	
	29 Unemployment allowance	8.05	8.05	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		<b>786.71*</b>	<b>486.55</b>	<b>300.16*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6.2	10 Voluntary unpaid activities	4.52*	4.52*	-	-	-	
	11 Pool jobs	1.64	1.64	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		<b>6.16*</b>	<b>6.16*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7	12 Enterprise allowance (insured unemployed)	0.13	0.13	-	-	-	
	13 Enterprise allowance (social assistance recipients)	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>							
8.1	2 Social assistance (unemployment)	330.18*	330.18*	-	-	-	
8.5	25 Wage earners guarantee fund	38.11	38.11	-	-	-	
Mixed	1 Unemployment insurance	2,318.70	2,318.70	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>		<b>2,686.98*</b>	<b>2,686.98*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.2 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Danmark, 2001

*Euro (millions)*


 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>							
9.2	3 Transitional allowance	331.34	331.34	-	-	-	
	24 Early retirement pay, from unemployment	1,046.69 <sup>1</sup>	1,046.69 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	32 Flex allowance	n.s.	n.s.	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>		<b>1,378.03*</b>	<b>1,378.03*</b>	-	-	-	

#### Notes

- 1 Figures not to be compared with data for 2000 or earlier.
- 2 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category.


### B.3.3 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Deutschland, 2001

Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>								
0	5	Job placement	:	:	:	:	:	
	33	Apprenticeship placement	:	:	:	:	:	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			:	:	:	:	:	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>								
1	27	Independent measures	612.11	:	:	:	612.11	
	28	Involvement of third parties in the placement of unemployment-assistance recipients	4.44	-	-	4.44	-	
	35	Counselling and placement assistance	54.68	54.68	-	-	-	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Occupation accompanying assistance, social services	33.41	-	-	33.41	-	
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			<b>704.65</b>	<b>54.68</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>37.86</b>	<b>612.11</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>								
2.1	6	Measures to improve prospects of integration - training measures	349.95	-	-	349.95	-	1
	11	Support for vocational preparation training measures for young people	550.07	161.60	-	388.47	-	
	12	Support for further vocational training	6,982.47	4,204.35	-	2,778.12	-	
	20	Subsidies towards measures included in social plans	22.40	-	22.40	-	-	
	26	Language tuition for new resettlers, persons having right of asylum and quota refugees	131.02	:	:	131.02	:	2
	31	ESF Federal programme	279.58	279.51	0.07	:	:	3
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Vocational qualification for low qualified youth, to make up for main graduation	168.95	67.59	-	101.37	-	
2.3	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Work and qualification (AQU)	35.85	-	-	35.85	-	
2.4	19	Support for vocational training for those with learning difficulties/social disadvantage	810.93	-	-	810.93	-	
	34	Vocational training allowance	243.33	243.33	-	-	-	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Apprenticeship in non-operational training institutions	184.21	-	-	184.21	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>			<b>9,758.76</b>	<b>4,956.38</b>	<b>22.47</b>	<b>4,779.91</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>			<b>8,520.29</b>	<b>4,713.05</b>	<b>22.47</b>	<b>3,784.77</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>								
3								
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>								
4.1	7	Mobility allowances	102.54	102.54	-	-	-	
	8	Employee allowance	2.34	2.34	-	-	-	5
	16	Recruitment subsidy for new businesses	128.36	-	128.36	-	-	
	17	Integration contract	0.45	-	0.45	-	-	
	18	Integration subsidies	1,062.37	-	1,062.37	-	-	
	25	Employment assistance scheme for long-term unemployed	333.17	-	333.17	-	-	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Wage-cost subsidies, mobility allowances	322.39	12.40	310.00	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>			<b>1,951.63</b>	<b>117.28</b>	<b>1,834.34</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>								
5.1	23	Incentives for the recruitment and employment of the severely disabled	251.04	-	251.04	-	-	
5.3	13	Promoting integration of the disabled into working life	2,612.34	758.74	36.72	1,816.88	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			<b>2,863.38</b>	<b>758.74</b>	<b>287.76</b>	<b>1,816.88</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.3 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Deutschland, 2001

Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>								
6.2	21	Support for job-creation measures (ABMs)	2,975.98	-	-	2,975.98	-	
	22	Support for structural adjustment measures	871.43	-	-	871.43	-	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Qualifying job-creation measures	376.73	-	-	376.73	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>4,224.14</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,224.14</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>								
7	9	Bridging allowance	804.57	804.57	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>			<b>804.57</b>	<b>804.57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	1	Unemployment benefit	25,074.08	25,074.08	-	-	-	
	3	Unemployment assistance	12,777.44	12,777.44	-	-	-	
	29	Integration assistance for new resettlers, persons having right of asylum and quota refugees	242.86	242.86	-	-	-	
8.2	14	Short-time working allowance	415.18	-	415.18	-	-	6
	15	Promotion of year-round employment in construction	267.23	240.73	26.49	-	-	
8.3	2	Part-time unemployment benefit	1.58	1.58	-	-	-	
8.5	4	Bankruptcy compensation payment	1,370.17	1,370.17	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>40,148.54</b>	<b>39,706.87</b>	<b>441.67</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>								
9.1	24	Support of part-time employment for older employees	513.57	5.03	508.54	-	-	
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>			<b>513.57</b>	<b>5.03</b>	<b>508.54</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	


#### Notes

- Costs of training courses only. Participants may at the same time receive benefits recorded in category 3.
- Costs of training courses only. Income support allowances paid at the same time are recorded in measure O.29 (category 3).
- Due to the variety of the actions covered, the types of expenditure may vary from those reported.
- Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- Federal Employment Services: 14%; Federal Government: 86%.
- Short-time working allowance is paid to the employer who then pays eligible employees.




### B.3.4 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Ellada, 2001

Euro (millions)

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0	31 Counselling - Vocational guidance	:	:	:	:	:	
	32 Placement by the public employment services (OAEI employment agencies)	:	:	:	:	:	
	62 Development of structures of supporting services in issues of gender equality (K.E.T.H.I.)	:	:	:	:	:	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		:	:	:	:	:	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1							
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		-	-	-	-	-	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2.1	8 Continuous vocational training programs for the unemployed (OAEI)	11.45	:	:	:	11.45	
	33 Continuous vocational training programs for the unemployed (Ministry of Labour - KES)	16.61	:	:	:	16.61	1
	37 Training for unemployed seamen (Ministry of Merchant Marine)	4.12	4.12	-	-	-	
2.4	6 Programs of alternating education (Apprenticeship)	19.02*	19.02*	-	-	-	2
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		<b>51.20*</b>	<b>23.14*</b>	-	-	<b>28.06</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		<b>32.18</b>	<b>4.12</b>	-	-	<b>28.06</b>	3
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3							
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		-	-	-	-	-	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4.1	9 Programme New Jobs for the unemployed	221.53	-	221.53	-	-	4
	51 The "stage" programme for unemployed graduates	5.22	5.22	-	-	-	
	60 (Component) Programme New Jobs and New Entrepreneurs - Operational prog "Combating labour market exclusion" -	18.27*	-	18.27*	-	-	
	63 Programme New Jobs for the unemployed (L.A.E.K.) in 13 prefectures	0.03	-	0.03	-	-	5
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		<b>245.05*</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>239.82*</b>	-	-	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5.1	45 Employment subsidies for special social groups (New Jobs, and New Entrepreneurs)	55.57	11.81*	43.75*	-	-	
5.3	1 Training programs for people with special needs in three vocational training centres of OAEI	2.93	2.93	-	-	-	
	42 Combating exclusion from the labour market for specific social groups with reduced mobility etc	n.s.	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	6
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		<b>58.50</b>	<b>14.75*</b>	<b>43.75*</b>	-	-	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6							
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		-	-	-	-	-	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7	10 Promotion of self-employment for new entrepreneurs	4.77	4.77	-	-	-	
	60 (Component) Programme New Jobs and New Entrepreneurs - Operational prog "Combating labour market exclusion" -	4.91*	4.91*	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		<b>9.68*</b>	<b>9.68*</b>	-	-	-	

### B.3.4 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Ellada, 2001

Euro (millions)


 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>							
8.1	22 Unemployment benefit	440.21	440.21	-	-	-	
	23 Special unemployment assistance for those exceeding the unemployment benefit period	-	-	-	-	-	7
	24 Special assistance provided after the completion of three months as a registered unemployed	0.75	0.75	-	-	-	7
	27 National System of Protection from Unemployment - ESPA (Benefit for young unemployed)	0.71	0.71	-	-	-	
	28 Special assistance for ex-offenders	0.20	0.20	-	-	-	
	29 Special assistance for former political refugees and repatriated	1.71	1.71	-	-	-	
8.2	53 Special seasonal assistance	76.30	76.30	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>		<b>519.88</b>	<b>519.88</b>	-	-	-	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>							
9							
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- 1 In 2001 only a few of the actions within this measure took place (those linking continuous vocational training and employment).
- 2 Data refer to 2000.
- 3 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- 4 The measure was not used in 2001. The expenditure reported refers to costs deferred from 1999 and 2000.
- 5 Measure started only at the end of 2001.
- 6 The majority of programmes were completed in 1999 and 2000 and only a small proportion carried over into 2001.
- 7 Expenditure of EL23 is included in EL24.


### B.3.5 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: España, 2001

Euro (millions)

 Category, measure number and name					18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
0 - Public employment services (PES)										
0										
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)					-	-	-	-	-	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance										
1	28	Managing placement, vocational guidance and retraining			56.12	-	-	56.12	-	
	48	Managing placement, vocational guidance and retraining (regions)			12.88	-	0.40	12.48	-	1
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance					69.00	-	0.40	68.60	-	
2 - Training										
2.1	8	National plan for vocational training and integration (Plan FIP)			650.14	16.70	-	633.44	-	1
	35	National plan for vocational training and integration (Plan FIP, regions)			33.22	-	-	33.22	-	
2.3	9	Scheme for workshop schools and youth training centres (ET y CO)			298.10	11.33	-	286.77	-	1
	49	Scheme for workshop schools and youth training centres (ET y CO, regions)			3.63	-	-	3.63	-	
Total category 2 - Training					985.09	28.03*	-	957.06*	-	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)					985.09	28.03*	-	957.06*	-	2
3 - Job rotation and job sharing										
3.1	17	Temporary work to replace maternity leavers, adoption, etc.			26.86	-	26.86	-	-	
	41	Temporary work to replace maternity leavers, adoption, etc. (regions)			0.25	-	0.25	-	-	1
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing					27.11	-	27.11	-	-	
4 - Employment incentives										
4.1	11	Open ended employment contracts for the unemployed			489.40'	-	489.40'	-	-	3
	12	Open ended employment contracts for persons aged over 45			269.97'	-	269.97'	-	-	3
	15	Conversion of apprenticeship, training and substitution contracts into permanent contracts			787.14	-	787.14	-	-	
	29	Support for domestic migration			1.88	1.88	-	-	-	
	32	Active jobseeker's back-to-work allowance			30.00	30.00	-	-	-	
	36	Open ended employment contracts for the unemployed (regions)			86.33	-	86.33	0.40	-	1
	37	Open ended employment contracts for persons aged over 45 (regions)			5.82	-	5.47	0.35	-	1
	39	Conversion of apprenticeship, training and substitution contracts into permanent contracts (regions)			15.78	-	15.78	-	-	1
Total category 4 - Employment incentives					1,686.72*	31.88	1,654.08*	0.76	-	
5 - Integration of the disabled										
5.1	13	Open ended employment contracts for the disabled			339.67	-	339.67	-	-	
	16	Temporary contracts for the disabled			22.56	-	22.56	-	-	
	25	Integration of the disabled through self-employment			1.06	1.06	-	-	-	
	38	Open ended employment contracts for the disabled (regions)			0.50	-	0.50	-	-	1
	40	Temporary contracts for the disabled (regions)			0.39	-	0.39	-	-	1
	46	Integration of the disabled through self-employment (regions)			0.08	0.04	0.04	-	-	1
5.2	3	Financial support for special employment centres			179.85	-	179.85	-	-	
	34	Financial support for special employment centres (regions)			10.27	-	10.27	-	-	1
5.3	14	Training contracts for the disabled			0.27	-	0.27	-	-	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled					554.65	1.09	553.55*	-	-	

### B.3.5 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: España, 2001

Euro (millions)


		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>								
6.2	18	NEM-Public administration accords	394.61	-	394.61 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	
	19	Promotion of agricultural employment in Andalucía, Extremadura and under-developed rural areas	173.87	-	173.87 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	
	31	Employment workshops	157.24	-	157.24	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>725.71</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>725.71*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>								
7	20	Capitalisation of unemployment benefits	128.00	128.00 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	21	Promotion of self-employment	61.22	61.22 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	22	Financial aid for the integration of returning emigrants	0.39	0.39	-	-	-	
	23	Promotion of employment in co-operatives	12.17	12.17 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	24	Promotion of local employment initiatives	72.92	-	72.92 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	
	43	Promotion of self-employment (regions)	26.36	18.37	7.51	0.48	-	1
	44	Promotion of employment in co-operatives (regions)	13.86	2.80	11.05	-	-	1
	45	Promotion of local employment initiatives (regions)	23.95	-	23.42	0.54	-	1
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>			<b>338.86</b>	<b>222.94*</b>	<b>114.89*</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	5	Contributory unemployment benefit	6,168.00	6,168.00	-	-	-	
	6	Unemployment assistance	1,783.00	1,783.00 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	7	Assistance for unemployed casual agricultural workers	972.00	972.00 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
8.2	4	Partial unemployment benefits (contributory)	45.00	45.00	-	-	-	
8.5	30	Bankruptcy compensation	189.66	189.66	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>9,157.66</b>	<b>9,157.66*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>								
9.1	26	Early retirement with substitution by another worker	2.10 <sup>1</sup>	2.10 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	27	Replacement contracts	24.59 <sup>1</sup>	24.59 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	47	Early retirement with substitution by another worker (regions)	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	4
9.2	1	Employment promotion funds (early retirement)	6.19	6.19 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	2	Early retirement allowance	102.97	102.97 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	
	33	Early retirement allowance (regions)	0.33	0.33	-	-	-	5
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>			<b>136.19*</b>	<b>136.19*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- 1 Data from Cantabria, Castilla-La Mancha, Galicia, Madrid and La Rioja are missing.
- 2 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category. Here category 2.4 is not reported so the total for training is unaffected.
- 3 Expenditure underestimated: the amount of revenue foregone through employers' tax reductions is not known.
- 4 Measure applied only in Valencia and Castilla-León.
- 5 Measure applied only in Andalucía.


### B.3.6 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: France, 2001

Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>								
0	42	National employment agency (ANPE)	818.02	-	-	818.02	-	1
	43	Managerial employment agency (APEC)	79.52	-	-	79.52	-	
	44	Local centres, permanent reception, information and advisory services (PAIO)	121.03	-	-	121.03	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			<b>1,018.56</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,018.56</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>								
1	19	(Component) Retraining agreements - vocational guidance	16.79	-	-	16.79	-	2
	45	Retraining units	15.25	-	-	15.25	-	
	53	Personalised services of ANPE	223.06	-	-	223.06	-	
	54	Job search workshops (ANPE)	14.06	-	-	14.06	-	
	55	Appraisal services of ANPE	17.36	-	-	17.36	-	
	56	Support services of ANPE	1.58	-	-	1.58	-	
	57	Guidance and monitoring services of AFPA	87.03	-	-	87.03	-	
	58	Pathway to jobs (TRACE)	31.54	-	-	31.54	-	
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			<b>406.68</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>406.68</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>								
2	17	Training allowance - unemployment insurance system (APR)	550.70	550.70	-	-	-	3
	18	Training allowance - public system	280.20	280.20	-	-	-	4
	19	(Component) Retraining agreements - training allowance	434.33	434.29	0.04	-	-	2
	63	Back to work training allowance (AREF)	177.58	177.58	-	-	-	3
2.1	10	Courses offered by the Association for Adult Vocational Training (AFPA)	763.73	168.55	-	595.18	-	5
	11	Courses for specific groups (RILU)	17.31	-	-	17.31	-	
	13	Adult training courses organised by the regions	425.15'	148.08'	-	277.07'	-	5
	14	Courses for admission to enterprises	10.23	-	-	10.23	-	
	15	Individual training-for-employment and integration courses (SFE)	10.12'	-	-	10.12'	-	6
	16	Group training-for-employment and integration courses (SFE)	103.85'	-	-	103.85'	-	6
	19	(Component) Retraining agreements - course costs	31.95	-	-	31.95	-	2
	64	Training support (PARE)	48.17	13.43	-	34.74	-	7
2.2	20	RNE conventions on training and retraining	7.59	-	3.98	3.61	-	
2.3	9	Courses for young job-seekers (State + regions)	627.75'	198.81'	-	428.95'	-	5
2.4	22	Exemptions and subsidies for recruitment of apprentices	1,561.31	-	1,561.31	-	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>			<b>5,049.96*</b>	<b>1,971.64*</b>	<b>1,565.32</b>	<b>1,513.00*</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>			<b>3,488.65*</b>	<b>1,971.64*</b>	<b>4.01</b>	<b>1,513.00*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>								
3								
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.6 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: France, 2001


Euro (millions)

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4.1	24 Qualification contracts (alternance training)	436.49	-	436.49	-	-	9
	25 Orientation contracts (alternance training)	5.28	-	5.28	-	-	
	26 Employment-initiative contract (CIE)	1,014.14	-	1,010.51	3.62	-	
	27 Exemption from social charges for recruitment of a first employee	315.98	-	315.98	-	-	
	28 Exemption from social charges for recruitment of the 1st to 50th employee in ZRR and ZRU areas	52.00	-	52.00	-	-	
	32 Degressive temporary allowance	13.87	13.87	-	-	-	
	36 Economic integration enterprises	85.50'	-	78.54'	6.96	-	10
	37 Intermediary associations	94.03	-	91.70'	2.33	-	
	60 Adult qualification contracts	5.77	-	5.77	-	-	
	61 Integration undertaking providing temporary staff	10.76	-	-	10.76	-	
	65 Degressive support to employer (PARE)	0.50	-	0.50	-	-	7
4.2	33 Retraining leave	5.41	4.69	-	0.72	-	
	35 Supported transition to part time work	1.62	-	1.62	-	-	11
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		<b>2,041.34*</b>	<b>18.55</b>	<b>1,998.40*</b>	<b>24.39</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5.1	49 Aid granted by the Association for the vocational integration of the disabled (AGEFIPH)	411.90	70.20	147.30	194.40	-	
5.2	47 Income guarantee for disabled workers (CAT)	753.94	-	753.94	-	-	
	48 Sheltered workshops for the disabled	160.78	-	160.78	-	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		<b>1,326.62</b>	<b>70.20</b>	<b>1,062.02</b>	<b>194.40</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6.2	39 Community work contract (CES)	1,457.44	-	1,441.27	16.17	-	
	40 Funded employment contract (CEC)	1,390.36	-	1,385.39	4.97	-	
	41 Town employment contract	10.25'	-	10.25'	-	-	12
	46 Jobs for young people	3,129.08	-	3,114.58	14.49	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		<b>5,987.12*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,951.49*</b>	<b>35.63</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7	38 Aid for the unemployed setting-up or rescuing a company	0.15'	0.15'	-	-	-	10
	38bis Consultancy cheque-book for business creation	7.95	-	-	7.95	-	
	59 Support for new business development	31.70	31.26	-	0.44	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		<b>39.80*</b>	<b>31.41*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8.39</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>							
8.1	1 Single degressive allowance (Unemployment insurance system)	15,963.16	15,963.16	-	-	-	13
	2 Integration allowance (Solidarity system)	120.20	120.20	-	-	-	
	3 Specific solidarity allowance (Solidarity system)	2,238.02	2,238.02	-	-	-	14
8.2	4 Partial unemployment	26.05	-	26.05	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>		<b>18,347.42</b>	<b>18,321.37</b>	<b>26.05</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.6 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: France, 2001

Euro (millions)

Euro (millions)


 Category, measure number and name				18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>									
9.1	8	Job-substitution allowance		1,532.33	1,532.33	-	-	-	
	34	Phased early retirement		338.18	338.18	-	-	-	
9.2	6	FNE special redundancy allowance		859.61	859.61	-	-	-	
9	62	Early retirement for special groups of employees (CATS)		38.67	38.67	-	-	-	15
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>				<b>2,768.79</b>	<b>2,768.79</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- Operational budget of ANPE (excluding investment) less costs of services included in category 1 (measures F-63 to F-66).
- Significant decrease in expenditure compared to 2000: measure ended when the new unemployment insurance agreement came into force on 1 July 2001.
- Includes training allowances for participants in other training measures (F-9 to F-16 for F-17, F-9 to F-16 + F-64 for F-63). The ARSF (F-63) came into force on July 2001 and replaces the APR (F-17).
- Corresponds to training allowances for participants in other training measures (F-11 to F-16) and who are ineligible for training allowances from the unemployment insurance scheme.
- Transfers to individuals (training allowances) are incomplete in respect of individual measures because some allowances are paid through measures F-17, F-18 or F-63.
- Only total expenditure related to the SRE programs is known (F-15 + F-16). The breakdown between individual and group training is estimated from average annual costs.
- Measure came into force on 1 July 2001 within the back-to-work support plan (PARSE).
- Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- From 2001, new entrants can benefit only from exemptions to social contributions.
- Expenditure underestimated: the amount of revenue foregone through exemptions to social contributions is not known.
- Measure coming to an end since the implementation of the 35 hour working week.
- Measure coming to an end.
- Includes the ARS (Back-to-work support allowance) which replaces the AJO (Single degressive allowance) since the new unemployment insurance agreement came into force on 1 July 2001.
- Includes the special waiting allowance (ASA) for older unemployed.
- Measure began in the 2nd semester 2000.

### B.3.7 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Ireland, 2001


Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>								
0	9	Job facilitation service	:	:	:	:	:	
	22	Counselling/guidance	26.17	-	-	26.17	-	1
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			:	:	:	:	:	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>								
1	15	Job clubs	5.82	:	:	:	5.82	1
	36	Local employment services	19.26	-	-	19.26	-	1
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			25.08	-	-	19.26	5.82	
<b>2 - Training</b>								
2.1	10	Back to education allowance (BTEA)	30.55	30.55	-	-	-	
	35	VTOS (Vocational training opportunities scheme)	44.06	38.67	-	5.39	-	1
	39	Bridging Foundation	13.65	9.39	-	4.25	-	1
2.3	25	Community training	28.37	27.25	-	1.12	-	1,2
2.4	34	Youthreach	29.78	22.35	-	7.43	-	1
Mixed	20	Industry training	79.12	50.76	-	28.36	-	1,3
	21	Local enterprise	2.37	-	-	-	-	1,4
	24	Re-integration training	37.68	35.28	-	2.40	-	1,5
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>			265.58	216.62	-	48.96	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>			235.80	194.27	-	41.53	-	6
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>								
3								
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			-	-	-	-	-	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>								
4.1	4	Back to work allowance	102.69*	102.69*	-	-	-	
	5	PRSI Exemption scheme	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	-	
	7	Part-time job incentive scheme	1.32	1.32	-	-	-	
	31	Jobstart	2.23	-	0.58	1.64	-	1
	32	Workplace	0.16	-	0.16	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>			106.39*	104.01*	0.74	1.64	-	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>								
5.1	17	Workplace equipment grants	n.s.	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	
	18	Employment support scheme	2.48	-	2.44	0.04	-	1
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			2.48	-	2.44	0.04	-	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>								
6.2	23	Community employment scheme	368.68	:	:	:	368.68	1
	37	Job Initiative	45.09	:	:	:	45.09	1
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			413.77	-	-	-	413.77	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>								
7	3	Back to work enterprise allowance (BWEA)	54.90*	54.90*	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>			54.90*	54.90*	-	-	-	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	1	Unemployment benefit	290.26	290.26	-	-	-	
	2	Unemployment assistance	429.88	429.88	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			720.13	720.13	-	-	-	



### B.3.7 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Ireland, 2001

*Euro (millions)*


		Euro (millions)					
	Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
9 - Early retirement							
9.2	12 Pre-retirement allowance	82.77	82.77	-	-	-	
Total category 9 - Early retirement		82.77	82.77	-	-	-	

#### Notes

- 1 Expenditure includes indirect costs (staff costs and overheads).
- 2 Includes Community youth training programme (46.9%) and Local training initiative (31.9%).
- 3 Includes Specific skills training (31%), Traineeship (16%) and Job training scheme (3%).
- 4 Includes Co-operative development unit (36%), Training and special projects (61%) and Graduates (3%).
- 5 Includes Community training workshops (33%), Return to work (12%) and Linked work experience (5%).
- 6 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.


### B.3.8 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Italia, 2001

Euro (millions)

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0	83 Prevention of long-term unemployment (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	54.41	-	-	54.41	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		<b>54.41</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>54.41</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1							
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2	82 Integration and reintegration of long-term unemployed (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	145.35	-	-	145.35	-	
	84 Integration and reintegration of disadvantaged groups into the labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	36.52	-	-	36.52	-	
	86 Integration of unemployed women into the labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	41.16	-	-	41.16	-	
2.2	24 Training & work contracts	784.21	-	784.21	-	-	
2.4	25 Apprenticeship	1,635.62	-	1,635.62	-	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		<b>2,642.85</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,419.82</b>	<b>223.03</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		<b>1,007.24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>784.21</b>	<b>223.03</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3.2	8 (Component) Solidarity contracts - Expansive solidarity contracts	10.19	-	10.19	-	-	2
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		<b>10.19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10.19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4.1	10 Reintegration contracts	0.25	-	0.25	-	-	
	32 Reintegration of managers in SMEs	0.50	-	0.50	-	-	
	35 Incentives for taking on employees in CGSS	5.89	-	5.89	-	-	
	36 Incentives for taking on long-term unemployed	1,133.00	-	1,133.00	-	-	
	51 Total biennial relief	1,009.13	-	1,009.13	-	-	
	52 Total annual relief	16.12	-	16.12	-	-	
	53 Vocational integration schemes	44.08	44.08	-	-	-	
	54 Vocational and guidance traineeships	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	-	-	
	55 (Component) Subsidies for the reinsertion of ex-LSU - Labour cost subsidies	35.65	-	35.65	-	-	3
	56 Tax relief for SMEs creating jobs in Objective 1 areas	39.12	-	39.12	-	-	
	59 Conversion of temporary apprenticeship contracts into permanent ones	320.93	-	320.93	-	-	
	60 Conversion of temporary training & work contracts into permanent ones	31.15	-	31.15	-	-	
	57 Tax relief for job creation	532.33	-	532.33	-	-	
4.2	8 (Component) Solidarity contracts - Defensive solidarity contracts	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	-	-	2
	49 Realignment contracts	0.17	-	0.17	-	-	
	61 Subsidy for firms located in the Mezzogiorno	164.59	-	164.59	-	-	
Mixed	3 Incentives for hiring those registered in mobility lists	468.70	-	468.70	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		<b>3,801.63</b>	<b>44.08</b>	<b>3,757.55</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5.1	67 Exemption from social contributions for disadvantaged workers in social co-operatives	43.57	-	43.57	-	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		<b>43.57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43.57</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6.2	11 Socially useful work (LSU)	556.86	556.86	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		<b>556.86</b>	<b>556.86</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.8 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Italia, 2001

Euro (millions)


 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7	19 Loans for one-person businesses	561.10	:	:	:	561.10	
	55 (Component) Subsidies for the reinjection of ex-LSU - Self-employed	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	-	3
	65 Relief for workers under 32 starting their own business	251.93	251.93	-	-	-	
	87 Development of entrepreneurship (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	11.82	-	-	11.82	-	
	85 Support of integration into regular labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	n.s.	-	-	n.s.	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		<b>824.85</b>	<b>251.93</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11.82</b>	<b>561.10</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>							
8.1	3a Mobility allowance	1,264.23	1,264.23	-	-	-	
	71 Ordinary unemployment benefit (outside agriculture)	1,133.72	1,133.72	-	-	-	4
	72 Ordinary unemployment benefit with reduced requirements (outside agriculture)	1,400.52	1,400.52	-	-	-	4
	73 Ordinary unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector	614.11	614.11	-	-	-	4
	74 Special unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector (66%)	583.91	583.91	-	-	-	4
	75 Special unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector (40%)	344.11	344.11	-	-	-	4
	76 Unemployment benefit with reduced requirements in the agricultural sector	16.47	16.47	-	-	-	4
	77 Special unemployment benefit in the construction sector	176.75	176.75	-	-	-	4
8.2	80 Ordinary Wage Compensation Fund	461.34	461.34	-	-	-	
	81 Extraordinary Wage Compensation Fund	466.80	466.80	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>		<b>6,461.96</b>	<b>6,461.96</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>							
9.2	16 Early retirement	973.36	973.36	-	-	-	4
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>		<b>973.36</b>	<b>973.36</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- 1 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- 2 Periodic cash payments to individuals paid to participants in measure 1-3 are counted under measures 1-30 and 1-31.
- 3 Mixed measure. Subsidies for self-employed (category 7) assumed to be small compared to those for employees (category 4) so all expenditure is allocated to category 4.
- 4 Includes social contributions credited on behalf of beneficiaries.


### B.3.9 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Luxembourg, 2001

*Euro (millions)*

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0							
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		-	-	-	-	-	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1							
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		-	-	-	-	-	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2	26	1.00	1.00	-	-	-	1
2.1	11	:	:	:	:	:	
	12	:	:	:	:	:	
2.2	24	10.26	-	10.26'	-	-	
	25	3.14	3.14	-	-	-	
2.4	18	8.17	2.04	6.13'	-	-	2
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		:	:	:	:	:	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		:	:	:	:	:	3
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3							
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		-	-	-	-	-	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4	3	7.15	7.15	-	-	-	
4.1	6	1.40	-	1.40	-	-	
	7	0.09	0.09'	-	-	-	
	9	0.08'	-	0.08'	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		8.72*	7.24*	1.48*	-	-	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5.1	21	3.16	:	:	:	3.16	
	22	0.00	:	:	:	0.00	
	23	0.31	-	0.31	-	-	
5.3	20	0.04	:	:	:	0.04	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		3.51	-	0.31	-	3.20	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6.1	13	-	-	-	-	-	4
6.2	2	3.07	-	3.07	-	-	
	10	0.27	0.27	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		3.33	0.27	3.07	-	-	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7	14	0.07	0.07	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		0.07	0.07	-	-	-	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>							
8.1	5	37.88	37.88	-	-	-	
8.2	1	0.57	-	0.57	-	-	
	4	1.89	-	1.89	-	-	
8.5	8	5.26	5.26	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>		45.60	43.14	2.46	-	-	

### B.3.9 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Luxembourg, 2001

*Euro (millions)*


 Category, measure number and name						Notes
	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	
9 - Early retirement						
9.1 19 Early retirement	55.21	55.21	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>	<b>55.21</b>	<b>55.21</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- 1 Expenditure refers to training allowances paid to participants who do not receive full unemployment benefits (21 of the participants).
- 2 Data refer to the academic year 2000-2001.
- 3 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- 4 Measure not applied in 2001.


### B.3.10 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Nederland, 2001

Euro (millions)

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0	39 PES - Public employment services	497.47	-	-	497.47	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		<b>497.47</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>497.47</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1							
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2	39 (Component) WWV - Jobseekers' employment act - Activation & training	326.00	-	-	326.00	-	
	40 BBSW - Contribution scheme for sectoral training of the unemployed	42.00	-	-	42.00	-	
2.4	1 (Component) WVA - Act on reduction of employers' tax and social security contributions - VO	178.74	:	:	:	178.74	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		<b>546.74</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>368.00</b>	<b>178.74</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		<b>368.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>368.00</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3.1	37 Career break	0.18	0.18	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4.1	1 (Component) WVA - Act on reduction of employers' tax and social security contributions - VLW	207.57	:	:	:	207.57	
	14 RSP - Regulation on employment in domestic services	5.95	-	5.95	-	-	
	39 (Component) WWV - Jobseekers' employment act - Work experience contracts	36.90	-	36.90	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		<b>250.42</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>42.85</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>207.57</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5.2	6 WSW - Sheltered employment act	1,949.50	:	:	:	1,949.50	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		<b>1,949.50</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,949.50</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6	3 Regulation on IO-jobs for long-term unemployed (former WWV/WWLW)	871.01	-	871.01	-	-	
6.1	39 (Component) WWV - Jobseekers' employment act - Employment contracts & outplacement	507.20	507.20	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		<b>1,378.21</b>	<b>507.20</b>	<b>871.01</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7							
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>							
8.1	31 WW - Unemployment insurance	2,631.00	2,631.00	-	-	-	
	32 TW - Supplementary benefits	274.50	274.50	-	-	-	
	33 AOW - National assistance benefit	4,018.00	4,018.00	-	-	-	
	34 IOAW - Income provisions for older or partially disabled, formerly unemployed persons	212.50	212.50	-	-	-	
	35 IOAZ - Income provisions for older or partially disabled, formerly self-employed persons	43.10	43.10	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>		<b>7,179.10</b>	<b>7,179.10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.10 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Nederland, 2001

*Euro (millions)*


 Category, measure number and name						Notes
	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	
9 - Early retirement 9						
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>	-	-	-	-	-	

#### Notes

- 1 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category.

### B.3.11 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Österreich, 2001


Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>								
0	24	Counselling and support of employment seekers & services to enterprises (AMS)	270.88	-	-	270.88	-	1
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			<b>270.88</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>270.88</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>								
1	16	External labour market consultation and support	30.73	-	-	30.73	-	1
	28	Interview allowance	0.37	0.37	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			<b>31.10</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>30.73</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>								
2	18	(Component) Employment foundations - Training and guidance	42.58	37.24	-	5.33	-	12,3
	45	Community initiative EMPLOYMENT	0.51	-	n.s.	0.51	-	1
	46	Community initiative ADAPT	0.45	-	n.s.	0.45	-	1
2.1	7	Promotion of occupational mobility - course cost and course related cost	29.66	29.66	-	-	-	1
	8	Promotion of occupational mobility - living allowance	214.62	214.62	-	-	-	3
	9	Unemployment benefit (ALG) for training after parental leave	0.40	0.40	-	-	-	3
	12	Support for training in institutions	155.80	-	-	155.80	-	1
	25	Further training allowance	21.13	21.13	-	-	-	3
2.2	13	Support for training in enterprises	17.58	-	17.58	-	-	1
2.4	11	Promotion of apprenticeship training and vocational training	17.38	-	17.38	-	-	1
	31	JASG apprenticeship foundations	10.71	-	-	10.71	-	
	32	JASG training courses	15.86	-	-	15.86	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>			<b>526.66</b>	<b>303.05</b>	<b>34.96</b>	<b>188.65</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>			<b>482.71</b>	<b>303.05</b>	<b>17.58</b>	<b>162.09</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>								
3.1	26	Solidarity subsidy (SOL)	0.29	0.29	-	-	-	3
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			<b>0.29</b>	<b>0.29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>								
4.1	5	Promotion of regional mobility and entry into employment - travel allowance	1.42	1.42	-	-	-	
	6	Promotion of regional mobility and entry into employment - childcare allowance	8.43	8.43	-	-	-	
	15	Integration subsidy (BSB, BSBBS, BS)	115.22	-	115.22	-	-	1
4.2	19	Promotion of investment and restructuring	35.24	-	35.24	-	-	
	22	Support for reintegration after parental leave	1.11	-	1.11	-	-	
	30	Bonus part of the incentive-disincentive system for elderly workers	19.58	-	19.58	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>			<b>181.00</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>171.15</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>								
5.1	34	Work adjustment backup system and job assistance for the disabled	18.16	-	-	18.16	-	1
	37	Support for employment of the disabled through the BSBs	45.93	-	-	-	45.93	1
5.2	43	Subsidies for contracted out work (BSB)	11.84	-	11.84	-	-	
	44	Integration enterprises (BSB)	20.71	-	20.71	-	-	
5.3	35	Vocational training for the disabled	48.50	-	-	-	48.50	1
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			<b>145.14</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>32.55</b>	<b>18.16</b>	<b>94.44</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>								
6.1	27	Childcare institutions	6.39	-	6.39	-	-	
6.2	14	Socio-economic enterprises (SÖB) and non-profit employment projects (GSP)	71.34	-	71.34	-	-	1
	29	Support for integration in the non-profit sector (GEB)	3.02	-	3.02	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>80.75</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80.75</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	



### B.3.11 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Österreich, 2001

Euro (millions)


		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>								
7	17	Business start-up programme (GS)	7.17	7.17	-	-	-	
	18	(Component) Employment foundations - Support for business start-ups	n.s.	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	2
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>			<b>7.17</b>	<b>7.17</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	1	Unemployment benefit	1,347.24	1,347.24	-	-	-	3
	2	Unemployment assistance	697.34	697.34	-	-	-	3
	36	Special unemployment assistance	38.56	38.56	-	-	-	3
8.2	20	Short-time working allowance	1.96	-	1.96	-	-	
	21	Bad weather compensation	21.52	-	21.52	-	-	
8.5	33	Insolvency/bankruptcy compensation	252.16	252.16	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>2,358.79</b>	<b>2,335.31</b>	<b>23.48</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>								
9.2	3	Transfer benefits to facilitate transition into retirement - Special support (SUG)	55.40	55.31	-	0.09	-	3
	4	Benefits to facilitate transition into retirement - Pension advances	52.88	52.88	-	-	-	3
	49	Part-time pay/support for older workers	69.70	-	69.70	-	-	
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>			<b>177.98</b>	<b>108.19</b>	<b>69.70</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- 1 Includes SSF contribution.
- 2 Mixed measure (categories 2 and 7). All expenditure is allocated to training, which is the most important component.
- 3 Includes social contributions credited on behalf of beneficiaries.
- 4 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category.


### B.3.12 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Portugal, 2001

Euro (millions)

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0	95 Administration and public employment service	139.43	-	-	139.43	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		<b>139.43</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>139.43</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1							
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2	96 (Component) Integration enterprises -	8.12'	-	8.12'	-	-	1
	99 PROFIL - Training programme for the integration of youngsters (Azores)	1.30	-	-	1.30	-	
2.1	14 Training grants for workers	1.30	1.30	-	-	-	
	63 Initial training (excluding apprenticeship)	16.45	:	:	:	16.45	
	64 Training for unemployed	34.70	:	:	:	34.70	
	67 Special training for disadvantaged groups	7.42	:	:	:	7.42	
	103 Intervention for vocational training and employment	1.30	-	-	1.30	-	
	115 Vocational training for young and adults	8.08	:	:	:	8.08	
2.2	21 (Component) Promotion of vocational training and employment to conserve the cultural heritage -	2.16	2.16	-	-	-	
	22 Practical vocational training	31.06	0.51	0.28	0.08	30.19	
	78 Grant-aided additional training for those who have completed vocational training measures (Madeira)	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-	2
	98 Placement programme (Azores)	0.44	0.44	-	-	-	
	105 Practical vocational training aiming at socio-professional integration	1.95	:	:	:	1.95	
2.3	9 Training/employment schemes for young people, specialists, managers and adults	9.71	9.71	-	-	-	2
	20 Vocational training workshops programme	13.50	:	:	:	13.50	
	112 Youth training and employment (Madeira)	0.18	0.13	0.05	0.00	-	
	113 Adult training and employment (Madeira)	0.25	0.18	0.07	0.00	-	
2.4	7 Apprenticeship training for young people	111.86	110.38	-	1.47	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		<b>249.77*</b>	<b>124.81</b>	<b>8.52*</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>112.29</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		<b>137.91*</b>	<b>14.43</b>	<b>8.52*</b>	<b>2.68</b>	<b>112.29</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3.1	116 Employment rotation program	0.03	-	0.03	-	-	
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		<b>0.03</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4	96 (Component) Integration enterprises -	8.12'	-	8.12'	-	-	1
	101 Incentives for geographical mobility	-	-	-	-	-	4
	117 PREAMP - Regional employment plan in the metropolitan area of Porto	0.06	:	:	:	0.06	
4.1	23 Subsidies for permanent employment contracts	12.23	-	12.23	-	-	
	24 Local employment initiatives	18.72	18.72	-	-	-	
	29 Job creation for young people through exemptions from compulsory social security contributions	-	-	-	-	-	4
	37 Exemption from social security contributions to promote recruitment of long-term unemployed	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	-	
	62 Salary compensation	6.03	6.03	-	-	-	
	80 Local employment initiatives - LE (Madeira)	0.34	-	0.34	-	-	
	106 Premium for socio-vocational integration	0.04	-	0.04	-	-	
	107 Employment incentive	1.89	:	:	:	1.89	
	118 PREA - Regional employment plan in Alentejo	2.65	:	:	:	2.65	
Mixed	87 Employment incentives (Azores)	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		<b>50.07*</b>	<b>24.74</b>	<b>20.72*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4.60</b>	


### B.3.12 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Portugal, 2001

Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>								
5.1	31	Reduction of social security contributions to facilitate vocational integration of disabled persons	n.s.	-	n.s.	-	-	
	68	Promotion of socio-professional integration of disabled	3.33	-	3.33	-	-	
	69	Self-employment for disabled	0.65	0.65	-	-	-	
	91	Support for the social and vocational integration of disabled - wage cost subsidies (Azores)	0.02	-	0.02	-	-	
	92	Self-employment for the disabled (Azores)	-	-	-	-	-	4
5.2	33	Sheltered employment scheme	1.35	:	:	:	1.35	
5.3	34	Vocational preparation schemes for disabled persons	47.89	-	-	47.89	-	
	84	Regional centre for professional training of disabled (Madeira)	0.43	0.33	-	0.10	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			<b>53.67</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>47.99</b>	<b>1.35</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>								
6.1	97	INTEGRA - Programme for adult integration (Azores)	0.12	-	0.12	-	-	
6.2	3	Employment scheme for persons in receipt of unemployment benefits	8.98	8.98	-	-	-	
	4	Employment scheme for unemployed persons in need	25.95	25.95	-	-	-	
	86	Programme for temporary placement of those receiving unemployment benefit (Azores)	0.04	-	0.04	-	-	
	89	Social programme for occupation of temporarily unemployed (Azores)	-	-	-	-	-	4
	110	Occupational program for adult unemployed (Madeira)	0.47	0.38	0.08	0.00	-	
	111	Youth work experience (Madeira)	0.22	0.18	0.04	0.00	-	
	114	Social employment scheme for the unemployed - PROSA (Azores)	1.05	1.05	-	-	-	
	119	Insertion-Employment program	17.26	:	:	:	17.26	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>54.08</b>	<b>36.54</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>17.26</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>								
7	21	(Component) Promotion of vocational training and employment to conserve the cultural heritage -	n.s.	n.s.	-	-	-	
	25	Subsidies for creation of self-employed	8.61	8.61	-	-	-	
	26	Support for entry into self-employment	0.96	0.96	-	-	-	2
	81	Support for the creation of self-employment - ACPE (Madeira)	0.07	0.07	-	-	-	
	90	Local initiatives for job creation (Azores)	-	-	-	-	-	4
	108	Incentives for self-employment	0.09	0.09	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>			<b>9.73</b>	<b>9.73</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	75	Unemployment protection system / Unemployment subsidy	630.65	630.65	-	-	-	
	76	Unemployment protection system / Unemployment assistance	232.40	232.40	-	-	-	
8.2	1	Short-time working or temporary suspension of employment	0.19	0.19	-	-	-	
8.3	104	Partial unemployment benefit	0.03	0.03	-	-	-	
8.4	109	Compensation for termination of employment contract	-	-	-	-	-	4
8.5	61	Payment of backdated earnings from bankrupt or insolvent firms	0.71	0.71	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>863.98</b>	<b>863.98</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.12 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Portugal, 2001

*Euro (millions)*


 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>							
9.2	4.1 Early retirement for the elderly unemployed	376.16	376.16	-	-	-	5
	4.4 Early retirement agreements between workers and employers	-	-	-	-	-	5
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>		<b>376.16</b>	<b>376.16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

1. Mixed measure (categories 2 and 4) where the breakdown of expenditure between components is not known. The total expenditure is shown here split equally between the two categories.
2. Measure coming to an end.
3. Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
4. Measure not applied in 2001.
5. Expenditure of P.44 is included in P.41.


### B.3.13 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Suomi/Finland, 2001

*Euro (millions)*

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0	18 Placement services	117.89	-	-	117.89	-	1
	21 Training and vocational information services	7.14	-	-	7.14	-	2
	5 Mobility allowance	2.03	2.03	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		<b>126.87</b>	<b>2.03</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>124.84</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1	20 Vocational guidance	11.75	-	-	11.75	-	2
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		<b>11.75</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11.75</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2.1	6 Labour market training	350.61	196.65	-	153.97	-	
	17 Support for self-motivated training for unemployed persons	9.37	9.37	-	-	-	
	24 The adult training supplement of the training and redundancy fund	3.14	3.14	-	-	-	
2.2	12 Employment subsidy for practical training	4.72	4.72	-	-	-	
	15 Trainees work with labour market support	48.83	48.83	-	-	-	
2.4	7 Apprenticeship for the unemployed	22.41	-	22.41	-	-	3
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		<b>439.08</b>	<b>262.70</b>	<b>22.41</b>	<b>153.97</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		<b>416.67</b>	<b>262.70</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>153.97</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3.1	16 Job rotation	63.03	63.03	-	-	-	5
3.2	13 Part-time pay supplement	16.61	16.61	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		<b>79.64</b>	<b>79.64</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4.1	10 Employment subsidy, private companies	20.98	-	20.98	-	-	
	35 Combined subsidy	133.82	-	133.82	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		<b>154.80</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>154.80</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5.2	34 Sheltered work	27.58*	-	27.58*	-	-	6
5.3	22 Vocational rehabilitation	16.84	7.70	-	9.14	-	7
	25 Rehabilitation activities of the social insurance institution	48.51	19.83	-	28.69	-	7
	26 Rehabilitation activities of the employment pension scheme	23.90	19.72	-	4.18	-	7
	27 Rehabilitation activities of the accident and traffic insurance	12.28*	5.03*	-	7.24*	-	7
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		<b>129.11*</b>	<b>52.28*</b>	<b>27.58*</b>	<b>49.24</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6.2	8 Temporary government employment	48.13	-	48.13	-	-	
	9 Employment subsidy, municipalities	85.27	-	85.27	-	-	
	36 Rehabilitative working activity	0.12	0.08	-	0.05	-	8
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		<b>133.53</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>133.40</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7	11 Start-up grant	13.98	13.98	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		<b>13.98</b>	<b>13.98</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.13 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Suomi/Finland, 2001

Euro (millions)


		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	1	Earnings-related unemployment allowance	1,191.74	1,191.74	-	-	-	
	2	Basic unemployment allowance	76.47	76.47	-	-	-	
	4	Labour market support (passive component)	708.59	708.59	-	-	-	9
8.2	30	Earnings-related adjusted unemployment allowance as partial unemployment benefit	2.57	2.57	-	-	-	
	32	Adjusted basic unemployment allowance or labour market support as partial unemployment benefit	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	
8.3	31	Earnings-related adjusted unemployment allowance as part-time unemployment benefit	110.30	110.30	-	-	-	
	33	Adjusted basic unemployment allowance or labour market support as part-time unemployment benefit	44.72	44.72	-	-	-	
8.4	23	Redundancy payment	11.24	11.24	-	-	-	
8.5	28	Pay security	19.73	19.73	-	-	-	10
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>2,165.41</b>	<b>2,165.41</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>								
9.2	3	Unemployment pension	679.80	679.80	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>			<b>679.80</b>	<b>679.80</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

#### Notes

- Operational costs of the PES minus those of Training and vocational information services (PIN-21) and Vocational guidance (PIN-20).
- Share of operational costs of the PES based on monitoring of staff time-use.
- Expenditure includes only subsidies paid by the Ministry of Labour to facilitate the recruitment of unemployed persons as apprentices.
- Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- Expenditure refers to persons on leave and includes income support (70% of unemployment benefit entitlement) and training supplements where appropriate.
- Data represent an estimate of public funding for sheltered workshops. Income from business activity, which accounts for more than half of revenue, is excluded.
- Expenditure includes rehabilitation allowances and the costs of different rehabilitation activities. Vocational rehabilitation is estimated to be 1/3 of the total cost of rehabilitation (medical and vocational).
- Measure started September 2001.
- Passive (income support) payments only. Labour market support payments made to persons in active measures are shown under the appropriate measure.
- Net public expenditure (disbursements minus repayments to the state).


### B.3.14 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Sverige, 2001

Euro (millions)

 Category, measure number and name		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>							
0	19 Placement service	:	:	:	:	:	
	20 Vocational guidance service	:	:	:	:	:	
	42 Activity Guarantee	20.64	-	-	20.64	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>		:	:	:	:	:	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>							
1	14 Employability rehabilitation programme	58.35	58.35	-	-	-	
	43 Activities within counselling, guidance and placement services	218.37	218.37	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>		276.71	276.71	-	-	-	
<b>2 - Training</b>							
2	47 Projects with Employment Policy Orientation	18.80	3.24	15.56	-	-	
2.1	6 Computer/activity centres	89.63	58.35	-	25.28	-	1
	11 On-the-job training	3.03	-	3.03	-	-	2
	22 Study allowance for the unemployed (SVUUXA)	118.85	118.85	-	-	-	
	39 Adult education initiative	376.22	-	-	376.22	-	1
	41 (Component) Special training grant (UBS) - Unemployed	226.58	226.58	-	-	-	
	49 Preparatory Training Courses	175.58	106.64	-	68.93	-	
	50 Employment Training	455.96	227.66	-	228.31	-	
2.2	3 International practice scholarship	3.03	2.70	:	:	0.32	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>		1,461.68	744.02	18.58	698.75	0.32	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>		1,461.68	744.02	18.58	698.75	0.32	3
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>							
3.1	41 (Component) Special training grant (UBS) - Employees with replacement	58.13	58.13	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>		58.13	58.13	-	-	-	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>							
4.1	15 Mobility allowance	20.53	20.53	-	-	-	4
	7 Municipal youth programme	12.10	-	-	12.10	-	
	31 Youth guarantee	37.60	18.80	-	18.80	-	
	35 Work Experience	294.32	277.04	17.29	-	-	
	36 General recruitment incentive	33.60	-	33.60	-	-	
	37 Extended recruitment incentive (for persons enrolled with the PES for 2 years)	78.12	-	78.12	-	-	
	44 Special recruitment incentive	13.83	-	13.83	-	-	
	45 Extended recruitment incentive (for persons enrolled with the PES for 4 years)	26.04	-	26.04	-	-	
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>		516.15	316.37	168.88	30.90	-	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>							
5.1	12 Wage subsidies	588.11	-	588.11	-	-	
	38 Supported employment programme (SIUS)	7.46	-	-	7.46	-	5
	40 Workplace adjustment grants	14.26	2.59	11.67	-	-	
	46 Oamant disability pension	n.s.	n.s.	-	-	-	
5.2	13 Public sheltered employment (OSA)	70.23	-	70.23	-	-	
	21 Samhall	480.50	-	480.50	-	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>		1,140.56	2.59	1,130.51	7.46	-	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>							
6.2	10 Temporary public employment for older unemployed (OTA)	7.13	7.02	0.11	-	-	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>		7.13	7.02	0.11	-	-	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>							
7	9 Start-up grants	100.27	96.92	-	3.35	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>		100.27	96.92	-	3.35	-	

### B.3.14 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Sverige, 2001

*Euro (millions)*

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	16	(Component) Unemployment insurance and Basic insurance Full-time unemployed	1,680.60	1,680.60	-	-	-	6
8.3	16	(Component) Unemployment insurance and Basic insurance Part-time unemployed	746.07	746.07	-	-	-	6
8.5	30	Wage guarantee	137.87	137.87	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>2,544.54</b>	<b>2,544.54</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>								
9.2	29	Occasional resignation compensation	83.74	83.74	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>			<b>83.74</b>	<b>83.74</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	


#### Notes

- 1 Transfers to service providers consist of investments made in connection with the measure and salaries.
- 2 Expenditure concerns only training for employed persons at risk of losing their job.
- 3 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category. Here category 2.4 is not reported so the total for training is unaffected.
- 4 Expenditure includes some payments for travelling to interview, which are normally considered under category 1.
- 5 Expenditure refers only to wage and travel costs for mentors/counsellors. Participants may also receive activity support allowances which are included under measures 6-14 and 6-16.
- 6 Total expenditure covers benefits for both full and part-time unemployed.




### B.3.15 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: United Kingdom, 2001

Euro (millions)

			Euro (millions)					
Category, measure number and name			18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
0 - Public employment services (PES)								
0	9	Job placing - Employment service placing and advisory functions	1,409.45	-	-	1,409.45	-	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)			1,409.45	-	-	1,409.45	-	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance								
1	1	(Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Gateway	180.35	-	-	180.29	0.06	1
	1	(Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Follow-through	-	-	-	-	-	1
	2	(Component) New Deal 25+ - Gateway	261.37	-	-	261.37	-	1,2
	2	(Component) New Deal 25+ - Follow-through	-	-	-	-	-	1,2
	8	Jobseeker's allowance (JSA) - Interviews	-	-	-	-	-	3
	10	New Deal for Partners of Unemployed People (NOPUP)	11.71	-	-	11.71	-	
	11	New Deal for Lone Parents (NOLP)	67.97	:	:	:	67.97	
	14	Travel to interview scheme	1.61'	1.61'	-	-	-	
	16	Work trials	0.80'	:	:	:	0.80	
	20	Jobfinder/Jobfinder Plus	:	:	:	:	:	
	22	Programme centres (plus other jobsearch provision: Jobclub, Jobplan)	29.84	-	-	29.84	-	4
	23	PACTS - Placing assessment and counselling teams	:	:	:	:	:	
	37	(Component) New Deal 50+ - Advice and jobsearch support	7.34	-	-	7.34	-	5
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance			:	:	:	:	:	
2 - Training								
2.1	1	(Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Education and training option	79.34'	35.71'	-	43.63	-	1
	2	(Component) New Deal 25+ - Full-time education/training option	27.53	-	-	27.53	-	1,2
2.2	2	(Component) New Deal 25+ - Work-based learning for adults	-	-	-	-	-	1,2
2.3	4	Work-based learning for adults (WBLA)	269.92	:	:	:	269.92	
2.4	5	Work-based training for young people (WBTFYP)	1,323.42	-	-	1,323.42	-	
Total category 2 - Training			1,700.22*	35.71*	-	1,394.58	269.92	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)			376.80*	35.71*	-	71.17	269.92	6
3 - Job rotation and job sharing								
3								
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing			-	-	-	-	-	
4 - Employment incentives								
4.1	1	(Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Employment option	56.16	-	56.16	-	-	1
	2	(Component) New Deal 25+ - Employment option	74.42	:	33.61	:	40.81	1,2
	29	Jobfinder's grant	1.61'	1.61'	-	-	-	
	37	(Component) New Deal 50+ - Employment credits	132.04	132.04	-	-	-	5
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			264.23*	133.65*	89.78	-	40.81	
5 - Integration of the disabled								
5	24	Employment rehabilitation (Work preparation)	12.01	-	-	12.01	-	
5.1	31	Access to work	68.33	:	:	:	68.33	
	32	Job introduction scheme (JIS)	1.62	-	1.62	-	-	
5.3	12	New Deal for Disabled People (NDDP)	13.49	:	:	:	13.49	
Mixed	33	Supported employment (including Reemploy)	255.06	-	255.06	-	-	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled			350.51	-	256.69	12.01	81.82	
6 - Direct job creation								
6.2	1	(Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Voluntary sector & Environment Task Force options	165.65'	40.91'	-	124.74	-	1
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			165.65*	40.91*	-	124.74	-	

### B.3.15 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: United Kingdom, 2001

*Euro (millions)*


	Category, measure number and name						Notes
		18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	
	<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>						
	7 35 Youth enterprise initiative (YEI)	9.65	:	:	:	9.65	
	<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>	<b>9.65</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9.65</b>	
	<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>						
	8.1 3 Jobseeker's allowance (JSA): payments	6,306.74	6,306.74	-	-	-	
	<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>	<b>6,306.74</b>	<b>6,306.74</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
	<b>9 - Early retirement</b>						
	9						
	<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
	<b>Mixed measures</b>						
	Mixed 35 Employment zones	152.76	:	:	:	152.76	
	<b>Total category - Mixed measures</b>	<b>152.76</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>152.76</b>	

#### Notes

- 1 Programme-wide staff costs are included under the Gateway part of the measure.
- 2 Expenditure for the work-based learning option is included under measure UK 4 (WBLA).
- 3 Activity carried out by PES staff. Expenditure included in measure UK 9.
- 4 Data refer to Jobsearch provision only.
- 5 NOS0+ expenditure shown in category 4 refers mostly to employment credits but a small amount (<5%) covers other items such as training support.
- 6 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries as aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.


### B.3.16 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Norway, 2001

Euro (millions)

		Category, measure number and name	18.1 Total	18.2 Transfers to individuals	18.3 Transfers to employers	18.4 Transfers to service providers	18.5 Not specified	Notes
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>								
0	26	Job seekers registered in Public Employment Service (Aetat)	219.92	-	-	219.92	-	
<b>Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			<b>219.92</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>219.92</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>								
1	4	Job clubs	0.63	0.07	-	0.56	-	
<b>Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			<b>0.63</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.56</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>2 - Training</b>								
2.1	7	Labour Market Training (AMO)	110.28	32.96	-	77.32	-	
2.2	8	Traineeship/sponsorship scheme	15.15	13.90	1.24	-	-	
	9	In-house training (BIO)	16.17	-	16.17	-	-	
2.4	10	Apprentices in government agencies	0.12	-	0.12	-	-	
<b>Total category 2 - Training</b>			<b>141.73</b>	<b>46.86</b>	<b>17.54</b>	<b>77.32</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)</b>			<b>141.60</b>	<b>46.86</b>	<b>17.42</b>	<b>77.32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>								
3.1	12	Temporary substitute places	0.12	-	0.12	-	-	
<b>Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			<b>0.12</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>								
4.1	5	Mobility promoting grants	1.57	1.57	-	-	-	
	6	Wage subsidies to employers	17.01	-	17.01	-	-	2
	28	Wage subsidies for the occupationally disabled	30.46	-	30.46	-	-	3
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>			<b>49.04</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>47.47</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>								
5.1	13	In-house rehabilitation (BIA)	9.86	-	9.86	-	-	
	18	Integration subsidies	1.47	-	1.47	-	-	
	19	Supported employment (AB)	20.89	-	-	20.89	-	
	23	Sheltered workshops (AMB phase 1)	24.76	-	24.76	-	-	
5.2	15	Preparatory job training (AFT)	34.89	-	34.89	-	-	
	24	Sheltered workshops (AMB phase 2)	38.92	-	38.92	-	-	
5.3	14	Public sector employment for the occupationally disabled	36.47	-	36.47	-	-	
	16	Job training groups (ATG)	1.40	1.32	0.08	-	-	
	21	Practice in regular places of work	110.89	108.84	1.86	-	-	
	22	Education in regular schools	509.10	506.38	-	2.72	-	
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			<b>788.07</b>	<b>616.54</b>	<b>148.12</b>	<b>23.41</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>								
6.2	11	Temporary public employment (KAJA)	-	-	-	-	-	4
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>								
7	25	Start your own business	5.20*	5.20*	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 7 - Start-up incentives</b>			<b>5.20*</b>	<b>5.20*</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>								
8.1	1	(Component) Unemployment benefits - Unemployment insurance	825.75	825.75	-	-	-	
	17	Special rehabilitation allowance (SPA)	11.89	11.52	0.37	-	-	
	27	Payments for occupational rehabilitation between measures	183.28	183.28	-	-	-	
	29	Waiting benefit	4.63	4.63	-	-	-	
8.5	1	(Component) Unemployment benefits - Bankruptcy compensation	5.19	5.19	-	-	-	
<b>Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>			<b>1,030.73</b>	<b>1,030.36</b>	<b>0.37</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	

### B.3.16 LMP expenditure by measure and by type of action: Norway, 2001

*Euro (millions)*

 Category, measure number and name	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	Notes
	Total	Transfers to individuals	Transfers to employers	Transfers to service providers	Not specified	
9 - Early retirement						
9						
<b>Total category 9 - Early retirement</b>	-	-	-	-	-	

#### Notes


- 1 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on trainings should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- 2 Prior to 2001 this measure included subsidies for occupationally disabled jobseekers, which are now reported separately in measure NO-28.
- 3 Prior to 2001 this measure was included in measure NO-6. Figures include a small measure called "Fleksibel jobb".
- 4 Measure not applied in 2001.

## **C PARTICIPANTS**

## C.1 LMP stocks by type of action

### C.1.1 LMP stocks by category, 2001

#### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1,2</sup>

Number of participants																	
	B	OK	O	EL	E <sup>3</sup>	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK <sup>4</sup>	EU-15	NO
2 Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)	80,466	43,924	559,469	10,533	:	:	23,013	:	:	:	91,089	:	37,241	182,537	19,436	:	10,178
3 Job rotation and job sharing	113,167	-	-	-	9,726	-	-	18	-	157	19	:	9,238	9,597	-	:	16
4 Employment incentives	132,394	37,000	177,893	4,081	1,318,889	624,979	32,089	1,152,850	:	117,589	:	:	16,000	47,388	:	:	3,317
5 Integration of the disabled	27,357	50,078	165,291	2,425	:	:	460	12,267	:	92,765	:	:	10,401	89,888	:	:	36,487
6 Direct job creation	109,553	358	258,780	-	:	494,728	33,363	104,992	230	78,382	4,829	:	12,606	96	9,354	:	-
7 Start-up incentives	508	-	43,146	2,182	:	29,515	3,708	:	:	-	605	111	1,732	6,900	:	:	389
Total categories 2-7	457,445	131,360	1,204,379	19,221	:	:	92,633	:	:	:	:	:	87,218	330,206	:	:	50,387
2.4 Special support for apprenticeship	-	8,053	209,479	15,214	-	373,454	2,575	475,473	:	159,387	6,450	4,776	4,579	-	271,200	1,530,640	-


1 Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section C.3.

2 Data for sub-category 2.4 are considered to be non-comparable between countries and are therefore treated separately (see section A.2).

3 For the first time, data for Spain include participants in measures organised by the autonomous regions. The figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for previous years.

4 Data for the UK exclude participants in Employment Zones (measure UK-36) which includes activities in categories 1, 2 and 6 but where a breakdown by component is not available.

#### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1</sup>


Number of participants																	
	B	OK	O	EL	E <sup>2</sup>	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
8 Out-of-work income maintenance and support	540,300	161,358	3,367,886	204,497	1,091,824	2,155,610	130,749	511,596	:	640,554	197,513	:	304,755	320,296	958,350	:	79,309
9 Early retirement	110,863	84,426	50,323	-	:	180,441	12,267	148,395	1,381	-	22,819	57,883	52,715	7,635	-	:	-
Total categories 8-9	651,163	245,784	3,418,209	204,497	:	2,336,051	143,016	659,991	:	640,554	220,332	:	357,470	327,931	958,350	:	79,309

1 Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section C.3.

2 For the first time, data for Spain include participants in measures organised by the autonomous regions. The figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for previous years.


## C.1.2 Share of LMP stocks by category, 2001

### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1</sup>

% total stock in categories 2-7																	
	B	OK	O	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
2 Training (excl. sub-category 2A)	17.6	33.4	46.5	54.8	:	:	24.8	:	:	:	:	:	42.7	55.3	:	:	20.2
3 Job rotation and job sharing	24.7	-	-	-	:	:	-	:	:	:	:	:	10.6	2.9	:	:	0.0
4 Employment incentives	28.9	28.2	14.8	21.2	:	:	34.6	:	:	:	:	:	18.3	14.4	:	:	6.8
5 Integration of the disabled	6.0	38.1	13.7	12.6	:	:	0.5	:	:	:	:	:	11.9	25.3	:	:	72.4
6 Direct job creation	22.6	0.3	21.5	-	:	:	36.0	:	:	:	:	:	14.5	0.0	:	:	-
7 Start-up incentives	0.1	-	3.6	11.4	:	:	4.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.0	2.1	:	:	0.8
<b>Total categories 2-7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table C.1.1.I for comments on data by category and/or by country.

### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1</sup>


% total stock in categories 8-9																	
	B	OK	O	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
8 Out-of-work income maintenance and support	83.0	65.7	98.5	100.0	:	92.3	91.4	77.5	:	100.0	89.6	:	85.3	97.7	100.0	:	100.0
9 Early retirement	17.0	34.3	1.5	-	:	7.7	8.6	22.5	:	-	10.4	:	14.7	2.3	-	:	-
<b>Total categories 8-9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table C.1.1.II for comments on data by category and/or by country.

## C.2 LMP entrants by type of action

### C.2.1 LMP entrants by category, 2001

#### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1,2</sup>

		Number of participants															
	B	OK	D	EL	E <sup>2</sup>	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK <sup>4</sup>	EU-15	NO
2 Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)	:		1,337,137	:	411,803	755,791	:	:	:	:	391,177	26,538	115,850	:	79,128	:	38,803
3 Job rotation and job sharing	:	-	-	-	29,426	-	-	:	-	:	3	33	15,373	:	-	:	30
4 Employment incentives	:	86,709	387,499	:	855,379	589,800	:	:	1,859	:	74,759	:	28,541	134,547	64,226	:	:
5 Integration of the disabled	:	:	153,214	:	51,512	:	:	:	913	5,628	29,964	:	43,504	:	:	:	50,826
6 Direct job creation	:	540	305,913	-	226,983	552,253	44,127	10,215	:	20,857	9,373	31,247	24,897	16	68,900	:	-
7 Start-up incentives	:	-	95,858	:	53,018	40,529	:	:	9	-	1,915	2,541	3,640	10,036	:	:	1,124
<b>Total categories 2-7</b>	:		<b>2,279,419</b>	:	<b>1,628,121</b>		:	:	:	:	<b>507,191</b>		<b>231,405</b>	:	:	:	:
2.4 Special support for apprenticeship	-	:	209,484	:	-	235,516	:	:	1,579	:	5,226	6,118	4,183	-	242,700	:	-


1 Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section C.3.

2 Data for sub-category 2.4 are considered to be non-comparable between countries and are therefore treated separately (see section A.2).

3 For the first time, data for Spain include participants in measures organised by the autonomous regions. The figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for previous years.

4 Data for the UK exclude participants in Employment Zones (measure UK 36) which includes activities in categories 1, 2 and 6 but where a breakdown by component is not available.

#### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1</sup>

		Number of participants															
	B	OK	D	EL	E <sup>2</sup>	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EU-15	NO
8 Out-of-work income maintenance and support	:	448,283	7,286,931	:	3,177,182	:	237,865	:	13,097	:	:	:	679,941	576,776	2,892,155	:	168,545
9 Early retirement	:	:	40,482	-	8,685	42,890	11,807	2,746	479	-	:	:	14,765	:	-	:	-
<b>Total categories 8-9</b>	:		<b>7,327,413</b>	:	<b>3,185,867</b>		<b>249,672</b>		<b>13,576</b>	:	:	:	<b>694,706</b>		<b>2,892,155</b>		<b>168,545</b>


1 Some of these values may be estimated (or include estimated values) or be subject to relevant comments. Refer to the detailed country tables in section C.3.

2 For the first time, data for Spain include participants in measures organised by the autonomous regions. The figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for previous years.




## C.2.2 Share of LMP entrants by category, 2001

### i. Categories 2-7<sup>1</sup>

		% total stock in categories 2-7															
	B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EJ-15	NO
2 Training (excl. sub-category 2A)	:	:	58.7	:	25.3	:	:	:	:	:	77.1	:	50.0	:	:	:	:
3 Job rotation and job sharing	:	:	-	:	1.8	:	:	:	:	:	0.0	:	6.6	:	:	:	:
4 Employment incentives	:	:	17.0	:	52.5	:	:	:	:	:	14.7	:	12.3	:	:	:	:
5 Integration of the disabled	:	:	6.7	:	3.2	:	:	:	:	:	5.9	:	18.8	:	:	:	:
6 Direct job creation	:	:	13.4	:	13.9	:	:	:	:	:	1.8	:	10.7	:	:	:	:
7 Start-up incentives	:	:	4.2	:	3.3	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	:	1.6	:	:	:	:
<b>Total categories 2-7</b>	:	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	:	:	:	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	:	:	:


<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table C.2.1.I for comments on data by category and/or by country.

### ii. Categories 8-9<sup>1</sup>


		% total stock in categories 2-7															
	B	OK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	EJ-15	NO
8 Out-of-work income maintenance and support	:	:	99.4	:	99.7	:	95.3	:	96.5	:	:	:	97.9	:	100.0	:	100.0
9 Early retirement	:	:	0.6	:	0.3	:	4.7	:	3.5	:	:	:	2.1	:	-	:	-
<b>Total categories 8-9</b>	:	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	:	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	<b>100.0</b>	:	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Refer to footnotes to table C.2.1.II for comments on data by category and/or by country.


### C.3.1 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Belgique/België, 2001

 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)													
0	1	Public employment services (Fed, RF, RW, RSC, CG)		469,740	:	:	:	:	:	258,868	:	:	1
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)				469,740	:	:	:	:	:	258,868	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance													
1	12	Vocational integration (RW, RSC)		21,452	:	:	21,452	:	:	11,976	:	:	2
	25	Active jobsearch workshop (RW, RSC, CG)		12,111	:	:	:	:	:	6,917	:	:	
	30	Regional employment missions (RW)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	46	Insertion plan for young people (RW)		10,316	:	:	10,316	:	:	4,859	:	:	
	48	Partnership for the reception of jobseekers not registered in ORBEM (RSC)		:	348	:	:	123	:	:	171	:	
	50	Partnership for childcare for jobseekers (RSC)		:	113	113	:	14	14	:	110	110	
	54	Pathway to work (RF)		55,767	:	:	:	:	:	29,208	:	:	
	58	Crèches facilities (RW)		:	525	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	60	Restructuring support programme (retraining units) (RW)		:	3,221	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2 - Training													
2.1	3	Encouraging the unemployed to resume studying (Fed)		12,722	:	:	3,871	:	:	8,861	:	:	3
	40	Vocational training (RF)		17,908	:	:	:	:	:	10,123	:	:	
	41	Vocational training (RW)		8,723	:	:	:	:	:	4,037	:	:	
	42	Vocational training (RSC)		2,333	:	:	:	:	:	1,235	:	:	
	43	Vocational training (Fed)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	44	Vocational training (CG)		294	:	:	:	:	:	169	:	:	
2.2	7	Support for the creation, extension and restructuring of enterprises (RW, RSC)		2,629	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4
	13	Training and integration contract (RW)		3,955	:	:	:	:	:	1,178	:	:	5
	29	Tutorial (RSC)		6	26	24	3	20	17	1	7		
2.3	8	Alternance training (Fed)		20,603	:	:	20,603	:	:	6,490	:	:	
	9	Alternance training and springboard projects (CF)		8,718	:	:	8,718	:	:	2,614	:	:	4
	10	Alternance training (RW)		2,575	:	:	2,559	:	:	612	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training				80,466*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)				80,466*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5

### C.3.1 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Belgique/België, 2001

											Number of participants	
 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
3 - Job rotation and job sharing												
3.1	32	Promoting reintegration of the unemployed through redistribution of work (RF)	1,173	:	:	:	:	:	951	:	:	
Mixed	15	Career break (Fed, RF)	111,994	:	:	:	:	:	93,289	:	:	
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing			113,167	:	:	:	:	:	94,240	:	:	
4 - Employment incentives												
4	39	Part-time workers receiving income guarantee allowance	38,071	:	:	:	:	:	29,112	:	:	
4.1	16	Recruitment subsidy (RBC)	139	140	120	70	69	66	54	53	54	6
	17	Recruitment of unemployed persons by SMEs in the context of economic expansion (RW, RBC)	602	:	:	:	:	:	295	:	:	
	22	Plan +1, +2, +3 (Fed)	26,084	:	:	:	:	:	11,477	:	:	
	23	Recruitment benefits (Fed)	25,985	:	:	:	:	:	12,855	:	:	
	24	Employment agreements (Fed)	715	:	:	:	:	:	179	:	:	7
	28	Transition-to-work subsidy (RBC)	54	101	96	27	80	77	22	32	35	
	35	Traineeships for young people (Fed)	n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	8
	47	First job agreement (Fed)	40,728	41,358	41,697	32,010	31,927	34,628	17,268	17,840	17,788	
	55	Integration through temp agencies (RBC)	16	20	20	n.s.	1	1	4'	5	5	
	56	Wage-subsidies for integration enterprises (RBC)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			132,394	:	:	:	:	:	71,066*	:	:	
5 - Integration of the disabled												
5	36	Work and rehabilitation for disabled persons (RF, RW, RBC)	27,357	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3	49	Socio-vocational guidance service: social consultations (RBC)	n.r.	657'	:	n.r.	195'	:	n.r.	318'	:	4
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled			27,357	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6 - Direct job creation												
6.1	14	Third working circuit (RW, RBC, CG)	11,774	:	:	:	:	:	8,233	:	:	10
	18	Subsidised contractors (Fed, RF, RW, RBC, CG)	70,979	:	:	:	:	:	39,895'	:	:	
	19	Promoting employment in the non-market sector - FSI (Fed, RW, RBC, CG)	1,394	:	:	:	:	:	774	:	:	10
6.2	21	Local employment agencies (Fed)	16,396	:	:	:	:	:	14,879	:	:	
	27	Transition-to-work scheme (RF)	2,884	:	:	485'	:	:	1,814	:	:	
	52	First job agreement in projects of public interest (RBC)	126	:	:	106	:	:	58	:	:	11
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			103,553	:	:	:	:	:	65,253*	:	:	


### C.3.1 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Belgique/België, 2001

										Number of participants		
		Category, measure number and name	Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
7 - Start-up incentives												
7	34	Loans for unemployed persons (Fed)	327	:	:	:	:	:	134	:	:	6
	45	Support for the creation and management of enterprises (RSC)	n.s.	238	238	n.s.	53	51	n.s.	96	96	
	53	SME Creation (RW)	181*	723*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			508*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support												
8.1	37	(Component) Unemployment benefit (Fed) - Full US	519,118	:	:	61,590	:	:	280,225	:	:	
8.2	37	(Component) Unemployment benefit (Fed) - Partial US	21,182	:	:	2,242	:	:	4,913	:	:	
8.5	37	(Component) Unemployment benefit (Fed) - Bankruptcy compensation	n.r.	18,334	18,334	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support			540,300	:	:	63,832	:	:	285,138	:	:	
9 - Early retirement												
9.1	38	Early retirement by collective agreement (Fed)	110,863	:	:	-	-	-	13,653	:	:	12
Total category 9 - Early retirement			110,863	:	:	-	-	-	13,653	:	:	


#### Notes

- 1 One refers to unemployed jobseekers.
- 2 Since 2000 job-dubs in the Flemish region have been integrated into measure B-64 Pathway to work.
- 3 The number of participants is not known but in any case, all of them would be double-counted with measures B-40 to B-43 and B-44 and would not affect the category total.
- 4 One refers to 2000.
- 5 One on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category. Here sub-category 2.4 is not reported so the total for training is unaffected.
- 6 Stock: end-year figure.
- 7 Measure coming to an end.
- 8 This measure will progressively be replaced by B-47 (First job agreement).
- 9 No requests for subsköles were registered in 2001.
- 10 This measure is no longer applicable in the Flemish region but has been introduced this year in the German-speaking Community.
- 11 Stock: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
- 12 Around 35% of the redress participating in this measure are replaced by unemployed persons.

### C.3.2 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Danmark, 2001

 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes	
				Total			Under 25s			Total				
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits		
0 - Public employment services (PES)														
0 5 Public employment service				258,914	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)				258,914	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance														
1 9 Specially arranged activation				9,333	52,938	51,695	1,975	14,678	14,116	4,503	21,058	20,398		
17 Educational and vocational guidance				3,150	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance				12,483	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2 - Training														
2.1 8 Education and training				39,877	115,781	112,047	3,261	9,352	8,883	25,578	68,439	66,747		
16 Training leave from unemployment				1	9	12	-	-	-	1	4	7		
19 Adult and supplementary training				135	145	196	-	-	-	87	91	121		
33 Education of immigrants				3,798	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2.2 27 Labour trainee				113	1,792	1,788	6	106	105	60	942	938		
2.4 31 Adult apprenticeship support				8,053	3,241	4,877	2	-	1	2,649	1,333	1,801		
Total category 2 - Training				51,977	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)				43,924	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
3 - Job rotation and job sharing														
3														
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 - Employment incentives														
4.1 6 Job training				17,645	34,835	34,591	1,407	3,863	3,565	10,080	19,349	19,337		
7 Individual job training				17,661	49,777	49,155	4,866	17,547	17,012	8,454	22,129	21,832		
26 Service jobs				1,894	2,097	446	-	-	-	1,121	1,381	305		
Total category 4 - Employment incentives				37,000	86,709	84,192	6,073	21,410	20,577	19,655	42,859	41,474		
5 - Integration of the disabled														
5 30 Support of disabled				n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.		
5.2 21 Flex jobs				13,000 <sup>1</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
22 Light jobs				5,600 <sup>1</sup>	:	:	-	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.3 20 Rehabilitation				23,683	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
28 Pre-rehabilitation				7,316	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
29 Unemployment allowance				479	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled				50,078*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

### C.3.2 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Danmark, 2001


Number of participants													
 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
6 - Direct job creation													
6.2	11	Paid jobs		74	7	199	1	-	2	47	3	128	
	10	Voluntary unpaid activities		284	533	572	43	106	118	135	246	262	
Total category 6 - Direct job creation				358	540	771	44	106	120	182	249	390	
7 - Start-up incentives													
7	12	Enterprise allowance (insured unemployed)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	13	Enterprise allowance (social assistance recipients)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support													
8.1	2	Social assistance (unemployment)		17,405	61,596	59,717	4,697	26,022	24,633	8,211	28,408	27,697	
8.5	25	Wage earners' guarantee fund		n.a.	15,111	15,111	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Mixed	1	Unemployment insurance		143,953	371,576	367,436	7,164	29,844	26,693	82,822	194,967	195,223	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support				161,358	448,283	442,264	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9 - Early retirement													
9.2	3	Transitional allowance		20,326	126	5,066	-	-	-	14,087	59	3,387	
	24	Early retirement pay, from unemployment		64,100 <sup>1</sup>	:	:	-	-	-	:	:	:	
	32	Flex allowance		n.a.	:	:	-	-	-	n.a.	:	:	
Total category 9 - Early retirement				84,426*	:	:	-	-	-	:	:	:	

#### Notes


1 Figures not to be compared with data for 2000 or earlier.

2 One-on-apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.

### C.3.3 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Deutschland, 2001

 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)												
0	5	Job placement	n.r.	n.r.	3 229 080	n.r.	n.r.	:	n.r.	n.r.	:	1
	33	Apprenticeship placement	20 462	737 797	717 335	20 063	722 671	702 608	9 953	356 951	346 998	2
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)			20 462	737 797	3 946 395	20 063	722 671	:	9 953	356 951	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance												
1	27	Independent measures	66 471	511 874	494 609	18 246	106 683	97 374	29 881	236 681	230 830	3
	28	Involvement of third parties in the placement of unemployment-assistance recipients	n.r.	2 926	2 926	n.r.	n.s.	n.s.	n.r.	n.s.	n.s.	4
	35	Counselling and placement assistance	n.r.	742 069	742 069	n.r.	274 174	274 174	n.r.	359 050	359 050	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Occupation accompanying assistance, social services	3 623	22 835	23 596	3 558	22 835	23 354	1 466	8 712	9 341	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance			70 094	1 279 704	1 263 200	21 804	403 692	394 902	31 347	604 443	599 221	
2 - Training												
2.1	6	Measures to improve prospects of integration - training measures	51 266	565 132	524 304	8 118	105 238	94 970	25 346	254 211	237 089	
	11	Support for vocational preparation training measures for young people	93 285	154 192	146 598	89 656	150 049	141 316	38 204	62 686	60 030	
	12	Support for further vocational training	344 816	449 622	444 657	34 542	53 996	42 629	179 038	218 244	221 051	
	20	Subsidies towards measures included in social plans	n.s.	7 426	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	
	26	Language tuition for new resettlers, persons having right of asylum and quota refugees	24 861	54 655	49 753	4 492	10 309	8 912	12 645	27 687	25 564	
	31	ESF Federal programme	29 859	47 070	42 223	3 447	5 795	5 071	16 493	24 857	22 664	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Vocational qualification for low qualified youth, to make up for main graduation	11 933	50 683	45 965	11 266	50 683	44 921	5 508	21 819	19 578	
2.3	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Work and qualification (AQW)	3 449	8 357	8 332	3 423	8 357	8 271	1 349	3 223	3 284	
2.4	19	Support for vocational training for those with learning difficulties/social disadvantage	128 302	111 290	111 566	124 833	109 282	107 813	40 616	36 693	36 459	
	34	Vocational training allowance	63 086	95 197	:	63 086*	95 197*	:	35 078	57 862	:	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Apprenticeship in non-operational training institutions	18 091	2 997	6 429	17 134	2 997	6 168	9 244	1 545	3 495	
Total category 2 - Training			768 948	1 546 621	:	359 997*	591 903*	:	363 521	708 827	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)			559 469	1 337 137	:	154 944	384 427	:	278 583	612 727	:	5

### C.3.3 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Deutschland, 2001


											Number of participants	
 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
3 - Job rotation and job sharing												
3												
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 - Employment incentives												
4.1	7	Mobility allowances	n.r.	14,1981	14,1981	n.r.	33,481*	33,481*	n.r.	51,334	51,334	
	8	Employee allowance	441*	5,119	5,119*	n.s.	:	:	248*	2,731	2,731*	
	16	Recruitment subsidy for new businesses	11,119	13,517	14,308	705	912	979	4,041	4,758	5,280	
	17	Integration contract	51	332	397	5	32	35	11	137	159	
	18	Integration subsidies	100,101	129,035	130,463	3,364	7,356	8,507	43,980	55,803	55,884	
	25	Employment assistance scheme for long-term unemployed	33,496	50,003	40,971	468	985	718	14,987	21,838	17,825	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Wage-cost subsidies, mobility allowances	32,485	47,512	41,488	29,118	47,512	36,202	13,317	18,023	15,674	
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			177,693*	387,499	374,727*	33,660	:	:	76,584*	154,624	148,687*	
5 - Integration of the disabled												
5.1	23	Incentives for the recruitment and employment of the severely disabled	29,974	17,441	11,140*	3,680*	2,541	968*	10,436	6,378	3,573*	
5.3	13	Promoting integration of the disabled into working life	135,317	135,773	126,140	94,838	79,909	69,619	48,985	47,602	44,105	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled			165,291	153,214	137,280*	98,518*	82,450	70,587*	59,421	53,980	47,678*	
6 - Direct job creation												
6.2	21	Support for job-creation measures (ABMs)	166,644	192,037	244,734	15,031	23,281	24,523	83,021	87,257	117,634	
	22	Support for structural adjustment measures	76,466	81,319	90,175	4,730	6,183	7,036	37,139	34,987	41,257	
	38	(Component) Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment - Qualifying job-creation measures	15,670	32,557	24,280	14,881	32,557	22,645	5,115	9,687	7,366	
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			258,780	305,913	359,169	34,642	62,021	54,204	125,275	131,931	166,257	
7 - Start-up incentives												
7	9	Bridging allowance	43,146	95,656	90,788	2,590	6,650	5,213	12,493	27,624	26,146	
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			43,146	95,656	90,788	2,590	6,650	5,213	12,493	27,624	26,146	




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Notes	
1	Stals: placements into work and other measures.
2	Reporting period 01/10/2000 - 30/09/2001. Stock data refer to the year end (30/09/2001).
3	Stroms are understated by 40.99% youths not yet included in the statistics, stocks are correspondingly affected.
4	Stroms and stals: data refer to successfully placed clients only.
5	Case on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this subcategory.
6	Stroms: approved applications for bad weather allowance only (i.e. excluding applications for additional winter allowance and winter cost increase allowance). Stocks: estimated monthly average during the promoted winter period (1.1.100 - 31.03.01).


### C.3.4 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Ellada, 2001

 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)													
0	31	Counselling - Vocational guidance		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	32	Placement by the public employment services (OAED employment agencies)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	62	Development of structures of supporting services in issues of gender equality (K.E.T.H.I.)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance													
1													
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 - Training													
2.1	8	Continuous vocational training programs for the unemployed (OAED)		2,958'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
	33	Continuous vocational training programs for the unemployed (Ministry of Labour - KEK)		904'	:	3,617	465'	:	1,862	481'	:	1,923	1,2
	37	Training for unemployed seamen (Ministry of Merchant Marine)		6,671'	:	:	1,040'	:	:	130'	:	:	1
2.4	6	Programs of alternating education (Apprenticeship)		15,214'	:	:	15,214'	:	:	3,718'	:	:	1,3
Total category 2 - Training				25,747*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)				10,533*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4
3 - Job rotation and job sharing													
3													
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 - Employment incentives													
4.1	9	Programme New Jobs for the unemployed		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	51	The "stage" programme for unemployed graduates		1,153'	:	:	971'	:	:	994'	:	:	1
	60	(Component) Programmes: New Jobs and New Entrepreneurs - Operational prog "Combating labour market exclusion" -		883'	:	:	139'	:	:	673'	:	:	1
	63	Programme New Jobs for the unemployed (L.A.E.K.) in 13 prefectures		2,045'	:	:	989'	:	:	1,192'	:	:	1,6
Total category 4 - Employment incentives				4,081*	:	:	2,099*	:	:	2,859*	:	:	

### C.3.4 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Ellada, 2001

											Number of participants		
 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
5 - Integration of the disabled													
5.1	45	Employment subsidies for special social groups (New Jobs, and New Entrepreneurs)		2,201'	:	:	660'	:	:	660'	:	:	1
5.3	1	Training programs for people with special needs in three vocational training centres of OASEO		224'	:	:	134'	:	:	134'	:	:	1
	42	Combating exclusion from the labour market for specific social groups with reduced mobility etc		n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	7
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled				2,425*	:	:	794*	:	:	1,014*	:	:	
6 - Direct job creation													
6													
Total category 6 - Direct job creation				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7 - Start-up incentives													
7	10	Promotion of self-employment for new entrepreneurs		2,021'	:	:	413'	:	:	1,610'	:	:	1
	60	(Component) Programmes: New Jobs and New Entrepreneurs - Operational prog "Combating labour market exclusion" -		161'	:	:	25'	:	:	123'	:	:	1
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives				2,182*	:	:	438*	:	:	1,733*	:	:	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support													
8.1	22	Unemployment benefit		113,078	259,003	:	:	:	:	65,585'	:	:	8
	23	Special unemployment assistance for those exceeding the unemployment benefit period		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	24	Special assistance provided after the completion of three months as a registered unemployed		2,553'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1,8
	27	National System of Protection from Unemployment - ESPA (Benefit for young unemployed)		571'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
	28	Special assistance for ex-offenders		242'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
	29	Special assistance for former political refugees and repatriated		3,053'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
8.2	58	Special seasonal assistance		85,000'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support				204,497*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	


### C.3.4 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Ellada, 2001

										Number of participants
 Category, measure number and name	Men and women						Women			Notes
	Total			Under 25s			Total			
	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
9 - Early retirement										
9										
Total category 9 - Early retirement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	


#### Notes

- 1 Stock: estimated from observations of the total number of beneficiaries in the year and the duration of the measure. Total number of beneficiaries in the year - EL-8: 3,030; EL-13: 3,617; EL-37: 22,374; EL-8: 20,236; EL-61: 2,410; EL-60 (Cat.4): 1,248; EL-63: 3,408; EL-1: 299; EL-46: 2,936; EL-10: 3,233; EL-60 (Cat.7): 336; EL-24: 6,106; EL-27: 1,940; EL-28: 1,210; EL-29: 6,106; EL-98: 170,000.
- 2 In 2001 only a few of the actions within this measure took place (those linking continuous vocational training and employment).
- 3 Data refer to 2000.
- 4 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- 5 Measure not applied in 2001.
- 6 Measure started only at the end of 2001.
- 7 The majority of programmes were completed in 1999 and 2000 and only a small proportion carried over into 2001.
- 8 Participants for EL-23 are included in measure EL-24.

### C.3.5 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: España, 2001

											Number of participants	
		Category, measure number and name	Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)												
0												
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance												
1	28	Managing placement, vocational guidance and retraining	:	409,821	:	:	120,759	:	:	271,038	:	1
	48	Managing placement, vocational guidance and retraining (regions)	:	51,901	:	:	15,531	:	:	31,205	:	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance			:	461,722	:	:	136,290	:	:	302,243	:	
2 - Training												
2.1	8	National plan for vocational training and integration (Plan FIP)	9,889	359,588	357,109	3,860	140,359	140,500	6,069	220,681	218,975	1
	35	National plan for vocational training and integration (Plan FIP, regions)	:	26,961	26,961	:	7,109	7,109	:	13,332	13,332	
2.3	9	Scheme for workshop schools and youth training centres (ET y CO)	27,028	23,603	25,732	27,028	23,603	25,732	10,134	8,248	9,261	1
	49	Scheme for workshop schools and youth training centres (ET y CO, regions)	:	1,651	1,651	:	722	722	:	1,003	1,003	
Total category 2 - Training			:	411,803	411,453	:	171,793	174,063	:	243,264	242,571	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)			:	411,803	411,453	:	171,793	174,063	:	243,264	242,571	2
3 - Job rotation and job sharing												
3.1	17	Temporary work to replace maternity leavers, adaption, etc.	9,699*	29,097	:	3,506*	10,519	:	8,438*	25,315	:	1
	41	Temporary work to replace maternity leavers, adaption, etc. (regions)	27	329	:	11	132	:	19	238	:	
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing			9,726*	29,426	:	3,517*	10,651	:	8,457*	25,553	:	


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 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>												
4.1	11	Open ended employment contracts for the unemployed	486,146*	179,902	327,007*	227,332*	74,632	152,915*	222,979*	114,863	149,987*	3
	12	Open ended employment contracts for persons aged over 45	216,517*	73,676	49,905*	-	-	-	53,792*	20,433	12,398*	3
	15	Conversion of apprenticeship, training and substitution contracts into permanent contracts	600,403*	472,600	451,999*	167,539*	143,407	126,128*	236,498*	191,625	178,042*	3
	29	Support for domestic migration	n.r.	80,000	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
	32	Active jobseeker's back-to-work allowance	7,752	17,943	14,013	-	-	-	4,601	12,082	7,523	
	36	Open ended employment contracts for the unemployed (regions)	4,207	19,344	:	1,471	8,202	:	1,990	8,273	:	1
	37	Open ended employment contracts for persons aged over 45 (regions)	668	3,248	:	-	-	-	323	987	:	1
	39	Conversion of apprenticeship, training and substitution contracts into permanent contracts (regions)	3,196	8,666	:	975	2,478	:	1,243	2,969	:	1
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>			<b>1,318,889*</b>	<b>855,379</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>397,317*</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>521,426*</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>												
5.1	13	Open ended employment contracts for the disabled	23,328*	12,138	14,423*	2,844*	1,491	1,758*	6,136*	3,267	3,794*	3
	16	Temporary contracts for the disabled	9,101*	6,001	4,998*	1,694*	992	930*	2,146*	1,488	1,179*	3
	25	Integration of the disabled through self-employment	n.r.	260	:	n.r.	30	:	n.r.	87	:	
	38	Open ended employment contracts for the disabled (regions)	4	69	:	1	10	:	-	25	:	1
	40	Temporary contracts for the disabled (regions)	13	150	:	3	28	:	7	48	:	1
	46	Integration of the disabled through self-employment (regions)	:	25	:	:	7	:	:	13	:	1
5.2	3	Financial support for special employment centres	28,463	30,833	14,550	5,628*	6,096	:	11,207*	12,139	:	
	34	Financial support for special employment centres (regions)	:	1,625	1,625	:	311	:	:	586	:	1
5.3	14	Training contracts for the disabled	1,146*	411	915*	667*	251	532*	257*	72	205*	3
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			<b>:</b>	<b>51,512</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>9,216</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>17,725</b>	<b>:</b>	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>												
6.2	18	NEM-Public administration accords	:	56,632	:	:	9,950	:	:	24,793	:	
	19	Promotion of agricultural employment in Andalusia, Extremadura and under-developed rural areas	:	159,666	:	:	18,633	:	:	76,943	:	
	31	Employment workshops	9,320	10,685	8,229	-	-	-	5,995	6,884	5,139	
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>:</b>	<b>226,983</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>28,583</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>108,620</b>	<b>:</b>	

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Notes	
1	One from Cantabria, Castilla-La Mancha, Galicia, Madrid and La Rioja are missing.
2	One on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category. Here sub-category 2.4 is not reported so the total for training is unaffected.
3	Stocks and exits estimated from observations of entrants and total number of beneficiaries in the year (S-11: 719,600; S-12: 273,308; S-13: 36,609; S-14: 1,308; S-15: 1,102,586; S-16: 14,600).
4	One refer to the retirees, who are the persons benefiting directly from the expenditure (early retirement allowances). All retirees are replaced by an registered unemployed person and details (sex/age) of these replacements are available.
5	Measure applied only in Valencia and Castilla-León.
6	Measure coming to an end. No new entrants were accepted in 2001.
7	Measure applied only in Andalusia.

### C.3.6 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: France, 2001


											Number of participants	
 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)												
0	42	National employment agency (ANPE)	2,125,215	4,104,057	3,903,862	356,693	:	:	1,082,795	:	:	
	43	Managerial employment agency (APEC)	:	58,927	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
	44	Local centres, permanent reception, information and advisory services (PAIO)	900,000'	370,000'	:	353,000'	:	:	477,500'	195,000'	:	1
0Adj	-	Adjustment for double counting	-900,000	-428,927	-	-353,000	-	-	-477,500	-195,000	-	2
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)			2,125,215	4,104,057	3,903,862	356,693	:	:	1,082,795	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance												
1	19	(Component) Retraining agreements - vocational guidance	19,878	46,388	65,438	318	863	1,090	10,726	24,865	34,949	3,4
	45	Retraining units	:	10,076'	10,076	:	297'	297	:	5,007'	5,007	
	53	Personalised services of ANPE	:	426,380	:	:	:	:	:	269,703	:	
	54	Job search workshops (ANPE)	:	402,460	:	:	:	:	:	262,781	:	
	55	Appraisal services of ANPE	:	108,010	:	:	20,919	:	:	63,863	:	
	56	Support services of ANPE	:	25,950	:	:	3,944	:	:	13,603	:	
	57	Guidance and monitoring services of AFPA	:	463,881	:	:	119,739	:	:	286,391	:	
	58	Pathway to jobs (TRACE)	69,400	52,700	46,800	:	51,400	:	:	27,300	:	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance			:	1,535,845*	:	:	:	:	:	953,513*	:	
2 - Training												
2	17	Training allowance - unemployment insurance system (AFR)	69,332	6,714	40,938	:	1,879	10,481	:	3,314	20,819	5
	18	Training allowance - public system	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6
	19	(Component) Retraining agreements - training allowance	19,878	46,388	65,438	318	863	1,090	10,726	24,865	34,949	3,4
	63	Back to work training allowance (AREF)	5,603	8,993	5,411	869	3,857	1,598	3,238	4,359	2,934	3,5
2.1	10	Courses offered by the Association for Adult Vocational Training (AFPA)	27,368	78,166	77,622	7,546	21,483	21,163	8,259	26,935	26,390	7
	11	Courses for specific groups (RILL)	3,875'	27,000'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	13	Adult training courses organised by the regions	:	157,161	:	-	-	-	:	88,183	:	
	14	Courses for admission to enterprises	2,943'	18,147	18,088'	939'	5,789	:	1,352'	8,338	:	
	15	Individual training-for-employment and integration courses (SFE)	2,877'	25,727	23,901'	146'	1,302	:	1,534'	13,718	:	
	16	Group training-for-employment and integration courses (SFE)	26,706'	113,016	98,219'	844'	3,575	:	16,447'	69,600	:	
	19	(Component) Retraining agreements - course costs	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3,4
	64	Training support (PARE)	:	54,900'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	8
2.2	20	FNE conventions on training and retraining	:	2,092	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2.3	9	Courses for young job-seekers (State + regions)	:	233,194	:	:	233,194'	:	:	118,301	:	9
2.4	22	Exemptions and subsidies for recruitment of apprentices	373,454'	235,516	229,304'	:	233,420'	:	:	70,960	:	
2Adj	-	Adjustment for double counting	-74,935	-15,707	-46,349	-869	-5,536	-12,079	-3,238	-7,673	-23,753	2
Total category 2 - Training			:	991,307*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)			:	755,791*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10



### C.3.6 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: France, 2001

											Number of participants	
 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
3 - Job rotation and job sharing												
3												
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4 - Employment incentives												
4.1	24	Qualification contracts (alternance training)	168,000'	132,257	123,400'	159,872'	125,700	:	80,840'	63,483	:	
	25	Orientation contracts (alternance training)	3,300'	7,739	7,200'	3,278'	7,887	:	1,254'	2,941	:	
	26	Employment-initiative contract (CIE)	234,123'	90,870	130,000'	23,572'	9,149	:	95,858'	37,127	:	
	27	Exemption from social charges for recruitment of a first employee	136,122'	83,385	87,555'	29,043'	17,792	:	47,415'	29,045	:	
	28	Exemption from social charges for recruitment of the 1st to 50th employee in ZRR and ZRU areas	16,160'	15,198	18,443'	4,995'	4,880	:	4,097'	3,874	:	
	32	Degressive temporary allowance	5,236'	3,249	2,803'	:	35	:	:	1,065	:	
	36	Economic integration enterprises	8,870	11,980	:	2,133'	2,947'	:	3,017'	4,169	:	9
	37	Intermediary associations	37,568	168,300	77,586	8,753'	39,214'	:	23,328'	104,514	:	9
	60	Adult qualification contracts	8,300'	8,432	6,017'	-	-	-	3,735'	3,821	:	
	61	Integration undertaking providing temporary staff	6,368	46,800	27,880'	2,133'	15,811'	:	1,999	14,832	:	9
	65	Degressive support to employer (PARE)	n.s.	731	n.s.	n.s.	:	n.s.	n.s.	:	n.s.	8
4.2	33	Retraining leave	512'	692	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	35	Supported transition to part time work	624'	307	725'	:	3	:	:	232	:	11
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			624,979*	569,800	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5 - Integration of the disabled												
5.1	49	Aid granted by the Association for the vocational integration of the disabled (AGEFIPH)	:	148,824'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5.2	47	Income guarantee for disabled workers (GAT)	90,950'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	48	Sheltered workshops for the disabled	18,760'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6 - Direct job creation												
6.2	39	Community work contract (CES)	156,363	334,673	343,952	26,050	55,757	57,852	100,898	215,529	222,159	
	40	Funded employment contract (CEC)	132,358	151,819	144,372	6,804	7,576	7,895	82,962	95,160	89,236	
	41	Town employment contract	1,588	1,088	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12
	46	Jobs for young people	204,419	64,673	:	126,816'	40,058	:	115,916'	36,673	:	
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			494,728	552,253	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	


### C.3.6 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: France, 2001

Number of participants												
 Category, measure number and name			Men and women					Women			Notes	
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants		Exits
7 - Start-up incentives												
7	38	Aid for the unemployed setting-up or rescuing a company	22,853'	36,922	36,022'	:	2,463	:	:	11,741	:	13
	38bis	Consultancy cheque-book for business creation	:	45,747	:	:	3,113'	:	:	14,603'	:	13
	59	Support for new business development	6,662'	3,607	5,107'	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7Adj	-	Adjustment for double counting	:	-45,747	:	:	-3,113	:	:	-14,603	:	2
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			29,515	40,529	41,129	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support												
8.1	1	Single degressive allowance (Unemployment insurance system)	1,722,892	1,874,153	1,733,515	238,620	472,534	350,560	883,163	908,416	868,783	3,14
	2	Integration allowance (Solidarity system)	34,253	46,061	42,414	10,082	14,451	12,438	9,711	12,710	11,604	3
	3	Specific solidarity allowance (Solidarity system)	394,298	93,961	142,130	97	236	121	194,707	47,077	70,778	3,15
8.2	4	Partial unemployment	4,167'	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support			2,155,610*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9 - Early retirement												
9	62	Early retirement for special groups of employees (CATS)	4,193	2,439	-	-	-	-	209	141	-	3,16
9.1	8	Job-substitution allowance	79,851	21,354	34,896	-	-	-	33,791	7,532	11,336	3
	34	Phased early retirement	42,405	12,357	11,634	-	-	-	14,621	4,151	3,744	3
9.2	6	FNE special redundancy allowance	53,992	6,740	20,430	-	-	-	13,797	1,921	5,064	3
Total category 9 - Early retirement			180,441	42,890	66,960	-	-	-	62,418	13,745	20,144	


#### Notes

- Participants are mostly unemployed jobseekers registered with ANPE and counted under measure F.42.
- Adjustment to eliminate double counting where the same person benefits from more than one measure at the same time. See notes for individual measures in the category for details.
- Stock: average of two year-end figures.
- Participants reported in category 1 are the same as in category 2 and should not be added together. This measure ended when the new unemployment insurance agreement came into force on 1 July 2001.
- Beneficiaries of training allowances are already counted in measures F.9 to F.16 (for F.17) and F.64 (for F.63). The ARSF (F.63) came into force on 1 July 2001 and replaces the AFR (F.17).
- Beneficiaries of training allowances are already counted in measures F.11 to F.16.
- Stock: end-year figure.
- Measure came into force on 1 July 2001 within the back-to-work support plan (PARF).
- Figures for participants under 25 refer to those under 26.
- On-or apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- Measure coming to an end since the implementation of the 35-hour working week.
- Measure coming to an end. New entrants have finished and only a renewal of contracts is possible.
- Participants in F.38 and F.38bis are the same people. The figures should therefore not be added together.
- Includes the beneficiaries of the AFR (Back-to-work support allowance) which replaces the AFD (Single degressive allowance) since the new unemployment insurance agreement came into force in July 2001.
- Includes the beneficiaries of the special waiting allowance for older unemployed (ASA).
- Measure began in the 2nd semester 2000.


### C.3.7 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Ireland, 2001

Number of participants											
	Category, measure number and name										Notes
	Total			Under 25s			Total				
Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits			
0 - Public employment services (PES)											
0 9	Job facilitation service	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
22	Counselling/guidance	:	121,616	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance											
1 15	Job clubs	:	8,734	:	:	:	:	5,024	:		
36	Local employment services	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
2 - Training											
2.1 10	Back to education allowance (BTEA)	4,101	:	:	633	:	:	1,974	:	2	
35	VTOS (Vocational training opportunities scheme)	5,305	:	3,826	954	:	:	3,519	:	3	
38	Bridging Foundation	942	3,260	2,740	396	1,254	1,089	603	2,044	4	
2.3 25	Community training	2,659	4,476	3,676	1,094	2,016	1,511	1,737	2,829	4,5	
2.4 34	Youthreach	2,575	1,551	1,660	2,575	1,551	1,660	1,280	751	6,7	
Mixed 20	Industry training	5,288	11,307	10,706	2,504	5,064	4,754	2,861	5,788	4,8	
21	Local enterprise	1,446	4,226	2,297	607	1,653	881	701	1,975	4,8	
24	Reintegration training	3,272	5,743	4,216	2,261	3,617	2,271	1,998	3,583	4,10	
Total category 2 - Training		25,588	:	:	11,024	:	:	14,673	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)		23,013	:	:	8,449	:	:	13,393	:	11	
3 - Job rotation and job sharing											
3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4 - Employment incentives											
4.1 4	Back to work allowance	28,488	:	:	725	:	:	6,615	:	2	
5	PRSI Exemption scheme	2,891*	3,237	:	:	:	:	:	:		
7	Part-time job incentive scheme	407*	340	:	:	:	:	:	:	12	
31	Jobstart	138	26	202	21	2	31	72	18	4	
32	Workplace	165	832	730	36	183	160	68	346	4	
Total category 4 - Employment incentives		32,089*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
5 - Integration of the disabled											
5.1 17	Workplace/equipment grants	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.	n.r.		
18	Employment support scheme	460	:	:	:	:	:	138*	:	13	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled		460	:	:	:	:	:	138*	:		


### C.3.7 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Ireland, 2001

										Number of participants									
	Category, measure number and name									Notes									
											Men and women						Women		
											Total			Under 25s			Total		
Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits											
6 - Direct job creation																			
6.2	37	Job Initiative	2,789	3,031	2,834	-	-	-	1,218	1,343	1,260	4							
	23	Community employment scheme	30,574	41,096	43,228	480	829	1,146	16,197	23,164	24,329	4							
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			33,363	44,127	46,062	480	829	1,146	17,415	24,507	25,589								
7 - Start-up incentives																			
7	3	Back to work enterprise allowance (BWEA)	3,708	:	:	63	:	:	794	:	:	2							
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			3,708	:	:	63	:	:	794	:	:								
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support																			
8.1	1	Unemployment benefit	58,197	142,863	:	8,184	28,869	:	29,798	68,425	:								
	2	Unemployment assistance	72,552	95,002	:	16,446	38,655	:	20,353	32,716	:								
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support			130,749	237,865	:	24,630	67,524	:	50,151	101,141	:								
9 - Early retirement																			
9.2	12	Pre-retirement allowance	12,267	11,807	:	-	-	-	3,456*	2,286	:	12							
Total category 9 - Early retirement			12,267	11,807	:	-	-	-	3,456*	2,286	:								


### C.3.8 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Italia, 2001

 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)													
0	83	Prevention of long-term unemployment (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance													
1													
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 - Training													
2	82	Integration and re-integration of long-term unemployed (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	84	Integration and re-integration of disadvantaged groups into the labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	86	Integration of unemployed women into the labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2.2	24	Training & work contracts		259,211	:	:	101,285	:	:	94,575	:	:	
2.4	25	Apprenticeship		475,473	:	:	444,501	:	:	210,328	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
3 - Job rotation and job sharing													
3.2	8	(Component) Solidarity contracts - Expansive solidarity contracts		18	:	:	n.s.	:	:	18	:	:	
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing				18	:	:	-	:	:	18	:	:	

### C.3.8 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Italia, 2001


											Number of participants		
 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>													
4.1	3	(Component) Incentives for hiring those registered in mobility lists - Temporary contracts	39,418	:	:	:	:	:	19,076	:	:		
	3	(Component) Incentives for hiring those registered in mobility lists - Open ended contracts	39,853	:	:	:	:	:	18,101	:	:		
	10	Reintegration contracts	130	:	:	21	:	:	77	:	:		
	32	Reintegration of managers in SMEs	100	:	:	-	:	:	12	:	:		
	35	Incentives for taking on employees in CIGS	1,019	:	:	28	:	:	291	:	:		
	36	Incentives for taking on long-term unemployed	333,742	:	:	72,816	:	:	153,332	:	:		
	51	Total triennial relief	189,207*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	52	Total annual relief	1,119*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	53	Vocational integration schemes	9,515	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	54	Vocational and guidance traineeships	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.		
	55	(Component) Subsidies for the reinsertion of ex-LSU - Labour cost subsidies	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.		
	56	Tax relief for SMEs creating jobs in Objective 1 areas	98,180	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	57	Tax relief for job creation	89,826	:	:	89,826	:	:	:	:	:	2	
	59	Conversion of temporary apprenticeship contracts into permanent ones	69,050	:	:	59,396	:	:	33,903	:	:		
	60	Conversion of temporary training & work contracts into permanent ones	17,824	:	:	4,055	:	:	5,819	:	:		
4.2	8	(Component) Solidarity contracts - Defensive solidarity contracts	n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	3	
	49	Realignment contracts	4,591	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	61	Subsidy for firms located in the Mezzogiorno	259,077	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
<b>Total category 4 - Employment incentives</b>			<b>1,152,650*</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>													
5.1	67	Exemption from social contributions for disadvantaged workers in social co-operatives	12,267	:	:	1,203	:	:	3,876	:	:		
<b>Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			<b>12,267</b>	:	:	<b>1,203</b>	:	:	<b>3,876</b>	:	:		
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>													
6.2	11	Socially useful work (LSU)	104,992	10,215	42,745	946	:	:	50,433	:	:		
<b>Total category 6 - Direct job creation</b>			<b>104,992</b>	<b>10,215</b>	<b>42,745</b>	<b>946</b>	:	:	<b>50,433</b>	:	:		

### C.3.8 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Italia, 2001

 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
7 - Start-up incentives												
7	19	Loans for one-person businesses	n.r.	13,599	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	5,257	:	
	55	(Component) Subsidies for the reinserion of ex-LSU - Self-employed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	65	Relief for workers under 32 starting their own business	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
	87	Development of entrepreneurship (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	85	Support of integration into regular labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support												
8.1	3a	Mobility allowance	94,595	:	:	1,009	:	:	33,074	:	:	
	71	Ordinary unemployment benefit (outside agriculture)	76,013	:	:	3,567	:	:	41,236	:	:	
	72	Ordinary unemployment benefit with reduced requirements (outside agriculture)	95,873	397,720	397,720	7,143	28,190	28,190	58,494	246,589	246,589	4
	73	Ordinary unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector	34,710	181,210	181,210	2,585	13,067	13,067	21,353	120,433	120,433	4
	74	Special unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector(66%)	45,477	187,893	187,893	2,707	11,272	11,272	15,123	62,814	62,814	4
	75	Special unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector(40%)	53,033	218,474	218,474	3,643	15,159	15,159	29,633	122,448	122,448	4
	76	Unemployment benefit with reduced requirements in the agricultural sector	1,680	7,390	7,390	169	801	801	881	3,879	3,879	4
	77	Special unemployment benefit in the construction sector	22,897	:	:	492	:	:	398	:	:	
8.2	80	Ordinary Wage Compensation Fund	52,365*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	81	Extraordinary Wage Compensation Fund	35,153*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support			511,596*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9 - Early retirement												
9.2	16	Early retirement	148,395	2,746	:	-	-	-	34,951	517	:	5
Total category 9 - Early retirement			148,395	2,746	:	-	-	-	34,951	517	:	


- Notes**
- One on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this subcategory.
  - Tax credits for employers taking on additional employees can be cumulated with other incentives. It is likely, therefore, that there is some double-counting with other measures in category 4 but the extent of this is unknown.
  - Beneficiaries of defensive contracts are registered under measures 1-80 and 1-81 in category 8.
  - Entrants: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
  - Stock: end-year figure.

### C.3.9 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Luxembourg, 2001

											Number of participants
	Category, measure number and name										Notes
	Total			Under 25s			Total				
Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits			
0 - Public employment services (PES)											
0											
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)											
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance											
1											
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance											
2 - Training											
2	26	Training course for vocational reinsertion	87	237	:	-	-	:	:	:	:
2.1	11	Training for entering or re-entering the labour market	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	12	Vocational retraining (workers)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2.2	24	Temporary auxiliary contract	987	1,842	:	809'	:	:	:	:	:
	25	Training course of insertion in enterprise	118	169	:	94'	:	:	:	:	:
2.4	18	Aids/subsidies for apprenticeships	:	1,579	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
Total category 2 - Training											
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)											
3 - Job rotation and job sharing											
3											
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing											
4 - Employment incentives											
4	3	Aid to re-enter the labour market	:	1,137	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
4.1	6	Aid for employing long-term and older unemployed	:	156	:	:	-	:	:	:	:
	7	Mobility allowance	:	209	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	9	Income tax reduction for employing unemployed people	:	357	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Total category 4 - Employment incentives											
5 - Integration of the disabled											
5.1	21	Measures of professional (re)integration of disabled workers	:	414	:	:	44'	:	:	105'	:
	22	Adaptation of the workplace for disabled workers	:	1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	23	Reimbursement of supplementary leave for disabled workers	:	484	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
5.3	20	Vocational training and retraining measures for disabled workers	:	14	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled											



### C.3.9 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Luxembourg, 2001

Number of participants										
 Category, measure number and name	Men and women						Women			Notes
	Total			Under 25s			Total			
	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
6 - Direct job creation										
6.1 13 Subsidies for the creation of jobs of socio-economic value	-	-	:	-	-	:	-	-	:	3
6.2 2 Extraordinary works of general interest	77	:	:	-	:	:	:	:	:	
10 Socially useful works	153	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 6 - Direct job creation	230	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
7 - Start-up incentives										
7 14 Subsidies for the creation of businesses by the unemployed	:	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives	:	9	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support										
8.1 5 Unemployment compensation	2,080	4,504	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.2 1 Partial unemployment benefit	:	984	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4 Compensation for unemployment due to technical reasons or bad weather in the building sector	:	6,401	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
8.5 8 Debt guarantee in case of employer closing down	:	1,208	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support	:	13,097	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9 - Early retirement										
9.1 19 Early retirement	1,381	479	:	-	-	:	:	:	:	
Total category 9 - Early retirement	1,381	479	:	-	-	:	:	:	:	


#### Notes

1 One refers to the academic year 2000/2001.


2 One-on-apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.

3 Measure not applied in 2001.

### C.3.10 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Nederland, 2001

Number of participants													
 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)													
0 39 PES - Public employment services				464,486	:	:	53,760	:	:	239,793	:	:	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)				464,486	:	:	53,760	:	:	239,793	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance													
1													
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2 - Training													
2 39 (Component) WWV - Jobseekers employment act - Activation & training				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
40 BSW - Contribution scheme for sectoral training of the unemployed				:	17,000	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2.4 1 (Component) WVA - Act on reduction of employers tax and social security contributions - VO				159,387	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
3 - Job rotation and job sharing													
3.1 37 Career break				157	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,3
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing				157	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
4 - Employment incentives													
4.1 1 (Component) WVA - Act on reduction of employers tax and social security contributions - VLW				112,496	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
14 RSP - Regulation on employment in domestic services				971	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
39 (Component) WWV - Jobseekers employment act - Work experience contracts				4,102	2,852	5,572	821	611	1,012	1,572	1,057	2,001	
Total category 4 - Employment incentives				117,569	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5 - Integration of the disabled													
5.2 6 WSW - Sheltered employment act				92,765	5,628	4,178	4,575	1,752	194	21,580	2,064	883	4
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled				92,765	5,628	4,178	4,575	1,752	194	21,580	2,064	883	


### C.3.10 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Nederland, 2001

 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
6 - Direct job creation												
6	3	Regulation on IO-jobs for long-term unemployed (former WW/IEWLW)	45,975	11,032	6,375	594	420	109	25,019	6,160	3,667	4
6.1	38	(Component) WW - Jobseekers employment act - Employment contracts & outplacement	32,407	9,825	12,128	6,136	3,660	3,993	14,525	4,677	5,518	
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			78,382	20,857	18,503	6,730	4,080	4,102	39,544	10,837	9,185	
7 - Start-up incentives												
7												
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support												
8.1	31	WW - Unemployment insurance	165,684	251,564	277,877	6,685	30,316	29,512	71,731	116,602	128,115	5
	32	TiW - Supplementary benefits	131,300	:	:	5,700	:	:	51,400	:	:	2
	33	Abrw - National assistance benefit	322,080	97,160	108,700	25,980	24,020	19,700	187,650	47,730	53,710	5
	34	IOAW - Income provisions for older or partially disabled, formerly unemployed persons	18,140	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	35	IOAZ - Income provisions for older or partially disabled, formerly self-employed persons	3,350	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support			640,554	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
9 - Early retirement												
9												
Total category 9 - Early retirement			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	


#### Notes

- 1 One on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this subcategory.
- 2 Stock: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
- 3 One refers to persons taking leave; just under 20% (30/167) of these were replaced by an unemployed person.
- 4 Stock: average of two year-end figures.
- 5 Stock: end-year figure.

### C.3.11 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Österreich, 2001

Number of participants													
 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)													
0	24	Counselling and support of employment seekers & services to enterprises (AMS)		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance													
1	16	External labour market consultation and support		n.s.	19,858	21,020	n.s.	3,774	3,817	n.s.	11,117	11,530	
	28	Interview allowance		n.s.	11,361	11,361	n.s.	2,783	2,783	n.s.	3,853	3,853	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance				-	31,219	32,381	-	6,537	6,580	-	14,970	15,383	
2 - Training													
2	18	(Component) Employment foundations - Training and guidance		3,609	4,965	4,623	603	943	758	1,321	1,952	1,696	1
	45	Community initiative EMPLOYMENT		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	46	Community initiative ADAPT		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2.1	7	Promotion of occupational mobility - course cost and course related cost		26,472	133,553	134,423	7,819	31,423	31,540	14,495	71,496	72,062	
	8	Promotion of occupational mobility - living allowance		26,425	111,796	111,224	8,551	29,184	29,393	14,052	59,070	59,260	
	9	Unemployment benefit (ALG) for training after parental leave		35	216	218	4	25	27	35	212	213	
	12	Support for training in institutions		24,634	96,877	129,291	7,479	29,613	38,638	14,003	52,313	71,034	
	25	Further training allowance		3,042	1,862	4,932	257	320	368	2,718	1,275	4,533	
2.2	13	Support for training in enterprises		6,872	41,908	40,190	1,146	7,101	6,784	5,469	34,270	32,967	
2.4	11	Promotion of apprenticeship training and vocational training		3,891	3,853	5,995	3,826	3,784	5,913	1,665	1,666	2,333	
	31	JAS-G apprenticeship foundations		886'	-	493'	886'	-	493'	502'	-	271'	3
	32	JAS-G training courses		1,673'	1,373'	1,604'	1,673'	1,373'	1,604'	936'	618'	877'	3
Total category 2 - Training				97,539*	396,403*	432,993*	32,244*	103,766*	115,568*	55,194*	222,872*	245,246*	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)				91,089	391,177	424,901	25,859	98,609	107,558	52,091	220,588	241,765	4
3 - Job rotation and job sharing													
3.1	26	Solidarity subsidy (SOL)		19	3	21	4	-	3	13	3	16	
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing				19	3	21	4	-	3	13	3	16	

### C.3.11 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Österreich, 2001

 Category, measure number and name			Men and women					Women			Notes	
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants		Exits
4 - Employment incentives												
4.1	5	Promotion of regional mobility and entry into employment - travel allowance	1,080	1,724	1,656	865	1,233	1,202	630	1,044	1,002	
	6	Promotion of regional mobility and entry into employment - childcare allowance	6,194	14,557	15,443	693	1,619	1,696	6,067	14,269	15,131	
	15	Integration subsidy (SES, SESSES, ES)	11,665	17,649	18,692	1,202	2,017	1,994	5,818	8,931	9,340	
4.2	19	Promotion of investment and restructuring	:	12,511	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	5
	22	Support for reintegration after parental leave	151'	602	:	:	:	:	151'	601	:	
	30	Bonus part of the incentive-disincentive system for elderly workers	25,445	27,716	25,184	-	-	-	8,783	9,812	8,726	
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			:	74,759	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5 - Integration of the disabled												
5.1	34	Work adjustment backup system and job assistance for the disabled	:	6,640	:	:	:	:	:	3,060	:	6
	37	Support for employment of the disabled through the SESs	:	10,695	:	:	:	:	:	3,832	:	6
5.2	43	Subsidies for contracted out work (SES)	n.r.	4,322	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
	44	Integration enterprises (SES)	1,458	233	168	:	:	:	486	:	:	7
5.3	35	Vocational training for the disabled	:	8,074	:	:	:	:	:	3,048	:	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled			:	29,964	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6 - Direct job creation												
6.1	27	Childcare institutions	533	268	438	75	46	61	530	268	435	
6.2	14	Socio-economic enterprises (SÖB) and non-profit employment projects (GSP)	3,836	9,088	13,677	741	1,699	2,620	1,864	4,089	6,459	
	29	Support for integration in the non-profit sector (GES)	260	17	687	57	-	120	170	13	468	
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			4,629	9,373	14,802	873	1,745	2,801	2,564	4,370	7,362	
7 - Start-up incentives												
7	17	Business start-up programme (SB)	605	1,915	2,117	28	90	97	213	652	739	
	18	(Component) Employment foundations - Support for business start-ups	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	1
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			605	1,915	2,117	28	90	97	213	652	739	


## Number of participants

Notes	
1	Mixed measure (categories 2 and T). It is not possible to separate the data so all participants are allocated to training, which is the most important component.
2	Participation in the measure has ended.
3	Stock: average of two year-end figures.
4	Case on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered compatible between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this subcategory.
5	Startups: number of jobs promoted and secured during the year. 1,341 of these were newly created jobs.
6	Startups: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
7	Stock: end-year figure.
8	Includes some applicants for invalidity pension.






### C.3.12 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Portugal, 2001

											Number of participants	
 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
4 - Employment incentives												
4	96	(Component) Integration enterprises -	2,545	1,687	1,297	427'	283	173	1,975	1,269	986	1
	101	Incentives for geographical mobility	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	117	PREAMP - Regional employment plan in the metropolitan area of Porto	:	83	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
4.1	23	Subsidies for permanent employment contracts	:	2,573	:	:	:	:	:	1,885'	:	
	24	Local employment initiatives	:	1,375	:	:	34.9	:	:	750	:	
	29	Job creation for young people through exemptions from compulsory social security contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	37	Exemption from social security contributions to promote recruitment of long-term unemployed	1,067	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6
	62	Salary compensation	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	80	Local employment initiatives - ILE (Madeira)	n.r.	33	33	n.r.	5	5	n.r.	26	26	
	87	(Component) Employment incentives (Azores) -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
	106	Premium for socio-vocational integration	n.r.	10	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	2
	107	Employment incentive	:	652	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
	118	PREA - Regional employment plan in Alentejo	:	27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
4.2	87	(Component) Employment incentives (Azores) -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Mixed	87	Employment incentives (Azores)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
5 - Integration of the disabled												
5.1	31	Reduction of social security contributions to facilitate vocational integration of disabled persons	779	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7
	68	Promotion of socio-professional integration of disabled	:	615	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
	69	Self-employment for disabled	n.r.	42	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	2
	91	Support for the social and vocational integration of disabled - wage cost subsidies (Azores)	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	
	92	Self-employment for the disabled (Azores)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
5.2	33	Sheltered employment scheme	420	30	26	:	13	5	164	11	7	
5.3	34	Vocational preparation schemes for disabled persons	:	6,822	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
	84	Regional centre for professional training of disabled (Madeira)	102	24	39	94'	22	31	38'	9	16	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	






### C.3.12 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Portugal, 2001

 Category, measure number and name		Men and women						Women			Notes
		Total			Under 25s			Total			
		Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
9 - Early retirement											
9.2	44 Early retirement agreements between workers and employers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
	41 Early retirement for the elderly unemployed	57,883	:	:	-	-	-	15,056	:	:	8
Total category 9 - Early retirement		57,883	:	:	-	-	-	15,056	:	:	


#### Notes

- 1 Mixed measure (categories 2 and 4). Participants are the same in each category and should not be added together.
- 2 Entrants: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
- 3 Measure coming to an end.
- 4 One-on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- 5 Measure not applied in 2001.
- 6 One for Aveiro, Braga, Coimbra, Évora, Faro, Leiria, Lisboa, Porto, Santarém and autonomous regions are missing.
- 7 One for Aveiro, Faro, Lisboa, Portocastelo, Porto and autonomous regions are missing.
- 8 Participants in measure P.44 are included in P.41.


### C.3.13 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Suomi/Finland, 2001

Number of participants												
 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)												
0	5	Mobility allowance	n.r.	15,921	15,921	n.r.	5,932	5,932	n.r.	:	:	1
	18	Placement services	525,570	816,474	503,641	73,721	174,809	:	287,107	436,069	:	2
	21	Training and vocational information services	n.r.	438,613	438,613	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	1,2
0Adj	-	Adjustment for double counting	-	-454,534	-454,534	-	5,932	5,932	-	:	:	3
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)			525,570	816,474	503,641	73,721	:	:	287,107	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance												
1	20	Vocational guidance	n.r.	34,167	:	:	12,983	:	n.r.	:	:	2
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance			-	34,167	:	:	12,983	:	-	:	:	
2 - Training												
2.1	6	Labour market training	26,103	76,947	75,396	4,188*	13,113*	13,291*	13,411	39,534	38,648	
	17	Support for self-motivated training for unemployed persons	954	873	:	-	-	-	710*	650	:	
	24	The adult training supplement of the training and redundancy fund	1,246	3,666	:	-	-	-	735*	2,162	:	4
2.2	12	Employment subsidy for practical training	625	2,721	2,683	216	899	:	455	1,965	:	
	15	Trainee work with labour market support	8,942	33,294	32,995	6,736	25,208	:	5,911	21,116	:	
2.4	7	Apprenticeship for the unemployed	4,579	4,183	5,140	2,112	2,094	:	2,287	2,062	:	
2Adj	-	Adjustment for double counting	-629	-1,851	:	-	-	-	-371	-1,092	-	3
Total category 2 - Training			41,820	119,833	:	13,252*	41,314*	:	23,138*	66,397	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)			37,241	115,650	:	11,140*	39,220*	:	20,851*	64,335	:	5
3 - Job rotation and job sharing												
3.1	16	Job rotation	6,244	10,373	:	1,146*	1,907	:	4,580	7,584	:	
3.2	13	Part-time pay supplement	2,994	5,000	5,523	247	446	:	2,738	4,607	:	
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing			9,238	15,373	:	1,393*	2,353	:	7,318	12,191	:	
4 - Employment incentives												
4.1	10	Employment subsidy, private companies	3,117	6,882	7,253	506	1,282	:	1,834	3,907	:	
	35	Combined subsidy	12,883	21,859	21,523	366	637	:	7,916	12,475	:	
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			16,000	28,541	28,776	872	1,919	:	9,750	16,382	:	

### C.3.13 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Suomi/Finland, 2001

Number of participants													
 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
5 - Integration of the disabled													
5.2	34	Sheltered work		2,740'	2,850'	:	194'	:	:	1,096'	:	:	2,6
5.3	22	Vocational rehabilitation		1,361	17,011	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7
	25	Rehabilitation activities of the social insurance institution		4,281	16,268	:	772'	2,933	:	:	:	:	2
	26	Rehabilitation activities of the employment pension scheme		1,279	5,202	1,759	:	:	:	639	2,601	:	2
	27	Rehabilitation activities of the accident and traffic insurance		740'	2,173	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled				10,401*	43,504*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
6 - Direct job creation													
6.2	8	Temporary government employment		2,362	4,528	4,818	73	157	:	1,310	2,175	:	
	9	Employment subsidy, municipalities		10,233	19,987	22,055	1,537	3,700	:	7,211	14,146	:	
	36	Rehabilitative working activity		11	182	:	3	51	:	4	61	:	8
Total category 6 - Direct job creation				12,606	24,697	:	1,613	3,908	:	8,525	16,382	:	
7 - Start-up incentives													
7	11	Start-up grant		1,732	3,640	3,675	154	363	:	857	1,828	:	
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives				1,732	3,640	3,675	154	363	:	857	1,828	:	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support													
8.1	1	Earnings-related unemployment allowance		120,851	276,562	:	5,002'	11,446	:	70,895'	162,241	:	2
	2	Basic unemployment allowance		12,993	43,652	:	2,517'	8,457	:	5,964'	20,037	:	2
	4	Labour market support (passive component)		136,891	214,128	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
8.2	30	Earnings-related adjusted unemployment allowance as partial unemployment benefit		510	4,378	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
	32	Adjusted basic unemployment allowance or labour market support as partial unemployment benefit		17	154	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
8.3	31	Earnings-related adjusted unemployment allowance as part-time unemployment benefit		19,913	73,396	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
	33	Adjusted basic unemployment allowance or labour market support as part-time unemployment benefit		13,780	53,365	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
8.4	23	Redundancy payment		n.r.	6,106	6,106	n.r.	-	-	n.r.	3,203	3,203	
8.5	28	Pay security		n.r.	8,200	8,200	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support				304,755	679,941	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	


### C.3.13 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Suomi/Finland, 2001

Number of participants											
	Category, measure number and name	Men and women						Women			Notes
		Total			Under 25s			Total			
		Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
9 - Early retirement											
9.2 3 Unemployment pension		52,715	14,765	10,565	-	-	-	27,658	7,834	5,485	
Total category 9 - Early retirement		52,715	14,765	10,565	-	-	-	27,658	7,834	5,485	


#### Notes

- 1 Participants are all registered jobseekers counted in Placement services (PIN-18) and the figures should not be added together.
- 2 Entrants: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
- 3 Adjustment to eliminate double counting where the same person benefits from more than one measure at the same time. See notes for individual measures in the category for details.
- 4 60.6% of the entrants are also counted as participants in Labour market training (PIN-6).
- 5 Data on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- 6 Stock: end-year figure.
- 7 Entrants: total number of activities financed by the Labour Administration. A person in rehabilitation usually benefits from various activities during rehabilitation (examinations, ability testing, job trials, etc.).
- 8 Measure started September 2001.


### C.3.14 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Sverige, 2001

 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)												
0	19	Placement service	156,502	603,563	577,398	26,379	168,442	156,598	69,458	279,806	275,954	
	20	Vocational guidance service	33,547	118,109	130,371	5,508	33,786	34,336	15,058	54,122	60,282	
	42	Activity Guarantee	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance												
1	14	Employability rehabilitation programme	5,810	19,292	16,070	575	2,272	1,891	2,835	9,123	7,744	
	43	Activities within counselling, guidance and placement services	17,750	49,827	35,251	570	2,883	1,879	8,141	22,534	15,477	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance			23,360	68,919	51,321	1,145	4,955	3,570	10,776	31,657	23,221	
2 - Training												
2	47	Projects with Employment Policy Orientation	351	1,517	1,073	16	78	46	181	759	582	
2.1	6	Computer/activity centres	4,889	21,004	20,249	622	3,302	2,932	2,727	11,800	11,275	
	11	On-the-job training	295*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
	22	Study allowance for the unemployed (SMUXA)	36,120	:	:	2,167	:	:	26,006	:	:	2,3
	39	Adult education initiative	98,856	:	:	-	:	:	64,877	:	:	4
	41	(Component) Special training grant (UGS) - Unemployed	41,052	:	:	-	-	-	29,557	:	:	2,5
	49	Preparatory Training Courses	10,157	46,363	29,533	1,179	6,492	4,026	5,295	23,016	14,395	
	50	Employment Training	18,220	36,347	52,955	2,485	5,825	6,803	8,742	15,765	25,112	
2.2	3	International practice scholarship	245	529	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2Adj		Adjustment for double counting	-27,448									6
Total category 2 - Training			182,537*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)			182,537*	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7
3 - Job rotation and job sharing												
3.1	41	(Component) Special training grant (UGS) - Employees with replacement	9,597	:	:	-	-	-	6,910	:	:	
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing			9,597	:	:	-	-	-	6,910	:	:	

2

 Category, measure number and name			Men and women						Women			Notes
			Total			Under 25s			Total			
			Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
4 - Employment incentives												
4.1	7	Municipal youth programme	3,726	11,380	10,076	3,726	11,380	10,075	1,924	5,650	5,259	
	15	Mobility allowance	n.r.	25,996	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
	31	Youth guarantee	4,279	12,962	10,926	4,265	12,962	10,437	1,863	5,556	4,860	
	35	Work Experience	21,253	62,818	62,090	1,688	7,775	6,804	9,421	28,837	29,089	
	36	General recruitment incentive	3,672	7,590	8,036	799	1,471	1,803	1,291	2,634	2,809	
	37	Extended recruitment incentive (for persons enrolled with the PES for 2 years)	10,900	8,588	8,454	351	361	290	3,866	3,126	2,933	
	44	Special recruitment incentive	1,396	1,799	226	-	-	1	591	756	74	
	45	Extended recruitment incentive (for persons enrolled with the PES for 4 years)	2,162	3,394	933	18	35	6	763	1,220	289	
Total category 4 - Employment incentives			47,388	134,547	:	10,847	:	:	19,719	:	:	
5 - Integration of the disabled												
5.1	12	Wage subsidies	51,099	15,723	9,898	1,319	1,131	449	19,886	5,745	3,649	
	38	Supported employment programme (SIUS)	236	999	1,124	60	271	283	98	421	478	
	40	Workplace adjustment grants	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
	46	Dormant disability pension	1,350	1,952	602	:	:	:	822	:	:	
5.2	13	Public sheltered employment (OSA)	5,675	2,452	1,802	108	141	71	1,266	647	386	
	21	Samhäll	25,328	1,563	3,201	:	:	:	11,652	641	1,309	8
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled			83,688	:	:	:	:	:	33,724	:	:	
6 - Direct job creation												
6.2	10	Temporary public employment for older unemployed (OTA)	96	16	5,099	-	-	-	39	5	2,419	9
Total category 6 - Direct job creation			96	16	5,099	-	-	-	39	5	2,419	
7 - Start-up incentives												
7	9	Start-up grants	6,900	10,036	9,252	345	576	466	2,805	3,828	3,555	
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives			6,900	10,036	9,252	345	576	466	2,805	3,828	3,555	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support												
8.1	16	(Component) Unemployment insurance and Basic insurance - Full-time unemployed	160,930	445,850	436,905	17,839	77,468	71,345	71,508	203,337	193,121	
8.3	16	(Component) Unemployment insurance and Basic insurance - Part-time unemployed	159,366	104,241	184,069	20,436	22,433	34,027	120,477	75,362	132,491	
8.5	30	Wage guarantee	n.r.	26,685	26,685	n.r.	:	:	n.r.	:	:	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support			320,296	576,776	647,659	38,275	:	:	191,985	:	:	

### C.3.14 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Sverige, 2001


Number of participants										
 Category, measure number and name	Men and women						Women			Notes
	Total			Under 25s			Total			
	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
9 - Early retirement										
9.2 29 Occasional resignation compensation	7,635	:	:	-	-	-	3,729	:	:	2
Total category 9 - Early retirement	7,635	:	:	-	-	-	3,729	:	:	

#### Notes

- 1 Stock: full-time equivalents. Data refer only to training for employed persons at risk of losing their job.
- 2 Stock: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
- 3 Double counting: 14,848 (41.1%) of participants are also counted in S-39 (Adult education initiative).
- 4 Stock: jobseekers registered with the PES less than 60 days before the last period of municipal adult education studies. Participants may receive study allowances paid through S-22 and S-41.
- 5 Double counting: 15,476 (30.7%) of participants are also counted in S-39 (Adult education initiative).
- 6 Adjustment to eliminate double counting where the same person benefits from more than one measure at the same time. See notes for individual measures in the category for details.
- 7 On- or apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this subcategory. Here category 2.4 is not reported so the total for training is unaffected.
- 8 Stock: end-year figure.
- 9 The measure effectively finished in 1998: no new entrants.




### C.3.15 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: United Kingdom, 2001


 Category, measure number and name				Men and women						Women			Notes
				Total			Under 25s			Total			
				Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
0 - Public employment services (PES)													
0 9 Job placing - Employment service placing and advisory functions				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance													
1 1 (Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Gateway				51,432	136,274	164,005	51,432	136,274	164,005	14,905	39,135	46,527	
1 1 (Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Follow-through				14,719	37,254	38,934	14,719	37,254	38,934	3,375	8,924	9,191	
2 (Component) New Deal 25+ - Gateway				35,503	106,413	75,969	-	-	-	6,047	18,270	13,190	
2 (Component) New Deal 25+ - Follow-through				4,868	8,440	3,572	-	-	-	669	1,217	548	
8 Jobseeker's allowance (JSA) - Interviews				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
10 New Deal for Partners of Unemployed People (NOPUP)				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
11 New Deal for Lone Parents (NOLP)				59,646	108,670	102,640	:	:	:	55,932	101,480	96,420	
14 Travel to interview scheme				:	39,096	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
16 Work trials				236*	4,088	4,088	:	:	:	:	:	:	
20 Jobfinder/Jobfinder Plus				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
22 Programme centres (plus other job search provision: Jobclub, Jobplan)				:	194,200	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
23 PACTS - Placing assessment and counselling teams				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
37 (Component) New Deal 50+ - Advice and job search support				:	:	:	-	-	-	:	:	:	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
2 - Training													
2.1 1 (Component) New Deal for 18-24 - Education and training option				8,165	17,290	18,833	8,165	17,290	18,833	2,281	4,627	5,211	
2 2 (Component) New Deal 25+ - Full-time education/training option				63	109	45	-	-	-	12	21	8	
2.2 2 (Component) New Deal 25+ - Work-based learning for adults				8	29	20	-	-	-	1	2	1	
2.3 4 Work-based learning for adults (WBLA)				11,200	61,700	44,700	-	-	-	3,200	16,800	11,800	
2.4 5 Work-based training for young people (WBTYP)				271,200	242,700	218,400	271,200*	242,700*	218,400*	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training				290,636	321,828	281,998	279,365*	259,990*	237,233*	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)				19,436	79,128	63,598	8,165	17,290	18,833	:	:	:	1
3 - Job rotation and job sharing													
3													
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	



### C.3.16 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Norway, 2001

										Number of participants				
	Category, measure number and name									Notes				
											Men and women			
	Total			Under 25s			Total							
	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits					
0 - Public employment services (PES)														
0	26	Job seekers registered in Public Employment Service (Aetat)			175,382	228,671	231,856	28,193	68,407	66,890	86,894	105,893	109,264	
Total category 0 - Public employment services (PES)					175,382	228,671	231,856	28,193	68,407	66,890	86,894	105,893	109,264	
1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance														
1	4	Job clubs			37	732	769	11	155	161	20	378	395	
Total category 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance					37	732	769	11	155	161	20	378	395	
2 - Training														
2.1	7	Labour Market Training (AMO)			6,367	23,718	26,359	1,062	4,729	4,931	3,339	11,100	12,235	
2.2	8	Traineeship/sponsorship scheme			2,811	8,585	9,285	1,809	5,521	5,925	1,434	4,216	4,516	
	9	In-house training (BIO)			1,000 <sup>1</sup>	6,500	6,500 <sup>1</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	1
2.4	10	Apprentices in government agencies			n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	
Total category 2 - Training					10,178*	38,803	42,144*	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Total category 2 - Training (excl. sub-category 2.4)					10,178*	38,803	42,144*	:	:	:	:	:	:	2
3 - Job rotation and job sharing														
3.1	12	Temporary substitute places			16	30	49	3	3	5	13	23	45	
Total category 3 - Job rotation and job sharing					16	30	49	3	3	5	13	23	45	
4 - Employment incentives														
4.1	5	Mobility promoting grants			n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	n.s.	:	:	
	6	Wage subsidies to employers			1,959	6,148	6,632	354	1,365	1,417	598	1,810	1,956	3
	28	Wage subsidies for the occupationally disabled			1,358	2,472	2,453	147	334	288	369	674	652	4
Total category 4 - Employment incentives					3,317	:	:	501	:	:	967	:	:	
5 - Integration of the disabled														
5.1	13	In-house rehabilitation (BIA)			838	1,517	1,594	14	37	37	451	805	849	
	18	Integration subsidies			374	243	293	93	68	75	146	113	123	
	19	Supported employment (AB)			1,672	2,201	1,907	452	623	532	743	902	787	
	23	Sheltered workshops (AMB phase 1)			1,458	5,862	5,350	167	768	764	622	2,309	2,145	
5.2	15	Preparatory job training (AFT)			1,648	4,376	4,059	303	1,006	959	772	1,913	1,718	
	24	Sheltered workshops (AMB phase 2)			2,398	2,709	2,770	288	382	333	859	959	955	
5.3	14	Public sector employment for the occupationally disabled			1,503	1,517	1,776	65	116	123	760	713	827	
	16	Job training groups (ATG)			118	221	275	74	153	164	27	49	63	
	21	Practice in regular places of work			4,930	11,069	10,646	518	1,247	1,214	2,840	6,170	5,874	
	22	Education in regular schools			21,548	21,311	19,450	2,542	2,892	2,638	11,324	10,851	9,754	
Total category 5 - Integration of the disabled					36,487	50,826	48,120	4,516	7,292	6,839	18,544	24,784	23,075	

### C.3.16 LMP participants by measure and by type of action: Norway, 2001


Number of participants										
 Category, measure number and name	Men and women						Women			Notes
	Total			Under 25s			Total			
	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	Stock	Entrants	Exits	
6 - Direct job creation										
6.2 11 Temporary public employment (KAJA)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Total category 6 - Direct job creation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7 - Start-up incentives										
7 25 Start your own business	389	1,124	1,286	13	52	54	133	379	443	
Total category 7 - Start-up incentives	389	1,124	1,286	13	52	54	133	379	443	
8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support										
8.1 17 Special rehabilitation allowance (SPA)	1,224	3,716	3,625	656	1,667	1,753	424	1,232	1,190	
27 Payments for occupational rehabilitation between measures	15,903	59,434	54,374	1,688	7,528	7,037	7,671	28,206	26,060	
29 Waiting benefit	375	316	246	-	1	1	182	121	116	
Mixed 1 Unemployment benefits	61,807	106,079	103,690	7,790	22,517	20,481	29,677	44,545	41,575	
Total category 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support	79,309	168,545	161,935	10,134	31,933	29,272	37,954	74,104	68,941	
9 - Early retirement										
9										
Total category 9 - Early retirement	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

#### Notes


- Entrants: total number of participants in the year (i.e. stock from the end of the previous year plus new starts).
- Care on apprenticeship (category 2.4) are not considered comparable between countries so aggregates on training should be considered excluding this sub-category.
- Prior to 2001 this measure included subsidies for occupationally disabled jobseekers, which are now reported separately in measure NO-28.
- Prior to 2001 this measure was included in measure NO-6. Figures include a small measure called "Akkalbet (dbb)".
- Measure not applied in 2001.

## **D INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES**


## D.1 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Belgique/België, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)
			
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			
0	1	Public employment services (Fed, RF, RW, RSC, CG)	Services publics dell'emploi (Féd, RF, RW, RSC, CG)
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			
1	12	Vocational integration (RW, RSC)	Insertion socio-professionnelle (RW, RSC)
1	25	Active job search workshop (RW, RSC, CG)	Ateliers de recherche active d'emploi (RW, RSC, CG)
1	30	Regional employment missions (RW)	Missions régionales pour l'emploi (RW)
1	46	Insertion plan for young people (RW)	Plan jeunes + (RW)
1	48	Partnership for the reception of jobseekers not registered in ORSEM (RSC)	Partenariat en matière d'accueil des demandeurs d'emploi non inscrits à l'ORSEM (RSC)
1	50	Partnership for childcare for jobseekers (RSC)	Partenariat pour l'accueil des enfants des demandeurs d'emploi (RSC)
1	54	Pathway to work (RF)	Trajectworking (RF)
1	58	Crèches facilities (RW)	Maison des enfants (RW)
1	60	Restructuring support programme (retraining units) (RW)	Plan d'accompagnement des reconversions (Cellules de reconversion) (RW)
<b>2 - Training</b>			
2.1	3	Encouraging the unemployed to resume studying (Fed)	Encouragement de chômeurs à reprendre des études (Féd)
2.1	40	Vocational training (RF)	Formation professionnelle (RF)
2.1	41	Vocational training (RW)	Formation professionnelle (RW)
2.1	42	Vocational training (RSC)	Formation professionnelle (RSC)
2.1	43	Vocational training (Fed)	Formation professionnelle (Féd)
2.1	44	Vocational training (CG)	Formation professionnelle (CG)
2.2	7	Support for the creation, extension and restructuring of enterprises (RW, RSC)	Aides à la création, extension, reconversion d'entreprises (RW, RSC, CG)
2.2	13	Training and integration contract (RW)	Plan Formation Insertion (RW)
2.2	29	Tutorial (RSC)	Tutorat (RSC)
2.3	8	Alternance training (Fed)	Formation en alternance (Féd)
2.3	9	Alternance training and springboard projects (CF)	Formation en alternance et projets tremplins (CF)
2.3	10	Alternance training (RW)	Formation en alternance (RW)
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			
3.1	32	Promoting reintegration of the unemployed through redistribution of work (RF)	Remise au travail de chômeurs à l'aide de la redistribution du travail (RF)
3.1,3.2	15	Career break (Fed, RF)	Interruption de la carrière professionnelle (Féd, RF)
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>			
4	39	Part-time workers receiving income guarantee allowance	Travailleurs à temps partiel avec allocation de garantie de revenus
4.1	22	Plan +1, +2, +3 (Fed)	Plan +1, +2, +3 (Féd)
4.1	24	Employment agreements (Fed)	Accords pour l'emploi (Féd)
4.1	28	Transition-to-work subsidy (RSC)	Prime de transition professionnelle (RSC)
4.1	47	First job agreement (Fed)	Convention de premier emploi (Féd)
4.1.1	16	Recruitment subsidy (RSC)	Prime à l'embauche (RSC)
4.1.1	23	Recruitment benefits (Fed)	Plan avantage à l'embauche (Féd)
4.1.1	35	Traineeships for young people (Fed)	Stage des jeunes (Féd)
4.1.1	55	Integration through temp agencies (RSC)	Intérim d'insertion (RSC)
4.1.1	56	Wage-subsidies for integration enterprises (RSC)	Subvention salariale à l'entreprise d'insertion (RSC)
4.1.2	17	Recruitment of unemployed persons by SMEs in the context of economic expansion (RW, RSC)	Recrutement de chômeurs engagés pour des projets d'expansion économique (RW, RSC)
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			
5	36	Work and rehabilitation for disabled persons (RF, RW, RSC)	Travail et réadaptation des handicapés (RF, RW, RSC, CG)
5.3	49	Socio-vocational guidance service: social consultations (RSC)	Service de guidance socio-professionnelle : consultations sociales (RSC)

## D.1 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Belgique/België, 2001


Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.1	14	Third working circuit (RW, RBC, CG)	Troisième circuit de travail (RW, RBC, CG)	
6.1	18	Subsidised contractors (Fed, RF, RW, RBC, CG)	Agents contractuels subventionnés (RF, RW, RBC, CG)	
6.1	19	Promoting employment in the non-market sector - FBI (Fed, RW, RBC, CG)	Promotion de l'emploi dans le secteur non marchand - FBI (RW, RBC, CG)	
6.2	21	Local employment agencies (Fed)	Agences locales d'emploi (Fed)	
6.2	27	Transition-to-work scheme (RF)	Programme de transition professionnelle (RF)	
6.2	52	First job agreement in projects of public interest (RBC)	Convention de premier emploi dans des projets globaux de société (RBC)	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	34	Loans for unemployed persons (Fed)	Prêt chômeur (Fed)	
7	45	Support for the creation and management of enterprises (RBC)	Filière d'insertion à la création et la gestion d'entreprise (RBC)	
7	53	SME Creation (RW)	PME Création (RW)	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1 & 8.2, 8.5	37	Unemployment benefit (Fed)	Indemnisation du chômage (Fed)	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.1.1	38	Early retirement by collective agreement (Fed)	Pré pension conventionnelle (Fed)	
Count of measures		48		

## D.2 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Danmark, 2001


Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	5	Public employment service	Arbejdsformidlingen	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	9	Specially arranged activation	Særligt tilrettelagte aktiverende forløb	
1	17	Educational and vocational guidance	Vejlednings- og introduktionsforløb	
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2.1	8	Education and training	Uddannelsesaktivering	
2.1	16	Training leave from unemployment	Orlov til uddannelse fra ledighed	
2.1	19	Adult and supplementary training	Voksen- og efteruddannelse	
2.1	33	Education of immigrants	Integrationsuddannelse	
2.2	27	Labour trainee	Arbejdspraktik	
2.4	31	Adult apprenticeship support	Støtte til voksenlærlinge	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1.1	26	Service jobs	Servicejob	
4.1.2	6	Job training	Jobtræning	
4.1.2	7	Individual job training	Individuel jobtræning	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5	30	Support of disabled	Støtte til handicappede	
5.2	21	Flex jobs	Flexjob	
5.2	22	Light jobs	Skånejob	
5.3	20	Rehabilitation	Revalidering	
5.3	28	Pre-rehabilitation	Forrevalidering	
5.3	29	Unemployment allowance	Ledighedsydelse	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	10	Voluntary unpaid activities	Frivillige ulønnede aktiviteter	
6.2	11	Pool jobs	Puljejob	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	12	Enterprise allowance (insured unemployed)	Etableringsydelse (dagpengeberettigede)	
7	13	Enterprise allowance (social assistance recipients)	Igang sætningsydelse (kontanthjælpsmodtagere)	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1 & 8.2	1	Unemployment insurance	Ledige med arbejdsløshedsdagpenge	
8.3				
8.1.2	2	Social assistance (unemployment)	Kontanthjælp til ledige	
8.5	25	Wage earners' guarantee fund	Lønmodtagernes garantifond	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.2	3	Transitional allowance	Overgangsydelse	
9.2	24	Early retirement pay, from unemployment	Efterløn fra ledighed	
9.2	32	Flex allowance	Flexsydelse	
Count of measures		28		



### D.3 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Deutschland, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	5	Job placement	Arbeitsvermittlung	
0	33	Apprenticeship placement	Ausbildungsvermittlung (in berufliche Ausbildungsstellen)	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	27	Independent measures	Freie Förderung = Maßnahmenarten frei wählbar	
1	28	Involvement of third parties in the placement of unemployment-assistance recipients	Beteiligung Dritter an der Vermittlung von Arbeitslosenhilfsbeziehern	
1	35	Counselling and placement assistance	Unterstützung der Beratung und Vermittlung	
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2.1	6	Measures to improve prospects of integration - training measures	Maßnahmen zur Verbesserung der Eingliederungsaussichten (Trainingsmaßnahmen)	
2.1	11	Support for vocational preparation training measures for young people	Förderung berufsvorbereitender Bildungsmaßnahmen für Jugendliche	
2.1	12	Support for further vocational training	Förderung der beruflichen Weiterbildung	
2.1	20	Subsidies towards measures included in social plans	Zuschüsse zu Sozialplanmaßnahmen	
2.1	26	Language tuition for new resettlers, persons having right of asylum and quota refugees	Deutsch-Sprachlehrgänge für Spätaussiedler, Asylberechtigte und Kontingenzflüchtlinge	
2.1	31	ESF Federal programme	ESF-Bundesprogramm	
2.4	19	Support for vocational training for those with learning difficulties/social disadvantage	Förderung der Berufsausbildung von Lernbeeinträchtigten oder sozial benachteiligten Auszubildenden	
2.4	34	Vocational training allowance	Berufsausbildungsbefreiung	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1.1	7	Mobility allowances	Mobilitätshilfen (Förderung der Arbeitsaufnahme)	
4.1.1	16	Recruitment subsidy for new businesses	Einstellungszuschuss für Arbeitslose bei Neugründungen	
4.1.1	18	Integration subsidies	Eingliederungszuschüsse	
4.1.1	25	Employment assistance scheme for long-term unemployed	Beschäftigungshilfen für Langzeitarbeitslose	
4.1.2	8	Employee allowance	Arbeitnehmerhilfe	
4.1.2	17	Integration contract	Eingliederungsvertrag	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	23	Incentives for the recruitment and employment of the severely disabled	Förderleistungen zur Einstellung und Beschäftigung schwerbehinderter Menschen	
5.3	13	Promoting integration of the disabled into working life	Förderung der Teilhabe behinderter Menschen am Arbeitsleben	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	21	Support for job-creation measures (ABMs)	Förderung von Arbeitsbeschaffungsmaßnahmen (ABM)	
6.2	22	Support for structural adjustment measures	Förderung von Struktur Anpassungsmaßnahmen	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	9	Bridging allowance	Überbrückungsgeld	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	1	Unemployment benefit	Arbeitslosengeld	
8.1.2	3	Unemployment assistance	Arbeitslosenhilfe	
8.1.2	29	Integration assistance for new resettlers, persons having right of asylum and quota refugees	Eingliederungshilfe für Spätaussiedler, Asylberechtigte und Kontingenzflüchtlinge	
8.2	14	Short-time working allowance	Kurzzeitarbeitsgeld	
8.2	15	Promotion of year-round employment in construction	Förderung der ganzjährigen Beschäftigung in der Bauwirtschaft	
8.3	2	Part-time unemployment benefit	Teilzeitarbeitslosengeld	
8.5	4	Bankruptcy compensation payment	Insolvenzgeld	

### D.3 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Deutschland, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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#### 9 - Early retirement

9.1.2	24	Support of part-time employment for older employees	Förderung der Alters teilzeitarbeit
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#### Mixed measures

1.2.1 2.3, 3.8 2.4.4.1.1, 6.2	38	Immediate Action Programme against youth unemployment	Sofortprogramm zum Abbau der Jugendarbeitslosigkeit
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Count of measures:	33
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## D.4 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Ellada, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	31	Counselling - Vocational guidance	Συμβουλευτική-Καθοδήγηση	
0	32	Placement by the public employment services (OAEΟ employment agencies)	Τοποθέτηση από τις δημόσιες υπηρεσίες απασχόλησης	
0	62	Development of structures of supporting services in issues of gender equality (Κ.Ε.Θ.Ι.)	Ανάπτυξη δομών Σ.Υ.Υ. του Κέντρου Ερευνών για Θέματα Ισότητας (Κ.Ε.Θ.Ι.)	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2.1	8	Continuous vocational training programs for the unemployed (OAEΟ)	Προγράμματα συνεχιζόμενης κατάρτισης (OAEΟ) για ανέργους	
2.1	33	Continuous vocational training programs for the unemployed (Ministry of Labour - ΚΕΚ)	Προγράμματα συνεχιζόμενης κατάρτισης για ανέργους (Υπ. Εργασίας - ΚΕΚ)	
2.1	37	Training for unemployed seamen (Ministry of Merchant Marine)	Προγράμματα κατάρτισης Υπ. Εμπορικής Ναυτιλίας για ανέργους νεαρής ηλικίας	
2.4	6	Programs of alternating education (Apprenticeship)		
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.12	9	Programme New Jobs for the unemployed	ΝΟΕ για ανέργους	
4.12	51	The "stage" programme for unemployed graduates	Το πρόγραμμα εργασιακής εμπειρίας "Stage" για νέους πτυχιούχους ανέργους	
4.12	63	Programme New Jobs for the unemployed (Λ.Α.Ε.Κ.) in 13 prefectures	Πρόγραμμα Νέων Θέσεων Απασχόλησης σε 13 νομούς (Λ.Α.Ε.Κ.)	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	45	Employment subsidies for special social groups (New Jobs, and New Entrepreneurs)	Επιδότηση της Απασχόλησης Ειδικών Κοινωνικών Ομάδων (ΝΟΕ και ΝΕΕ)	
5.3	1	Training programs for people with special needs in three vocational training centres of OAEΟ	Προγράμματα Επαγγελματικής Κατάρτισης και Ψυχοκοινωνικής Στήριξης στα ΚΕΚ για ΑΜΕΑ του ΟΑΕΔ	
5.3	42	Combating exclusion from the labour market for specific social groups with reduced mobility etc	Καταπολέμηση του αποκλεισμού από την αγορά εργασίας για ειδικές κοινωνικές κατηγορίες	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	10	Promotion of self-employment for new entrepreneurs	Πρωώθηση της αυταπασχόλησης νέων ελεύθερων επαγγελματιών ηλικίας 18-64 ετών.	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	22	Unemployment benefit	Επίδομα ανεργίας	
8.1.2	23	Special unemployment assistance for those exceeding the unemployment benefit period	Ειδικό βοήθημα μετά τη λήξη της επιδότησης λόγω ανεργίας	
8.1.2	24	Special assistance provided after the completion of three months as a registered unemployed	Ειδικό βοήθημα μετά την τρίμηνη παραμονή στα μητρώα ανέργων	
8.1.2	27	National System of Protection from Unemployment - ESPA (Benefit for young unemployed)	Εθνικό Σύστημα Προστασίας από την Ανεργία - ΕΣΠΑ	
8.1.2	28	Special assistance for ex offenders	Ειδικό βοήθημα σε αποφυλακισμένους	
8.1.2	29	Special assistance for former political refugees and repatriated	Ειδικό βοήθημα σε παλιννοστούντες	
8.2	58	Special seasonal assistance	Ειδικά Εποχιακά Βοηθήματα	

## D.4 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Ellada, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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### 9 - Early retirement

#### Mixed measures

4.1.1.7 60

Programmes New Jobs and New Entrepreneurs -  
Operational prog "Combating labour market exclusion"

Πρόγραμμα ΝΟΕ και ΝΕΕ -  
Επιχειρ.Πρόγραμμα\*Καταπολέμηση του Αποκλεισμού  
από την Αγορά Εργασίας\*

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Count of measures 22

## D.5 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: España, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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### 0 - Public employment services (PES)

#### 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance

1	28	Managing placement, vocational guidance and retraining	Gestión de la colocación, orientación y readaptación profesional
1	48	Managing placement, vocational guidance and retraining (regions)	Gestión de la colocación, orientación y readaptación profesional (regiones)

#### 2 - Training

2.1	8	National plan for vocational training and integration (Plan FIP)	Plan Nacional de Formación e Inserción Profesional (PFIP)
2.1	35	National plan for vocational training and integration (Plan FIP, regions)	Plan Nacional de Formación e Inserción Profesional (PFIP, regiones)
2.3	9	Scheme for workshop schools and youth training centres (ET y CO)	Programa de escuelas-taller y casas de oficio (ET y CO)
2.3	49	Scheme for workshop schools and youth training centres (ET y CO, regions)	Programa de escuelas-taller y casas de oficio (ET y CO, regiones)

#### 3 - Job rotation and job sharing

3.1	17	Temporary work to replace maternity leavers, adoption, etc.	Contrato de interinidad para sustituir a trabajadores durante descanso por maternidad, adopción y ac
3.1	41	Temporary work to replace maternity leavers, adoption, etc. (regions)	Contrato de interinidad para sustituir a trabajadores durante descanso por maternidad, adopción etc (regiones)


#### 4 - Employment incentives

4.1	29	Support for domestic migration	Apoyo a las migraciones interiores
4.1.1	11	Open ended employment contracts for the unemployed	Contratación indefinida de trabajadores desempleados
4.1.1	12	Open ended employment contracts for persons aged over 45	Contratación indefinida >45 años
4.1.1	15	Conversion of apprenticeship, training and substitution contracts into permanent contracts	Conversión en indefinidas de contratos de aprendizaje, prácticas y relevo
4.1.1	32	Active jobseeker's back-to-work allowance	Renta activa de inserción laboral
4.1.1	36	Open ended employment contracts for the unemployed (regions)	Contratación indefinida de trabajadores desempleados (regiones)
4.1.1	37	Open ended employment contracts for persons aged over 45 (regions)	Contratación indefinida >45 años (regiones)
4.1.1	39	Conversion of apprenticeship, training and substitution contracts into permanent contracts (regions)	Conversión en indefinidas de contratos de aprendizaje, prácticas y relevo (regiones)


#### 5 - Integration of the disabled

5.1	13	Open ended employment contracts for the disabled	Contratación indefinida de minusválidos
5.1	16	Temporary contracts for the disabled	Contratación temporal de minusválidos
5.1	25	Integration of the disabled through self-employment	Integración Laboral del minusválido para instalarse como autónoma
5.1	38	Open ended employment contracts for the disabled (regions)	Contratación indefinida de minusválidos (regiones)
5.1	40	Temporary contracts for the disabled (regions)	Contratación temporal de minusválidos (regiones)
5.1	46	Integration of the disabled through self-employment (regions)	Integración Laboral del minusválido para instalarse como autónoma (regiones)
5.2	3	Financial support for special employment centres	Apoyo al Empleo en Centros Especiales de Empleo
5.2	34	Financial support for special employment centres (regions)	Apoyo al Empleo en Centros Especiales de Empleo (regiones)
5.3	14	Training contracts for the disabled	Contratos formativos con minusválidos


## D.5 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: España, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	18	NEM-Public administration accords	Convenios NEM-Administraciones Públicas	
6.2	19	Promotion of agricultural employment in Andalucía, Extremadura and under-developed rural areas	Fomento del empleo agrario en Andalucía, Extremadura y Zonas rurales deprimidas	
6.2	31	Employment workshops	Talleres de empleo	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	20	Capitalisation of unemployment benefits	Capitalización de las prestaciones por desempleo	
7	21	Promotion of self-employment	Promoción del empleo autónomo	
7	22	Financial aid for the integration of returning emigrants	Ayudas económicas para la integración laboral de los emigrantes retornados	
7	23	Promotion of employment in co-operatives	Promoción del empleo en cooperativas	
7	24	Promotion of local employment initiatives	Promoción de iniciativas locales de empleo	
7	43	Promotion of self-employment (regions)	Promoción del empleo autónomo (regiones)	
7	44	Promotion of employment in co-operatives (regions)	Promoción del empleo en cooperativas (regiones)	
7	45	Promotion of local employment initiatives (regions)	Promoción de iniciativas locales de empleo (regiones)	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	5	Contributory unemployment benefit	Prestación por desempleo total de nivel contributivo	
8.1.2	6	Unemployment assistance	Subsidio por desempleo de nivel asistencial	
8.1.2	7	Assistance for unemployed casual agricultural workers	Subsidio de desempleo para los Trabajadores Eventuales Agrarios	
8.2	4	Partial unemployment benefits (contributory)	Prestaciones por desempleo parcial de nivel contributivo	
8.5	30	Bankruptcy compensation	Compensación por quiebra	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.1.1	26	Early retirement with substitution by another worker	Jubilación anticipada mediante sustitución por otro trabajador	
9.1.1	47	Early retirement with substitution by another worker (regions)	Jubilación anticipada mediante sustitución por otro trabajador (regiones)	
9.1.2	27	Replacement contracts	Contrato de relevo	
9.2.1	1	Employment promotion funds (early retirement)	Fondos de Promoción de Empleo (Jubilación anticipada)	
9.2.1	2	Early retirement allowance	Ayudas previas a la jubilación ordinaria	
9.2.1	33	Early retirement allowance (regions)	Ayudas previas a la jubilación ordinaria (regiones)	
Count of measures		47		

## D.6 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: France, 2001


Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	42	National employment agency (ANPE)	Agence nationale pour l'emploi (ANPE)	
0	43	Managerial employment agency (APEC)	Association pour l'emploi des cadres (APEC)	
0	44	Local centres, permanent reception, information and advisory services (PAIO)	Mission locale, permanence d'accueil, d'information et d'orientation (PAIO)	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	45	Retraining units	Cellule de reclassement	
1	53	Personalised services of ANPE	Prestations ANPE d'accompagnement	
1	54	Job search workshops (ANPE)	Ateliers ANPE	
1	55	Appraisal services of ANPE	Prestations ANPE d'évaluation	
1	56	Support services of ANPE	Prestations ANPE d'appui	
1	57	Guidance and monitoring services of AFPA	Prestations AFPA d'orientation et de suivi	
1	58	Pathway to jobs (TRACE)	Trajets d'accès à l'emploi (TRACE)	
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2	17	Training allowance - unemployment insurance system (AFR)	Allocation de formation reclassement (AFR)	
2	18	Training allowance - public system	Rémunération des stagiaires (régime public)	
2	63	Back to work training-allowance (AREF)	Allocation de retour à l'emploi - formation (AREF)	
2.1	10	Courses offered by the Association for Adult Vocational Training (AFPA)	Stages de l'Association pour la Formation Professionnelle des Adultes (AFPA)	
2.1	11	Courses for specific groups (IRLL)	Stages catégoriels (IRLL)	
2.1	13	Adult training courses organised by the regions	Stages de formation des adultes organisés par les Régions	
2.1	14	Courses for admission to enterprises	Stages d'accès à l'entreprise	
2.1	15	Individual training-for-employment and integration courses (SIFE)	Stage individuel d'insertion et de formation à l'emploi (SIFE)	
2.1	16	Group training-for-employment and integration courses (SIFE)	Stage collectif d'insertion et de formation à l'emploi (SIFE)	
2.1	64	Training support (PARE)	Aides à la formation (PARE)	
2.2	20	FNE conventions on training and retraining	Conventions FNE de formation ou d'adaptation	
2.3	9	Courses for young job-seekers (State + regions)	Stages jeunes demandeurs d'emploi (Etat + Régions)	
2.4	22	Exemptions and subsidies for recruitment of apprentices	Exonération et prime pour l'embauche d'apprentis	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1	26	Employment initiative contract (CIE)	Contrat initiative emploi (CIE)	
4.1	27	Exemption from social charges for recruitment of a first employee	Exonération de cotisations sociales pour l'embauche d'un premier salarié	
4.1	28	Exemption from social charges for recruitment of the 1st to 50th employees in ZRR and ZRU areas	Exonération de cotisations sociales pour l'embauche du 1er au 50è salarié dans les zones ZRR et ZRU	
4.1.1	32	Degressive temporary allowance	Allocation temporaire dégressive	
4.1.1	65	Degressive support to employer (PARE)	Aide dégressive à l'employeur (PARE)	
4.1.2	24	Qualification contracts (alternance training)	Contrat de qualification (Formation en alternance)	
4.1.2	25	Orientation contracts (alternance training)	Contrat d'orientation (Formation en alternance)	
4.1.2	36	Economic integration enterprises	Entreprise d'insertion par l'économique	
4.1.2	37	Intermediary associations	Association intermédiaire	
4.1.2	60	Adult qualification contracts	Contrat de qualification adultes	
4.1.2	61	Integration undertaking providing temporary staff	Entreprise de travail temporaire d'insertion	
4.2	33	Retraining leave	Congé de conversion	
4.2	35	Supported transition to part-time work	Aide au passage à temps partiel	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	49	Aid granted by the Association for the vocational integration of the disabled (AGEFIPH)	Aides de l'Association pour l'insertion professionnelle des handicapés (AGEFIPH)	
5.2	47	Income guarantee for disabled workers (CAT)	Garantie de ressources des travailleurs handicapés (CAT)	
5.2	48	Sheltered workshops for the disabled	Ateliers de travail protégé pour les handicapés	

## D.6 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: France, 2001


Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	39	Community work contract (CES)	Contrat emploi solidarité (CES)	
6.2	40	Funded employment contract (CEC)	Contrat emploi consolidé (CEC)	
6.2	41	Town employment contract	Contrat emploi de ville	
6.2	46	Jobs for young people	Emplois - jeunes	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	38bis	Consultancy cheque-book for business creation	Chèque-conseil création d'entreprise	
7	38	Aid for the unemployed setting-up or rescuing a company	Aide aux chômeurs créateurs ou repreneurs d'entreprise	
7	59	Support for new business development	Encouragement au développement d'entreprises nouvelles	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	1	Single degressive allowance (Unemployment insurance system)	Allocation unique dégressive (Régime d'assurance chômage)	
8.1.2	2	Integration allowance (Solidarity system)	Allocation d'insertion (Régime de solidarité)	
8.1.2	3	Specific solidarity allowance (Solidarity system)	Allocation spécifique de solidarité (Régime de solidarité)	
8.2	4	Partial unemployment	Chômage partiel	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9	62	Early retirement for special groups of employees (CATS)	Cessation d'activité de certains travailleurs salariés (CATS)	
9.1.1	8	Job-substitution allowance	Allocation de remplacement pour l'emploi	
9.1.2	34	Phased early retirement	Préretraite progressive	
9.2.1	6	FNE special redundancy allowance	Allocation spéciale licenciement du Fonds National de l'Emploi	
<b>Mixed measures</b>				
1,2,2.1	19	Retraining agreements	Convention de conversion	
<b>Count of measures</b>		<b>55</b>		




## D.7 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Ireland, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	9	Job facilitation service		
0	22	Counselling/guidance		
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	15	Job clubs		
1	36	Local employment services		
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2.1	10	Back to education allowance (BTEA)		
2.1	35	VTOS (Vocational training opportunities scheme)		
2.1	38	Bridging Foundation		
2.1.2.2	20	Industry training		
2.1.2.2	21	Local enterprise		
2.1.2.2	24	Re-integration training		
2.3	25	Community training		
2.4	34	Youthreach		
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1.1	4	Back to work allowance		
4.1.1	5	PRSI Exemption scheme		
4.1.1	7	Part-time job incentive scheme		
4.1.1	31	Jobstart		
4.1.2	32	Workplace		
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	17	Workplace/equipment grants		
5.1	18	Employment support scheme		
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	23	Community employment scheme		
6.2	37	Job Initiative		
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	3	Back to work enterprise allowance (BWEA)		
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	1	Unemployment benefit		
8.1.2	2	Unemployment assistance		
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.2.1	12	Pre-retirement allowance		
Count of measures:		25		


## D.8 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Italia, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)
			
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>			
0	83	Prevention of long-term unemployment (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	Azioni cofinanziate FSE 2000-2006 - Prevenzione disoccupazione di lunga durata
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>			
<b>2 - Training</b>			
2	82	Integration and re-integration of long-term unemployed (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	Azioni cofinanziate FSE 2000-2006 - Inserimento e reinserimento dei disoccupati di lunga durata
2	84	Integration and re-integration of disadvantaged groups into the labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	Azioni cofinanziate FSE 2000-2006 - Inserimento e reinserimento di gruppi svantaggiati
2	86	Integration of unemployed women into the labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	Azioni cofinanziate FSE 2000-2006 - Promozione partecipazione femminile al mercato del lavoro
2.2	24	Training & work contracts	Contratti di Formazione e lavoro
2.4	25	Apprenticeship	Apprendistato
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>			
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>			
4.1	32	Reintegration of managers in SMEs	Reinserimento di dirigenti disoccupati nelle PMI
4.1	51	Total triennial relief	Sgravio totale triennale
4.1.1	10	Reintegration contracts	Contratti di reinserimento
4.1.1	35	Incentives for taking on employees in CIGS	Incentivi assunzione lavoratori CIGS 3 mesi
4.1.1	36	Incentives for taking on long-term unemployed	Incentivi assunzione lavoratori disoccupati 24 mesi
4.1.1	52	Total annual relief	Sgravio totale annuale
4.1.1	56	Tax relief for SMEs creating jobs in Objective 1 areas	Credito d'imposta per le assunzioni operate da PMI nelle zone da I
4.1.1	57	Tax relief for job creation	Credito d'imposta per nuove assunzioni
4.1.1	59	Conversion of temporary apprenticeship contracts into permanent ones	Trasformazione in contratto a tempo indeterminato di contratto di Apprendistato
4.1.1	60	Conversion of temporary training & work contracts into permanent ones	Trasformazione in contratto a tempo indeterminato di contratto di Formazione e Lavoro
4.1.1/4.1.2	3	Incentives for hiring those registered in mobility lists	Incentivi per l'assunzione degli iscritti nelle liste di mobilità
4.1.2	53	Vocational integration schemes	Piani di inserimento professionale
4.1.2	54	Vocational and guidance traineeships	Tirocini formativi e di orientamento
4.2	49	Realignment contracts	Contratti di riallineamento
4.2	61	Subsidy for firms located in the Mezzogiorno	Contributo in forma capitolaria per unità locali operanti nel Mezzogiorno
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>			
5.1	67	Exemption from social contributions for disadvantaged workers in social co-operatives	Sgravio contributivo totale per lavoratori svantaggiati nelle cooperative sociali
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>			
6.2	11	Socially useful work (LSU)	Lavori socialmente utili (LSU)
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>			
7	19	Loans for one-person businesses	Prestito d'onore
7	65	Relief for workers under 32 starting their own business	Sgravi per lavoratori con meno di 32 anni che avviano attività autonoma
7	85	Support of integration into regular labour market (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	Azioni cofinanziate FSE 2000-2006 - Sostegno al lavoro regolare e all'emersione delle attività non regolari
7	87	Development of entrepreneurship (ESF co-financed measures 2000-2006)	Azioni cofinanziate FSE 2000-2006 - Sviluppo imprenditorialità con priorità nuovi bacini impiego


## D.8 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Italia, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	3a	Mobility allowance	Indennità di mobilità	
8.1.1	71	Ordinary unemployment benefit (outside agriculture)	Indennità di disoccupazione non agricola ordinaria	
8.1.1	72	Ordinary unemployment benefit with reduced requirements (outside agriculture)	Indennità di disoccupazione non agricola con requisiti ridotti	
8.1.1	73	Ordinary unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector	Indennità di disoccupazione agricola ordinaria	
8.1.1	74	Special unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector (66%)	Indennità di disoccupazione agricola speciale (66%)	
8.1.1	75	Special unemployment benefit in the agricultural sector (40%)	Indennità di disoccupazione agricola speciale (40%)	
8.1.1	76	Unemployment benefit with reduced requirements in the agricultural sector	Indennità di disoccupazione agricola con requisiti ridotti	
8.1.1	77	Special unemployment benefit in the construction sector	Indennità di disoccupazione speciale per l'edilizia	
8.2	80	Ordinary Wage Compensation Fund	Cassa Integrazione Guadagni Ordinaria	
8.2	81	Extraordinary Wage Compensation Fund	Cassa Integrazione Guadagni Straordinaria	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.2.1	16	Early retirement	Prepensionamento	
<b>Mixed measures</b>				
3.2.4.2	8	Solidarity contracts	Contratti di solidarietà	
4.1.1.7	55	Subsidies for the reinsertion of ex-LSU	Contributo per il reinserimento lavorativo degli ex LSU	
Count of measures		40		


## D.9 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Luxembourg, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2	26	Training course for vocational reinsertion	Stage de réinsertion professionnelle	
2.1	11	Training for entering or re-entering the labour market	Cours d'insertion professionnelle	
2.1	12	Vocational retraining (workers)	Rééducation professionnelle (travailleurs)	
2.2	24	Temporary auxiliary contract	Contrat d'auxiliaire temporaire	
2.2	25	Training course of insertion in enterprise	Stage d'insertion en entreprise	
2.4	18	Aids/subsidies for apprenticeships	Aides/ primes à l'apprentissage	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4	3	Aid to re-enter the labour market	Aide au réemploi	
4.1	6	Aid for employing long-term and older unemployed	Aides à l'embauche de chômeurs âgés et de chômeurs de longue durée	
4.1	7	Mobility allowance	Aides à la mobilité géographique	
4.1	9	Income tax reduction for employing unemployed people	Bonification d'impôt pour l'embauche de chômeurs	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	21	Measures of professional (re)integration of disabled workers	Mesures d'intégration et de réintégration professionnelles des travailleurs handicapés	
5.1	22	Adaptation of the workplace for disabled workers	Aménagement des postes de travail pour personnes handicapées	
5.1	23	Reimbursement of supplementary leave for disabled workers	Prise en charge du congé supplémentaire pour travailleurs handicapés	
5.3	20	Vocational training and retraining measures for disabled workers	Mesures d'orientation, de formation, de réadaptation et de rééducation professionnelles des travailleurs handicapés	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.1	13	Subsidies for the creation of jobs of socio-economic value	Aides à la création d'emplois d'utilité socio-économique	
6.2	2	Extraordinary works of general interest	Travaux extraordinaires d'intérêt général	
6.2	10	Socially useful works	Mise au travail des chômeurs	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	14	Subsidies for the creation of businesses by the unemployed	Aides à la création d'entreprises par les chômeurs	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1	5	Unemployment compensation	Indemnité chômage complet	
8.2	1	Partial unemployment benefit	Indemnisation de chômage partiel	
8.2	4	Compensation for unemployment due to technical reasons or bad weather in the building sector	Indemnité chômage involontaire (chômage dû aux intempéries et chômage accidentel ou technique)	
8.5	8	Debt guarantee in case of employer closing down	Garantie des créances en cas de faillite de l'employeur	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.12	19	Early retirement	Préretraite	
Count of measures		23		


## D.10 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Nederland, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	39	PES - Public employment services	Arava - Arbeidsvoorziening	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2	40	BBSW - Contribution scheme for sectoral training of the unemployed	BBSW - Bijdrageregeling Bedrijfstakgewijze Scholing Werklozen	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
3.1	37	Career break	Wet Financiering Loopbaanonderbreking (Firla)	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1.1	14	RSP - Regulation on employment in domestic services	RSP - Regeling Schoonmaakdiensten Particulieren	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.2	6	WSW - Sheltered employment act	WSW - Wet Sociale Werkvoorziening	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6	3	Regulation on I/O-jobs for long-term unemployed (former WIAEWLW)	I/O-regeling - Regeling In- en Oorstrombanen voor langdurig werklozen (voorheen WIAEWLW)	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	31	WW - Unemployment insurance	WW - Werkloosheidswet	
8.1.2	32	Tw - Supplementary benefits	Tw - Toeslagenwet	
8.1.2	33	Alw - National assistance benefit	Alw - Algemene bijstandswet	
8.1.2	34	IOAW - Income provisions for older or partially disabled, formerly unemployed persons	IOAW - Wet Inkomensvoorziening Oudere en gedeeltelijk Arbeidsongeschikte werkloze Werknemers	
8.1.2	35	IOAZ - Income provisions for older or partially disabled, formerly self-employed persons	IOAZ - Wet Inkomensvoorziening Oudere en gedeeltelijk Arbeidsongeschikte gewezen Zelfstandigen	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
<b>Mixed measures</b>				
2.6.1 & 1.2	38	WlW - Jobseekers employment act	WlW - Wet Inschakeling Werkzoekenden	
2.4 & 1	1	WVA - Act on reduction of employers tax and social security contributions	WVA - Wet Vermindering Afdracht Loonbelasting en Premies Volksverzekeringen	
Count of measures		13		

## D.11 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Österreich, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	24	Counselling and support of employment seekers & services to enterprises (AMS)	Beratung und Betreuung von Arbeitssuchenden und Unternehmen (AMS)	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	16	External labour market consultation and support	Arbeitsmarktpolitische Beratungs- und Betreuungseinrichtungen	
1	28	Interview allowance	Vorstellungsbefähigung	
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2	45	Community initiative EMPLOYMENT	Gemeinschaftsinitiative EMPLOYMENT	
2	46	Community initiative ADAPT	Gemeinschaftsinitiative ADAPT	
2.1	7	Promotion of occupational mobility - course cost and course related cost	Förderung der beruflichen Mobilität - Beihilfe zur den Kurs- u. Kursnebenkosten	
2.1	8	Promotion of occupational mobility -living allowance	Förderung der beruflichen Mobilität - Beihilfe zur Deckung des Lebensunterhalts	
2.1	9	Unemployment benefit (ALG) for training after parental leave	Ausbildungs-ALG (nach Karenzgeldbezug)	
2.1	12	Support for training in institutions	Förderung von Schulungseinrichtungen - Geförderte Personen in Kursen	
2.1	25	Further training allowance	Weiterbildungsgeld	
2.2	13	Support for training in enterprises	Förderung von Unternehmen - geförderte Personen in betriebl. Ausbildungsmaßnahmen	
2.4	11	Promotion of apprenticeship training and vocational training	Förderung der Lehrausbildung und Berufsvorbereitung	
2.4	31	JASG apprenticeship foundations	JASG Lehrlingsstiftungen	
2.4	32	JASG training courses	JASG Berufslehrgänge	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
3.1	26	Solidarity subsidy (SOL)	Solidaritätsprämie (SOL)	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1	15	Integration subsidy (SES, SESSES, ES)	Eingliederungsbefähigung (SES, SESSES, ES)	
4.1.1	5	Promotion of regional mobility and entry into employment - travel allowance	Förderung der regionalen Mobilität und Arbeitsaufnahme - Entfernungsbefähigung	
4.1.1	6	Promotion of regional mobility and entry into employment - childcare allowance	Förderung der regionalen Mobilität und Arbeitsaufnahme - Kinderbetreuungsbefähigung	
4.2	19	Promotion of investment and restructuring	Förderung von Investitions- und Umstrukturierungsmaßnahmen	
4.2	22	Support for reintegration after parental leave	Wiedereinstellungsbefähigung nach dem Karenzurlaub	
4.2	30	Bonus part of the incentive-disincentive system for elderly workers	Bonus-Malus-System im Rahmen der ALV - der BONUS	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	34	Work adjustment backup system and job assistance for the disabled	Arbeitsassistenz für Behinderte und sonstige Unterstützungsmaßnahmen der GSBs	
5.1	37	Support for employment of the disabled through the GSBs	Beschäftigungsbefähigung für Behinderte durch die GSBs	
5.2	43	Subsidies for contracted out work (GSB)	Prämien für Werkaufträge (GSB)	
5.2	44	Integration enterprises (GSB)	Integrative Betriebe (GSB)	
5.3	35	Vocational training for the disabled	Berufliche Qualifizierung für Behinderte	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.1	27	Childcare institutions	Kinderbetreuungseinrichtungen	
6.2	14	Socio-economic enterprises (SÖB) and non-profit employment projects (GSP)	Sozialökonomische Beschäftigungsbetriebe (SÖB) und Gemeinnützige Beschäftigungsprojekte (GSP)	
6.2	29	Support for integration in the non-profit sector (GSB)	Gemeinnützige Eingliederungsbefähigung GSB	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	17	Business start-up programme (GS)	Gründungsbefähigung (GS)	

## D.11 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Österreich, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	1	Unemployment benefit	Arbeitslosengeld	
8.1.2	2	Unemployment assistance	Notstandshilfe	
8.1.2	36	Special unemployment assistance	Sondernotstandshilfe	
8.2	20	Short-time working allowance	Kurzarbeitsbeihilfe	
8.2	21	Bad weather compensation	Schlechtwetterentschädigung der BUAK	
8.5	33	Insolvency-bankruptcy compensation	Insolvenz-Ausfallsgeld (IAG)	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.2	49	Part-time pay/support for older workers	Altersteilzeitgeld/Altersteilzeitbeihilfe	
9.2.1	3	Transfer benefits to facilitate transition into retirement - Special support (SUG)	Leistungen zur Erleichterung des Übergangs in die Pension - Sonderunterstützung (SUG)	
9.2.1	4	Benefits to facilitate transition into retirement - Pension advances	Leistungen zur Erleichterung des Übergangs in die Pension - Pensionsbevorschußung	
<b>Mixed measures</b>				
2.7	18	Employment foundations	Arbeitsstiftungen gem. § 18 Abs.5 / Stiftungs-ALG	
Count of measures		40		

## D.12 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Portugal, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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### 0 - Public employment services (PES)

0	95	Administration and public employment service	Administração e serviço pública de emprego
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### 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance

### 2 - Training

2	99	PROFIU - Training programme for the integration of youngsters (Azores)	PROFIU - Programa Formativo de Inserção de Jovens (Açores)
2.1	14	Training grants for workers	Bolsas de formação da iniciativa do trabalhador
2.1	63	Initial training (excluding apprenticeship)	Formação inicial (excepto aprendizagem)
2.1	64	Training for unemployed	Formação para desempregados
2.1	67	Special training for disadvantaged groups	Formação especial para grupos desfavorecidos
2.1	103	Intervention for vocational training and employment	Mediação para a Formação e o Emprego
2.1	115	Vocational training for young and adults	Cursos de Educação Formação de Jovens/Adultos
2.2	22	Practical vocational training	Estágios profissionais
2.2	78	Grant-aided additional training for those who have completed vocational training measures (Madeira)	Apoio complementar de formação aos ex-estagiários de formação profissional - FC (Madeira)
2.2	98	Placement programme (Azores)	Plano Integrado de Estágios (Açores)
2.2	105	Practical vocational training aiming at socio-professional integration	Estágio de Integração Sócio-profissional
2.3	9	Training/employment schemes for young people, specialists, managers and adults	Programas de formação para jovens quadros e adultos
2.3	20	Vocational training workshops programme	Programa Escolas-Oficinas
2.3	112	Youth training and employment (Madeira)	Formação e Emprego de Jovens (Madeira)
2.3	113	Adult training and employment (Madeira)	Formação e Emprego de Adultos (Madeira)
2.4	7	Apprenticeship training for young people	Formação de jovens em regime de aprendizagem

### 3 - Job rotation and job sharing

3.1	116	Employment rotation program	Programa Rotação Emprego
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### 4 - Employment incentives

4	101	Incentives for geographical mobility	Incentivos à Mobilidade Geográfica
4	117	PREAMP - Regional employment plan in the metropolitan area of Porto	PREAMP - Plano Regional de Emprego para a área Metropolitana do Porto
4.1	62	Salary compensation	Compensação salarial
4.1	80	Local employment initiatives - ILE (Madeira)	Iniciativas locais de criação de emprego - ILE (Madeira)
4.1	107	Employment incentive	Apoios ao Emprego
4.1	118	PREA - Regional employment plan in Alentejo	PREA - Plano Regional de Emprego para a região do Alentejo
4.1/4.2	87	Employment incentives (Azores)	Incentivos ao Emprego (Açores)
4.1.1	23	Subsidies for permanent employment contracts	Apoio financeiro a contratação por tempo indeterminado
4.1.1	24	Local employment initiatives	Iniciativas locais de criação de empregos - ILE
4.1.1	29	Job creation for young people through exemptions from compulsory social security contributions	Criação de emprego de jovens por dispensa de contribuições para a Segurança Social
4.1.1	37	Exemption from social security contributions to promote recruitment of long-term unemployed	Apoio à contratação de trabalhadores de desempregados de longa duração por dispensa de contribuições para a Segurança Social
4.1.1	106	Premium for socio-vocational integration	Prémio de Integração Sócio-profissional



## D.12 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Portugal, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	31	Reduction of social security contributions to facilitate vocational integration of disabled persons	Redução de contribuições para a integração profissional de pessoas deficientes	
5.1	68	Promotion of socio-professional integration of disabled	Apoio à integração socio-profissional de pessoas deficientes	
5.1	69	Self-employment for disabled	Instalação por conta própria para deficientes	
5.1	91	Support for the social and vocational integration of disabled - wage cost subsidies (Azores)	Apoios Financeiros à Integração Socioprofissional de Deficientes - Compensação aos Empregadores (Açores)	
5.1	92	Self-employment for the disabled (Azores)	Apoios Financeiros à Integração Socio-profissional de Deficientes - Instalação por Conta Própria (Açores)	
5.2	33	Sheltered employment scheme	Programa sobre emprego protegido	
5.3	34	Vocational preparation schemes for disabled persons	Programas de formação profissional para pessoas deficientes	
5.3	84	Regional centre for professional training of disabled (Madeira)	Centro Regional de Formação Profissional de Deficientes (Madeira)	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.1	97	INTEGRA - Programme for adult integration (Azores)	INTEGRA - Programa de Integração de Adultos (Açores)	
6.2	3	Employment scheme for persons in receipt of unemployment benefits	Programa ocupacional para subsidiados	
6.2	4	Employment scheme for unemployed persons in need	Programa ocupacional para desempregados em situação de carencia económica	
6.2	86	Programme for temporary placement of those receiving unemployment benefit (Azores)	Programa de Colocação Temporária de Trabalhadores Subsidiados (Açores)	
6.2	89	Social programme for occupation of temporarily unemployed (Azores)	Programa Social de Ocupação de Adultos na Situação de Desemprego Temporária - Sazonal (Açores)	
6.2	110	Occupational program for adult unemployed (Madeira)	Programa Ocupacional de Adultos Desempregados (Madeira)	
6.2	111	Youth work experience (Madeira)	Experiência de Trabalho para Jovens (Madeira)	
6.2	114	Social employment scheme for the unemployed - PROSA (Azores)	PROSA - Programa Social de Ocupação de Adultos (Açores)	
6.2	119	Insertion-Employment program	Inserção Emprego	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	25	Subsidies for creation of self-employed	Criação da Própria Emprego por subsidiados	
7	26	Support for entry into self-employment	Apoio a Criação da Própria Emprego - ACPE	
7	81	Support for the creation of self-employment - ACPE (Madeira)	Apoio à criação da própria emprego - ACPE - (Madeira)	
7	90	Local initiatives for job creation (Azores)	Iniciativas Locais de Criação de Empregos (Açores)	
7	108	Incentives for self-employment	Apoios a Auto-emprego	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	75	Unemployment protection system / Unemployment subsidy	Sistema de protecção na desemprego / Subsídio de desemprego	
8.1.2	76	Unemployment protection system / Unemployment assistance	Sistema de protecção na desemprego / Subsídio social de desemprego	
8.2	1	Short-time working or temporary suspension of employment	Suspensão ou redução temporária da prestação de trabalho	
8.3	104	Partial unemployment benefit	Subsídio de desemprego parcial	
8.4	109	Compensation for termination of employment contract	Compensação por Cessação do Contrato de Trabalho	
8.5	61	Payment of backdated earnings from bankrupt or insolvent firms	Garantia salarial	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.2	44	Early retirement agreements between workers and employers	Pré-reforma	
9.2.1	41	Early retirement for the elderly unemployed	Reforma antecipada - trabalhadores idosos desempregados	

## D.12 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Portugal, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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### Mixed measures

2.4	96	Integration enterprises	Empresas de Inserção	
2.2.7	21	Promotion of vocational training and employment to conserve the cultural heritage	Apoio à formação-emprego no âmbito da Conservação do Património Cultural - CPC	

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Count of measures: 62

## D.13 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Suomi/Finland, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	5	Mobility allowance	Liikkuvuusavustus	
0	18	Placement services	Työnvälitys	
0	21	Training and vocational information services	Tietopalvelu	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	20	Vocational guidance	AmmatINVALIMANOHJAUS	
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2.1	6	Labour market training	Työvoimakoulutus	
2.1	17	Support for self-motivated training for unemployed persons	Omaehtaisen opiskelun tuki työttömille	
2.1	24	The adult training supplement of the training and redundancy fund	Koulutus- ja erärahan aikuiskoulutustisä	
2.2	12	Employment subsidy for practical training	Työllistämistuki työharjoitteluun	
2.2	15	Trainee work with labour market support	Työharjoittelu työmarkkinatuelle	
2.4	7	Apprenticeship for the unemployed	Opinsojimukskoulutus työttömille	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
3.1	16	Job rotation	Työnvuorottelu	
3.2	13	Part-time pay supplement	Työllistäminen osa-aikatyöhön	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1	35	Combined subsidy	Yhdistelmäetuki	
4.1.1	10	Employment subsidy, private companies	Työllistämistuki yrityksille	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.2	34	Sheltered work	Suojatyö	
5.3	22	Vocational rehabilitation	Ammatillinen kuntoutus työvoimajärjestelmässä	
5.3	25	Rehabilitation activities of the social insurance institution	Kansaneläkejärjestelmän ammatillinen kuntoutus	
5.3	26	Rehabilitation activities of the employment pension scheme	Työeläkejärjestelmän ammatillinen kuntoutus	
5.3	27	Rehabilitation activities of the accident and traffic insurance	Tapaturma- ja liikennevakuutuksen ammatillinen kuntoutus	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	8	Temporary government employment	Valtion työtehtävät	
6.2	9	Employment subsidy, municipalities	Kunnallinen työllistämistuki	
6.2	36	Rehabilitative working activity	Kuntouttava työtoiminta	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	11	Start-up grant	Yrittäjäraha	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1	1	Earnings-related unemployment allowance	Työttömän ansioidonomainen päiväraha	
8.1.2	2	Basic unemployment allowance	Työttömän peruspäiväraha	
8.1.2	4	Labour market support (passive component)	Työttömän työmarkkinatuki	
8.2	30	Earnings-related adjusted unemployment allowance as partial unemployment benefit	Soviteltu ansioidonomainen päiväraha lyhennettyä työaika-aikaveroille	
8.2	32	Adjusted basic unemployment allowance or labour market support as partial unemployment benefit	Soviteltu peruspäiväraha tai työmarkkinatuki lyhennettyä työaika-aikaveroille	
8.3	31	Earnings-related adjusted unemployment allowance as part-time unemployment benefit	Soviteltu ansioidonomainen päiväraha osa-aikatyötä tekeville	
8.3	33	Adjusted basic unemployment allowance or labour market support as part-time unemployment benefit	Soviteltu peruspäiväraha ja työmarkkinatuki osa-aikatyötä tekeville	
8.4	23	Redundancy payment	Eräraha	
8.5	28	Pay security	Palkkaturva	

## D.13 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Suomi/Finland, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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### 9 - Early retirement

9.2.1

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Unemployment pension

Työttämyysseläke

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Count of measures: 33

## D.14 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Sverige, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	19	Placement service	Platsförmedling	
0	20	Vocational guidance service	Yrkesvägledning	
0	42	Activity Guarantee	Aktivitetsgarantin	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	14	Employability rehabilitation programme	Arbetslivsinriktad rehabilitering	
1	43	Activities within counselling, guidance and placement services	Aktiviteter inom vägledning och platsförmedling	
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2.2	3	International practice scholarship	Interpraktikstipendier	
2.1	6	Computer/activity centres	Oatortek	
2.1	11	On-the-job training	Företagsutbildning	
2.1	22	Study allowance for the unemployed (SVUXA)	Särskilt vuxenstudiestöd till arbetslösa (SVUXA)	
2.1	39	Adult education initiative	Kunskapslyftet	
2	47	Projects with Employment Policy Orientation	Projekt med arbetsmarknadspolitisk inriktning	
2.1	49	Preparatory Training Courses	Förberedande eller orienterande utbildning	
2.1	50	Employment Training	Arbetsmarknadsutbildning	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1.2	7	Municipal youth programme	Kommunala ungdomsprogrammet	
4.1	15	Mobility allowance	Flytningsbidrag	
4.1.2	31	Youth guarantee	Ungdomsgarantin	
4.1.2	35	Work Experience	Arbetspraktik	
4.1.1	36	General recruitment incentive	Allmänt anställningsstöd	
4.1.1	37	Extended recruitment incentive (for persons enrolled with the PES for 2 years)	Förstärkt anställningsstöd (för 2-års inskrivna)	
4.1.1	44	Special recruitment incentive	Särskilt anställningsstöd	
4.1.1	45	Extended recruitment incentive (for persons enrolled with the PES for 4 years)	Förstärkt anställningsstöd (4-års inskrivna)	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	12	Wage subsidies	Lönebidrag	
5.2	13	Public sheltered employment (OSA)	Offentligt skyddat arbete (OSA)	
5.2	21	Samhall	Samhall	
5.1	38	Supported employment programme (SUS)	Särskilt introduktionsstöd för handikappade (SUS)	
5.1	40	Workplace adjustment grants	Bidrag till arbetshjälpmedel, arbetsbiväde, näringshjälp och reskostnader	
5.1	46	Dormant disability pension	Vilande förtidspension	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	10	Temporary public employment for older unemployed (OTA)	Offentligt tillfälligt arbete (OTA)	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	9	Start-up grants	Start av näringsverksamhet	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1,8.3	16	Unemployment insurance and Basic insurance	Arbetslöshetsförsäkring och Grundförsäkring	
8.5	30	Wage guarantee	Lönegaranti	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
9.2	29	Occasional resignation compensation	Tillfällig avgångsersättning	

## D.14 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Sverige, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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### Mixed measures

2.1.3.1	4.1	Special training grant (JES)	Särskilt utbildningsbidrag (JES)
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Count of measures:	33
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## D.15 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: United Kingdom, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
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### 0 - Public employment services (PES)

0	9	Job placing - Employment service placing and advisory functions
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### 1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance

1	8	Jobseeker's allowance (JSA) - Interviews
1	10	New Deal for Partners of Unemployed People (NOPU)
1	11	New Deal for Lone Parents (NOLP)
1	14	Travel to interview scheme
1	16	Work trials
1	20	Jobfinder/JobfinderPlus
1	22	Programme centres (plus other jobsearch provision: Jobclub, Jobplan)
1	23	PACTS - Placing assessment and counselling teams

### 2 - Training

2.3	4	Work-based learning for adults (WBLA)
2.4	5	Work-based training for young people (WBTYP)

### 3 - Job rotation and job sharing

### 4 - Employment incentives

4.1	29	Jobfinder's grant
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### 5 - Integration of the disabled

5	24	Employment rehabilitation (Work preparation)
5.1	31	Access to work
5.1	32	Job introduction scheme (JIS)
5.1.5.2	33	Supported employment (including Remploy)
5.3	12	New Deal for Disabled People (NDDP)

### 6 - Direct job creation

### 7 - Start-up incentives

7	36	Youth enterprise initiative (YEI)
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### 8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support

8.1	3	Jobseeker's allowance (JSA): payments
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### 9 - Early retirement


#### Mixed measures

1.2.1 2.2, 4.1.2	2	New Deal 25+
1.2.1 4.1.2	1	New Deal for 18-24
5.2		
1.2.2 5.2	35	Employment zones
1.4.1	37	New Deal 50+

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Count of measures: 23

## D.16 INVENTORY OF LMP MEASURES: Norway, 2001

Category	Measure	Name (English)	Name (National language)	
<b>0 - Public employment services (PES)</b>				
0	26	Job seekers registered in Public Employment Service (Aetat)	Arbeidssøkere registrert i Arbeidsmarkedsstaten (Aetat)	
<b>1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>				
1	4	Job clubs	Jobbklubber	
<b>2 - Training</b>				
2.1	7	Labour Market Training (AMO)	Arbeidsmarkedsopplæring (AMO)	
2.2	8	Traineeship/sponsorship scheme	Praktisiplass og fadderplass	
2.2	9	In-house training (SIO)	Bedriftsintern opplæring (SIO)	
2.4	10	Apprentices in government agencies	Lærlinger i statlige etater	
<b>3 - Job rotation and job sharing</b>				
3.1	12	Temporary substitute places	Vikarplasser	
<b>4 - Employment incentives</b>				
4.1	5	Mobility promoting grants	Mobilitetsfremmende stønader	
4.1.1	6	Wage subsidies to employers	Lønnskudd til arbeidsgivere	
4.1.1	28	Wage subsidies for the occupationally disabled	Lønnskudd yrkeshemmede	
<b>5 - Integration of the disabled</b>				
5.1	13	In-house rehabilitation (SIA)	Bedriftsintern Atfering (SIA)	
5.1	18	Integration subsidies	Integreringstilskudd	
5.1	19	Supported employment (AS)	Arbeid med bistand (AS)	
5.1	23	Sheltered workshops (AMB phase 1)	Arbeidsmarkedsbedrifter (AMB) fase 1	
5.2	15	Preparatory job training (AFT)	Arbeidsforberedende trening (AFT)	
5.2	24	Sheltered workshops (AMB phase 2)	Arbeidsmarkedsbedrifter (AMB) fase 2	
5.3	14	Public sector employment for the occupationally disabled	Syssettings tiltak i offentlig virksomhet	
5.3	16	Job training groups (ATG)	Arbeidsretningsgrupper (ATG)	
5.3	21	Practice in regular places of work	Hospitering i ordinære bedrifter	
5.3	22	Education in regular schools	Utdanning i ordinære skoler	
<b>6 - Direct job creation</b>				
6.2	11	Temporary public employment (KAJA)	Kompetanse, arbeidstrening og jobbskaping for arbeidsløse (KAJA)	
<b>7 - Start-up incentives</b>				
7	25	Start your own business	Egen etablering	
<b>8 - Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>				
8.1.1 & 8.5	1	Unemployment benefits	Dagpenger under arbeidsløshet	
8.1.2	17	Special rehabilitation allowance (SPA)	Spesielle atferings tiltak (SPA)	
8.1.2	27	Payments for occupational rehabilitation between measures	Atferings penger mellom tiltak	
8.1.2	29	Waiting benefit	Ventestønad	
<b>9 - Early retirement</b>				
Count of measures		26		




## **E    EXTERNAL DATA**

## E.1 GDP & currency exchange rates, 2001

### E.1.1 GDP

*Euro (Mrd), Current market prices*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	NO
GDP	254.3	177.8	2,071.2	130.9	651.6	1,475.6	114.5	1,220.1	22.1	429.2	211.9	123.0	135.8	244.9	1,597.0	187.7

Source: Eurostat, NewCronos. Data extracted on 16 June 2003

### E.1.2 Exchange rates

*National currency units per Euro*


	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	NO
Exchange rate	40.3399	7.45207	1.95583	340.750	166.386	6.55957	0.78756	1,936.27	40.3399	2,203.71	13.7603	200.482	5.94573	9.25511	0.62187	8.04844

Source: Eurostat, NewCronos. Data extracted on 16 June 2003

## E.2 Numbers of unemployed persons, 2001

### E.2.1 Registered unemployed


*Annual average (1000s)*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	NO
Registered unemployed	469.7	161.4	3,851.6	:	1,529.9	2,125.2	142.3	2,711.0	4.9	145.7	203.9	343.4	291.8	193.0	958.4	62.6

Source: LMP database. Data extracted on 11 June 2003

### E.2.2 LFS unemployed

*Annual average (1000s)*

	B	DK	D	EL	E	F	IRL	I	L	NL	A	P	FIN	S	UK	NO
LFS unemployed	287.3	132.0	3,078.0	456.8	1,869.1	2,231.0	66.0	2,264.5	3.0	186.0	139.3	215.8	237.8	220.0	1,494.5	82.3

Source: Eurostat, NewCronos. Data extracted on 16 June 2003; E national data.

## **F    REFERENCE INFORMATION**

## F.1 Methodological information

### 1. Scope

The scope of the LMP database is defined as including all labour market measures which can be described as: *Public interventions in the labour market aimed at reaching its efficient functioning and to correct disequilibria and which can be distinguished from other general employment policy measures in that they act selectively to favour particular groups in the labour market.*

Public interventions refer to measures taken by general government in this respect which involve expenditure, either in the form of actual disbursements or of foregone revenue (reductions in taxes, social contributions or other charges normally payable). General government should be understood as including central government, state/regional government, local government and the social security funds. (See the LMP Methodology for detailed definitions.)

The scope of the database is also limited to labour market measures which are explicitly targeted in some way at groups of people with difficulties in the labour market - referred to here as target groups (i.e. it therefore excludes more general employment policies). In broad terms this covers people who are unemployed, people in employment but in risk of involuntary job-loss, and inactive persons who are currently not part of the labour force (in the sense that they are not employed or unemployed according to the ILO definitions<sup>1</sup>) but who would like to enter the labour market and are disadvantaged in some way. (See the LMP Methodology for detailed definitions.)

Measures which act in the labour market but which are not targeted at disadvantaged groups are considered as general employment measures and should not be included in this data collection.

### 2 Coverage

The database aims to cover information on the whole territory of each country.

Data in this publication refer to 2001 unless otherwise specified by footnotes.

### 3. Statistical unit

The statistical unit in the LMP data collection is the labour market measure. The LMP questionnaire then

requests information for a number of variables, both quantitative and qualitative, which apply to and describe the statistical unit so defined.

### 4. Classification of measures

Measures are classified in two ways - by type of action (e.g. placement services or employment incentives) and by type of expenditure (e.g. transfers to individuals or transfers to employers).

#### 4.1 Classification by type of action

The type of action refers to the way in which a measure acts to achieve its objectives. The classification scheme identifies one base category of general services and nine categories of LMP measures, most with two or more sub-categories (see table F.3). Brief definitions of each category are given below. (See the LMP methodology for further details and for conventions relating to each category.)

A measure incorporating actions from more than one category is known as a *mixed* measure.

Throughout this publication the term *category* (or *categories*) refers to categories of the classification by type of action (except paragraph 4.2 below which defines the classification by type of expenditure).

#### Categories of the classification by type of action:

0 - Public employment services (PES): *Services of the public employment services which facilitate the job-search process and which are generally available to all jobseekers.*

1 - Intensive counselling and job-search assistance: *Programmes which assist the job search process through intensive, individualised counselling and which are targeted to persons registered as unemployed job seekers experiencing special difficulties in getting a job, or other groups with difficult access to the labour market.*

2 - Training: *Programmes which aim to improve the employability of the unemployed and other target groups through training, and which are financed by public bodies. Measures included here should include some evidence of classroom teaching, or if in the workplace, supervision specifically for the purpose of instruction.*

3 - Job rotation and job sharing: *Programmes that facilitate the insertion of an unemployed person or a*

<sup>1</sup>The ILO definition of 'unemployed' refers to persons who, during the reference period, were:

(a) without work, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment;

(b) currently available for work, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period;

(c) seeking work, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment.

person from another target group into a work placement by substituting hours worked by an existing employee.

4 - Employment incentives: *Programmes which facilitate the recruitment of unemployed persons and other target groups, or help to ensure the continued employment of persons at risk of involuntary job loss. The majority of the labour cost is normally covered by the employer.*

5 - Integration of the disabled: *Programmes that aim to promote integration of disabled persons into the labour market.*

6 - Direct job creation: *Programmes that create additional jobs, usually of community benefit or socially useful, in order to find employment for the long-term unemployed or persons otherwise difficult to place. The majority of the labour cost is normally covered by the public finance.*

7 - Start-up incentives: *Programmes that promote entrepreneurship by encouraging the unemployed and target groups to start their own business or to become self-employed.*

8 - Out-of-work income maintenance: *Programmes which aim to compensate individuals for loss of wage or salary through the provision of cash benefits when:*  
 - *a person is capable of working and available for work but is unable to find suitable employment.*  
 - *a person is on lay-off or enforced short-time work or is otherwise temporarily idle for economic or other reasons (including seasonal effects).*  
 - *a person has lost his/her job due to restructuring or similar (redundancy compensation).*

9 - Early retirement: *Programmes which facilitate the full or partial early retirement of older workers who are assumed to have little chance of finding a job or whose retirement facilitates the placement of an unemployed person or a person from another target group.*

## 4.2 Classification by type of expenditure

The type of expenditure refers to the ways in which public funds are issued in order to benefit target groups. The classification scheme (see table F.4) is based firstly upon who is the direct recipient of the public money and then the type of expenditure involved (cash payment or foregone revenue) and the way it is disbursed (periodic or lump-sum payment). The direct recipient of public expenditure may be the individual beneficiaries, their employers, or service providers that produce goods and services provided as benefits in kind (e.g. training). Many measures utilise more than one type of expenditure.

## Categories of the classification by type of expenditure:

1 - Transfers to individuals: *public expenditure transferred directly to individuals and which are paid in cash or through a reduction in obligatory levies.*

2 - Transfers to employers: *public expenditure transferred directly to employers and which are paid in cash or through a reduction in obligatory levies.*

3 - Transfers to service providers: *public expenditure transferred directly to producers of goods and services that are provided to individuals or to employers as benefits in kind.*

## Sub-categories of the classification by type of expenditure:

1 - Periodic cash payments: *cash payments issued at regular intervals, such as each week, month or quarter.*

2 - Lump sum payments: *cash payments issued on a single occasion or in the form of a lump sum.*

3 - Reimbursements: *payments that reimburse the recipient in whole or in part for certified expenditure on specified goods and services.*

4 - Reductions in social contributions: *full or partial exemptions to obligatory social contributions.*

5 - Reductions in taxes: *full or partial exemptions to taxes or other obligatory levies other than social contributions.*

## 5. Expenditure

Item 18 of the LMP questionnaire relates to public expenditure on LMP measures. The expenditure to be reported is defined as being "...the value of all benefits provided to individuals or organisations in the form of cash, reimbursements, directly provided goods and services, and revenue foregone through reductions in obligatory levies. The administrative costs associated with the measure should not be included."

Data are reported as a total (18.1) and then broken down by the three main types of expenditure following the classification by type of expenditure - Transfers to individuals (18.2), Transfers to employers (18.3) and Transfers to service providers (18.4). Items 18.2 and 18.3 are further broken down by the 5 detailed types of expenditure (see paragraph 4.2 above).

## 6. Participants

The LMP collects information on public interventions

(measures) in favour of persons disadvantaged in the labour market. Three variables are requested in order to evaluate the numbers of participants in these measures: stock, entrants and exits (respectively items 19, 20 and 21 in the questionnaire).

19. Stock refers to *the number of participants in a measure at a given moment*. The methodology specifies that an annual average stock should be calculated on the basis of monthly or weekly observations. As far as is known, any figures derived using less than quarterly observations are identified by footnotes. A person that participates twice in a given measure, each time for 3 months, gives exactly the same weight to the stock figure as a person who participates once for six months -  $(3+3)/12 = 6/12 = 0.5$ .

20. Entrants refers to *the number of participants joining the measure during the year (inflow)*. Persons already in the measure from the previous year are not included. The measurement includes all new starts so that a given individual may be counted more than once if they join, leave and then rejoin a measure during the year. As far as is known, any observations not derived in this way are identified by footnotes.

21. Exits refers to *the number of participants leaving the measure during the year (outflow)*. This includes completed participations and drop-outs - i.e. persons leaving a measure before completion, including those who leave early for positive reasons (i.e. because they have found work or have returned to education). As with entrants, the observation refers to participations and not individuals so that any given individual may be counted more than once. As far as is known, any observations not conforming to this definition are identified by footnotes.

The LMP questionnaire also requests breakdowns of participants using the following variables: 22 Sex; 23 Age; 24 Duration of unemployment; 25 Previous employment status of entrants; 26 Completions and drop-outs; 27 Destination of exits. (See the LMP Methodology for detailed definitions.)


## F.2 LMP questionnaire



### Qualitative items


1	Measure Number	12.3	State/regional government budget
2	Measure Name	12.4	Local government budget
2.1	Measure name (English)	12.5	Social security funds
2.2	Measure name (national language)	12.6	European Social Fund (ESF)
3	Description of Measure	12.7	Other
3.1	Description (English)	12.8	Classification
3.2	Description (national language)	13	Objectives
4	Type of Action	14	Eligibility
4.1	Class	15	Responsible Institution
4.2	Measure components	15.1	Central Government
4.2.1	Category	15.2	State/regional government
4.2.2	Name	15.3	Local government
5	Type of Expenditure	15.4	Social security funds
5.1	Transfers to individuals	15.5	Trade union or similar
5.1.1	Periodic cash payments	15.6	Public employment services
5.1.2	Lump-sum payment	16	Legal Basis
5.1.3	Reimbursements	17	Implementation
5.1.4	Reduced social contributions	17.1	Year started
5.1.5	Reduced taxes	17.2	Year ended
5.2	Transfers to employers	17.3	Full-scale/pilot
5.2.1	Periodic cash payments	<b>Expenditure</b>	
5.2.2	Lump-sum payment	18	Expenditure
5.2.3	Reimbursements	18.1	Total
5.2.4	Reduced social contributions	18.2	Transfers to individuals
5.2.5	Reduced taxes	18.2.1	Periodic cash payments
5.3	Transfers to service providers	18.2.2	Lump-sum payments
5.4	Classification	18.2.3	Reimbursements
6	Target Groups	18.2.4	Reduced social contributions
6.1	Unemployed	18.2.5	Reduced taxes
6.1.1	LTU	18.3	Transfers to employers
6.1.2	LTU definition	18.3.1	Periodic cash payments
6.2	Employed	18.3.2	Lump-sum payments
6.3	Inactive	18.3.3	Reimbursements
6.4	Jobseekers	18.3.4	Reduced social contributions
7	Detailed Target Groups	18.3.5	Reduced taxes
7.1	Youth	18.4	Transfers to service providers
7.2	Older	<b>Participants</b>	
7.3	Disabled	19	Stock
7.4	Immigrants/ethnic minorities	20	Entrants
7.5	Re-entrants/one parents	21	Exits
7.6	Public priorities and Other	<b>Breakdown of participants</b>	
7.7	Classification	22	Sex
8	Unemployment Registration	23	Age
8.1	Condition for participation	24	Duration of unemployment
8.2	Registration continued	25	Previous employment status of entrants
9	Receipt of Other Cash Benefits	25.1	Unemployed
9.1	Unemployment benefit	25.1.1	Registered
9.2	Other LMP benefit	25.2	Employed
9.3	Other benefit	25.3	Inactive
9.4	Classification	26	Completions and drop-outs
10	Planned Duration	26.1	Completions
10.1	Typical	26.2	Drop-outs
10.2	Maximum	27	Destination of exits
10.3	Classification	27.1	Employment
11	Area of Application	27.2	Unemployment
11.1	National	27.3	Other measure
11.2	Regional	27.4	Inactivity
11.3	Other	<b>Duration</b>	
11.4	Classification	28	Average duration of participation
12	Source of Finance	<b>Volume</b>	
12.1	Ear-marked taxes	29	Volume
12.2	Central government budget		

### F.3 Classification by type of action


Category	Name	
<b>0</b>	<b>Public employment services (PES)</b>	
<b>1</b>	<b>Intensive counselling and job-search assistance</b>	
<b>2</b>	<b>Training</b>	
2.1	Institutional training	
2.2	Workplace training	
2.3	Integrated training	
2.4	Special support for apprenticeship	
<b>3</b>	<b>Job rotation and job sharing</b>	
3.1	Job rotation	
3.2	Job sharing	
<b>4</b>	<b>Employment incentives</b>	
4.1	Recruitment incentives	
4.1.1	Permanent	
4.1.2	Temporary	
4.2	Employment maintenance incentives	
<b>5</b>	<b>Integration of the disabled</b>	
5.1	Regular employment	
5.2	Sheltered employment	
5.3	Other rehabilitation and training	
<b>6</b>	<b>Direct job creation</b>	
6.1	Permanent	
6.2	Temporary	
<b>7</b>	<b>Start-up incentives</b>	
<b>8</b>	<b>Out-of-work income maintenance and support</b>	
8.1	Full unemployment benefits	
8.1.1	Unemployment insurance	
8.1.2	Unemployment assistance	
8.2	Partial unemployment benefits	
8.3	Part-time unemployment benefits	
8.4	Redundancy compensation	
8.5	Bankruptcy compensation	
<b>9</b>	<b>Early retirement</b>	
9.1	Conditional	
9.1.1	Full	
9.1.2	Partial	
9.2	Unconditional	
9.2.1	Full	
9.2.2	Partial	
<b>X</b>	<b>Not classified</b>	




## F.4 Classification by type of expenditure

Category	Name	
<b>1</b>	<b>Total</b>	
<b>2</b>	<b>Transfers to individuals</b>	
2.1	Periodic cash payments	
2.2	Lump-sum payments	
2.3	Reimbursements	
2.4	Reduced social contributions	
2.5	Reduced taxes	
<b>3</b>	<b>Transfers to employers</b>	
3.1	Periodic cash payments	
3.2	Lump-sum payments	
3.3	Reimbursements	
3.4	Reduced social contributions	
3.5	Reduced taxes	
<b>4</b>	<b>Transfers to service providers</b>	


## F.5 Abbreviations by country

Country/Abbreviation	Meaning	
<b>Generally applicable</b>		
ESF	European Social Fund	
NAP	National (employment) action plan	
PES	Public employment service(s)	
SMEs	Small & medium sized enterprises	
<b>Belgique/België</b>		
ALE	Agence locale pour l'emploi	
CFI	Communauté flamande	
CG	Communauté germanophone	
CPAS	Centre public d'aide sociale	
FBI	Fonds budgétaire interdépartemental	
Fed	Fédéral	
FOREM	Office communautaire et régional de la formation professionnelle et de l'emploi pour la Région wallonne	
IBFFP	Institut bruxellois francophone pour la formation professionnelle	
MRE	Missions régionales pour l'emploi	
ONEM	Office national de l'emploi	
ORBEM	Office régional bruxellois de l'emploi	
RBC	Région Bruxelles-capital	
RF	Région flamande	
RW	Région wallonne	
VDAB	Vlaamse Dienst voor Arbeid en Beroepsopleiding	
<b>Danmark</b>		
EØS	European Area of Economic Cooperation, which consists of the EU, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein.	
SU	State educational support	
VERPS	Voluntary early retirement pay scheme	
<b>Deutschland</b>		
ABM	Arbeitsbeschaffungsmaßnahmen	
AQJ	Arbeit und Qualifizierung für Jugendliche	
BA	Bundesanstalt für Arbeit	
Quali-ABM	Qualifizierungs-Arbeitsbeschaffungsmaßnahmen	
SAM	Strukturanpassungsmaßnahme	
SGB	Sozialgesetzbuch	
<b>Ellada</b>		
EPA	National employment observatory	
ESPA	System of protection against unemployment	
KEK	Centres for vocational training	
KESEM	Training centres for merchant marine cadres	
KETHI	Research centre for gender equality	
KPA	Employment promotion centres	
OAED	Greek Manpower Employment Organisation (ΟΡΓΑΝΙΣΜΟΣ ΑΠΑΣΧΟΛΗΣΗΣ ΕΡΓΑΤΙΚΟΥ ΔΥΝΑΜΙΚΟΥ)	
<b>España</b>		
ET y CO	Programa de escuelas-taller y casas de ocio	
FORCEM	Fundación para la formación continua	
FPO	Formación profesional ocupacional	
INEM	Instituto nacional de empleo	
MTAS	Ministerio de trabajo y asuntos sociales	
PRIP	Plan nacional de formación e inserción profesional	
REASS	Régimen especial agrario de la seguridad social	


## F.5 Abbreviations by country

Country/Abbreviation	Meaning	
<b>France</b>		
ACA	Allocation aux chômeurs âgés	
AFPA	Association pour la formation professionnelle des adultes	
AFR	Allocation de formation reclassement	
AGEFIPH	Association pour la gestion de l'emploi, la formation et l'insertion professionnelle des personnes handicapées	
ANPE	Agence nationale pour l'emploi	
APEC	Association pour l'emploi de cadres	
AP	Ateliers de travail protégé (pour handicapés)	
API	Allocation de parent isolé	
ARE	Allocation d'aide au retour à l'emploi	
AS	Allocation spéciale	
ASA	Allocation spéciale d'attente	
ASS	Allocation spécifique de solidarité	
AUD	Allocation unique dégressive	
BEP	Brevet d'études professionnelles (diplôme > CAP)	
CAP	Certificat d'aptitudes professionnelles (1er niveau de diplôme professionnel)	
CAT	Centre d'aide par le travail (pour handicapés)	
CEC	Contrat emploi consolidé	
CES	Contrat emploi solidarité	
CIE	Contrat initiative emploi	
CLD	Chômeurs de longue durée	
CNASEA	Centre national pour l'aménagement des structures agricoles (organisme payeur)	
EDEN	Encouragement au développement d'entreprises nouvelles	
FNE	Fonds national de l'emploi	
FFPPS	Fonds de la formation professionnelle et de la promotion sociale	
GRTH	Garantie de ressources des travailleurs handicapés	
IRILL	Insertion, réinsertion et lutte contre l'illettrisme	
PAJO	Permanence d'accueil, d'information et d'orientation	
RMI	Revenu minimum d'insertion	
SAE	Stage d'accès à l'entreprise	
SIFE	Stage d'insertion et de formation à l'emploi	
SMIC	Salairé minimum interprofessionnel de croissance	
TRACE	Trafic d'accès à l'emploi	
UNEDIC	Union Nationale interprofessionnelle pour l'emploi dans l'industrie et le commerce	
ZRR	Zones de revitalisation rurale	
ZRU	Zones de redynamisation urbaine	
<b>Ireland</b>		
BTEA	Back to education allowance	
CE	Community employment scheme	
ESS	Employment support scheme	
FAS	An Foras Áiseanna Saothair (The training and employment authority)	
IDA	Industrial development agency	
JTS	Job training scheme	
NCVA	National council for vocational awards	
NRB	National rehabilitation board	
PESP	Programme for economic and social progress	
PRSI	Pay related social insurance	
SST	Specific skills training	
UA	Unemployment assistance	
UB	Unemployment benefit	
VECs	Vocational education committees	
VTOS	Vocational training opportunities scheme	


## F.5 Abbreviations by country

Country/Abbreviation	Meaning	
<b>Italia</b>		
CIGO	Cassa integrazione guadagni ordinaria	
CIGS	Cassa integrazione guadagni straordinaria	
CFL	Contratti di formazione e lavoro	
CCNL	Contratto collettivo nazionale di lavoro	
INPS	Istituto nazionale di previdenza sociale	
LSU	Lavori socialmente utili	
PMI	Piccole e medie imprese	
<b>Luxembourg</b>		
ADÉM	Administration de l'emploi	
DAT	Division d'auxiliaires temporaires	
FE	Fonds pour l'emploi	
MTE	Ministère du travail et de l'emploi	
STH	Service des travailleurs handicapés de l'administration de l'emploi	
<b>Nederland</b>		
AAW	Algemene arbeidsongeschiktheidswet	
ABW	Algemene bijstandswet	
Arbo	Arbeidsvoorziening	
BBSW	Bijdrageregeling: bedrijfsstakwijze scholing werklozen	
EWLW	Extra werkgelegenheid langdurig werkzoekenden	
FINLO	Wet financiering loopbaanonderbreking	
ID	Instroombanen/Doorstroombanen	
IAAW	Wet inkomensvoorziening oudere en gedeeltelijk arbeidsongeschikte werkloze werknemers	
IAZ	Wet inkomensvoorziening oudere en gedeeltelijk arbeidsongeschikte gewezen zelfstandigen	
RSP	Regeling schoonmaakdiensten particulieren	
TW	Toeslagenwet	
VLW	Aldrachtsvermindering langdurig werklozen	
VO	Aldrachtsvermindering onderwijs	
VUT	Vervroegde uitkering	
WAO	Wet op de arbeidsongeschiktheidsverzekering	
WAJONG	Wet op de arbeidsongeschiktheidsvoorziening jonggehandicapten	
WAZ	Wet arbeidsongeschiktheidsverzekering zelfstandigen	
WI3	Melkert 3	
WIW	Wet inschakeling werkzoekenden	
WSW	Wet sociale werkvoorziening	
WVA	Wet vermindering aldracht loonbelasting en premies volksverzekeringen	
WW	Werkloosheidswet	
ZW	Ziekewet	
<b>Österreich</b>		
ALG	Arbeitslosengeld	
ALV	Arbeitslosenversicherung	
AMFG	Arbeitsmarktförderungsgesetz	
AMS	Arbeitsmarktservice	
ATF	Ausgleichsfondus	
BEB	Betriebliche Eingliederungsbeihilfe	
BESEB	Besondere Eingliederungsbeihilfe	
BMAGS	Bundesministerium für Arbeit, Gesundheit und Soziales	
BMSG	Bundesministerium für Soziale Sicherheit und Generationen	
BMWA	Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Arbeit	
BLAK	Bauarbeiter-Lohns- und -Abfertigungskasse	
BSB	Bundesamt für Sozial- und Behindertenwesen	
DLU	Beihilfe zur Deckung des Lebensunterhalts	
EPS	Europäischer Sozialfonds	
GBP	Gemeinnützige Beschäftigungsprojekte	

## F.5 Abbreviations by country

Country/Abbreviation	Meaning	
<b>Österreich (continued)</b>		
GEB	Gemeinnützige Eingliederungsbeihilfe	
IAG	Insolvenz-Austfallsgeld	
IESG	Insolvenz-Entgeltsicherungsgesetz	
JASG	Jugendausbildungs-Sicherungsgesetz	
KK und KNK	Kurs- und Kursnebenkosten	
KUG	Karenzurlaubsgeld	
SÖB	Sozialökonomische Betriebe	
SUG	Sonderunterstützung	
UGP	Unternehmensgründungsprogramm	
<b>Portugal</b>		
ACPE	Apoio a criação de próprio emprego	
CPC	Conservação do património cultural	
FC	Formação complementar	
IEFP	Instituto de emprego e formação profissional	
ILE	Iniciativas locais de criação de emprego	
PROFIJ	Programa formativo de inserção de jovens	
PROSA	Programa social de ocupação de adultos	
<b>Suomi/Finland</b>		
LMS	Labour market support	
SII	Social insurance institution	
<b>Sverige</b>		
AMI	Arbetsmarknadsinstitut	
API	Arbetsplatsintroduktion	
CSN	Swedish national board of student aid	
IT	Information technology	
KAS	Cash labour market assistance	
OSA	Öffentligt skyddat arbete	
OTA	Öffentligt tillfälligt arbete	
SIUS	Särskilt introduktionssöd för handikappade	
SVLXA	Särskilt vuxenstudiesöd till arbetslösa	
SwIT	Nationellt program för IT-utbildning	
UBS	Särskilt utbildningsbidrag	
<b>United Kingdom</b>		
AW	Access to Work	
DEE	Department for Education and Employment	
DEAs	Disability Employment Advisers	
DSS	Department of Social Security	
ESJs	Employment Service Jobcentres	
FEET	Full-time education and training	
JIS	Job Introduction Scheme	
JSA	Jobseekers allowance	
LECs	Local Enterprise Companies	
NDOP	New Deal for Disabled People	
NDLP	New Deal for Lone Parents	
NDPU	New Deal for partners of unemployed people	
NDYP	New Deal for Young People (New Deal 18-24)	
NVQs	National Vocational Qualifications	
PACTS	Placing Assessment and Counselling Teams	
PYBT	Prince's Youth Business Trust	
TECs	Training and Enterprise Councils	
TiW	Training for work	
WBLA	Work based learning for adults	

## F.5 Abbreviations by country

Country/Abbreviation	Meaning	
<b>United Kingdom (continued)</b>		
WBTYP	Work based training for young people	
YEI	Youth Enterprise Initiative	
<b>Norway</b>		
AB	Arbeid med bistand	
AFT	Arbeidsforberedende trening	
AMB fase 1	Arbeidsmarked sbedrifter	
AMB fase 2	Arbeidsmarked sbedrifter	
AMB fase 3	Arbeidsmarked sbedrifter	
AMO	Arbeidsmarked opplæring	
ATG	Arbeids treningsgrupper	
BIA	Bedriftsintern Atferdning	
BJO	Bedriftsintern opplæring	
KAJA	Kompetanse, arbeidstrening og jobbskaping for arbeidstledige	
SPA	Spesielle utførelses tiltak	
YHHO	Yrkesstemmede i hospitering	
YHSH	Yrkesstemmede i skoletiltak	